

CONDITION

+

RESULT

ZERO
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: Facts which are generally true or scientific facts
The condition always has the same result

FIRST
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: A possible situation in the future
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)

SECOND
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future

THIRD
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: The person is imagining a different past
Imaginary situation that did not happen

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Choose the correct item and underline it:

1. If I *move* / *I'll move* to Boston, I *live* / *I'll live* on Main Street.
2. If you *call* / *you'll call* your mother, she'll be very happy.
3. If the mechanic fixes our car on time, we *drive* / *we'll drive* to Center ville.
4. If *it rains* / *it'll rain* today, we won't go to the park.
5. If I'm not in a hurry tonight, I *write* / *I'll write* to her.
6. If she *isn't* / *won't be* sick, she'll go to school.
7. If *they're* / *they'll be* tired tomorrow, they *don't go* / *won't go* to work.
8. If John doesn't buy a new car, he *buys* / *he'll buy* a motorcycle.

Complete the following sentences in column **A** using the correct choice from column **B**.

A

1. You'll get tired
2. If you go to a football match,
3. You can't hear the teacher
4. I'll help you with your lesson,
5. If the soup is too hot,
6. If it rains,
7. His family may go on holiday
8. A man can't buy what he needs
9. If you're on a crowded bus,
10. We'll come to visit you
11. If they haven't seen Topkapý Palace,
12. If I get a driving licence,

B

- a) If you can't have it.
- b) If students make a lot of noise.
- c) you must take your umbrella with you.
- d) If you stand up for a long time.
- e) If you're at home tonight.
- f) If you want to study.
- g) you won't find a seat.
- h) If they save enough money.
- i) If he doesn't have enough money.
- j) I'll buy a car.
- k) we'd better go there this afternoon.
- l) I'll come with you.

Choose the best one:

1. I very unhappy if my friends didn't come to my party.

- a) would have been b) will be c) would d) would be

2. If the old man some money, he would hire a taxi.

- a) have b) had c) would have d) had had

3. If you had come in time, you the lesson.

- a) wouldn't miss b) would miss c) would have missed d) wouldn't have missed

4. I could have heard the telephone if I so deeply.

- a) didn't sleep b) hadn't been sleeping c) wouldn't sleep d) wouldn't have slept

5. If he doesn't pay the bill, he into trouble.

- a) won't get b) will get c) would get d) would have got

6. If the weather good, we would go swimming.

- a) was b) would be c) were d) is

7. Your brother wouldn't have found such a nice job if he a university diploma.

- a) didn't have b) doesn't have c) hadn't had d) hadn't

8. You would have some money in your pocket if you it so generously.

- a) hadn't spent b) didn't spend c) couldn't spend d) don't spend

9. If you don't succeed in the test, you the job.

- a) were not going to get b) wouldn't get c) won't get d) didn't get

10. We wouldn't be here now if we in that airplane crash.

- a) were b) had been c) are d) had to be

Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets:

Example: I'm not ill, but if I were ill, I wouldn't go to school. (be / go)

1. The weather report says there will be snow tomorrow. If it, I at home. (snow / stay)

2. Do you need some money? Let me look in my pockets. If I some, I you some. (have / lend)

3. No, sorry. I haven't got any money with me. But you know I it to you if I any. (give / have)

4. I'm sure of it. You the test next week if you hard. (pass / study)

5. Would you like to go to the cinema? If you to go, I with you. (want / come)

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense:

Sarah is a bored teenager. If she joined... (join) a club, she (make) more friends. She (enjoy) herself if she (go) out more. Her schoolwork is suffering too. If she (study) more, she (have) better marks and she (enter) university. Unfortunately, she is becoming overweight. She (feel) fitter if she (start) swimming, and she (get) thinner if she (stop) eating so much chocolate.

Finish these sentences:

1. If you drive very fast,
2. Would you give me some money if
3. If she were my sister,
4. I would spend every winter in Miami if

5. If they have time tomorrow,

6. Don't give him anything if

Complete the following sentences in column A using the correct choice from column B.

A

1. Everyone on board the plane would have died
2. If the officials hadn't stopped the poor man,
3. If the climbers had found an easy way,
4. I would be in a hospital now
5. We would have got wet
6. If he had had enough time last summer,
7. I might have come to your help
8. If the driver had not slept,
9. The young boy would have been very happy
10. If her father had been rich,

B

- a) If I had not been to a doctor.
- b) if you had taken him to the fun-fair.
- c) if the plane had crashed.
- d) she could have bought some expensive clothes.
- e) so many people wouldn't have been killed.
- f) he could have built his small house in two days.
- g) if we hadn't taken our umbrellas.
- h) they could have reached the top easily.
- i) he would have gone on a holiday.
- j) if I had had time last Sunday.

Rewrite the sentences using UNLESS:

1. If you don't go to Venice, you will never ride in a gondola.

.....

2. If it doesn't rain, we will go to the cinema.

.....

3. If you don't go to a Chinese restaurant, you'll never taste a Peking Duck.

.....

4. If you don't go to Bursa, you'll never climb Uludag.

.....

5. If you don't go to India, you'll never see Taj Mahal.

.....

Fill in the correct form of the verbs in brackets:

1. I wish I had met (meet) that actor when he was in town.

2. He wishes he (buy) that book last week – now he hasn't got enough money.

3. If only I (be) older, I could have a driving licence.

4. I wish I (can / remember) where that book is.

5. Tony wishes he (go) to Paris with his brother, but he has to work.
6. If only the dog (not / eat) the tickets – now we can't go to the show.
7. If only I (not / make) that mistake yesterday.

Using the bold type in the sentences, write WISHES as in the example:

1. You left the radio on and now the batteries don't work.

You say, "..... I wish I hadn't left the radio on"

2. It's very dark outside and you can't find your torch. You say,
"....."

3. You didn't do your homework and your teacher is angry. You say,
"....."

4. You are looking at a beautiful flower. You don't know what it is called. You say,
"....."

5. It's raining outside and you want it to stop. You say,
"....."

6. You stayed up late last night and today you're very tired. You say,
"....."

Fill in the correct form of the verb. Use the type given at the end of the sentence!

1. If he _____ (eat) everything he _____ (be) ill (3)
2. The police _____ (arrest) him if they _____ (catch) him (1)
3. What _____ (happen) if my parachute _____ (not open)? (1)
4. I _____ (be) angry if he _____ (make) more mistakes. (2)
5. If he _____ (be) late we _____ (go) without him (3).
6. If I _____ (lend) you 10 pounds, _____ (you, give) it back to me? (1)
7. If you _____ (not like) this one, I _____ (bring) you another one. (1)
8. If I _____ (know) that I _____ (visit) you. (3)
9. I _____ (not drink) that wine if I _____ (be) you. (2)
10. If we _____ (have) more rain our crops _____ (grow) faster (3)