

## Must (affirmative logical assumption) - May/Might (possibility) - Can't/Couldn't (negative logical assumption)

<b>Present Infinitive</b>	<i>I'm sure he <b>studies</b> a lot. Perhaps he <b>will study</b> a lot.</i>	<i>He <b>must study</b> a lot. He <b>may study</b> a lot.</i>
<b>Present Cont. Infinitive</b>	<i>I'm sure he <b>is studying</b>. Perhaps he <b>will be studying</b>.</i>	<i>He <b>must be studying</b>. He <b>may/might be studying</b>.</i>
<b>Perfect Infinitive</b>	<i>I'm sure he <b>didn't study</b>. I'm sure he <b>hasn't studied</b>. I'm sure he <b>hadn't studied</b>.</i>	<i>He <b>can't have studied</b>. He <b>can't have studied</b>. He <b>can't have studied</b>.</i>
<b>Perfect Cont. Infinitive</b>	<i>Perhaps he <b>was studying</b>. Perhaps he <b>has been studying</b>.</i>	<i>He <b>may have been studying</b>. He <b>may have been studying</b>.</i>

### 7 Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- I'm sure she has given up smoking.  
**have** She ...*must have given up*... smoking.
- I'm sure she isn't feeling sick now.  
**be** She ..... now.
- Perhaps they were working for the enemy.  
**have** They ..... for the enemy.
- Perhaps he will be on time.  
**be** He ..... time.
- Perhaps he was too ill to take part in the race.  
**been** He ..... to take part in the race.
- I'm sure they informed the police about the robbery.  
**have** They ..... about the robbery.
- Perhaps Harry will be sunbathing this time tomorrow.  
**be** Harry ..... tomorrow.
- I'm sure he had warned the soldiers about the coming danger.  
**have** He ..... about the coming danger.
- I'm sure Jenny hasn't been working there that long.  
**have** Jenny ..... there that long.
- Perhaps she was telling you the truth.  
**been** She ..... the truth.
- Perhaps she's been working hard.  
**been** She ..... hard.
- Perhaps she'll come with us.  
**may** She ..... us.
- I'm sure she hadn't prepared her speech.  
**have** She ..... her speech.
- Perhaps he was asleep when we rang.  
**been** He ..... when we rang.
- Perhaps he'll be waiting when we get there.  
**may** He ..... when we get there.
- I'm sure she didn't know about it.  
**known** She ..... about it.
- I'm certain it has stopped raining now.  
**have** It ..... raining now.
- It's possible that Jane has left already.  
**have** Jane ..... already.
- I have no doubt that he was lying to you.  
**been** He ..... to you.