

**06. ĐỀ VIP 6 - Soạn chuẩn cấu trúc minh họa BGD năm 2023 - Môn TIẾNG ANH -
Bản word có giải (D3)**

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. than B. thumb C. thank D. think

Question 2. A. hide B. pick C. shine D. like

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. attempt B. effort C. action D. product

Question 4. A. economics B. philosophy C. experiment D. biology

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. There have been surveys _____ in many countries to study people's attitudes towards robots, with a particular focus on domestic use.

A. conducted B. are conducted C. conducting D. which conducted

Question 6. Learning a new language is _____ than learning a new skill on the computer.

A. difficult B. most difficult C. the most difficult D. more difficult

Question 7. _____, she will buy her parents a new TV.

A. When she receives her salary B. Once she received her salary
C. Until she received her salary D. After she had received her salary

Question 8. Some people tend to wrongly believe that men are not as good _____ children as women.

A. with B. as C. at D. on

Question 9. Michael returned to his hometown with his family last summer, _____?

A. won't he B. doesn't he C. didn't he D. hasn't he

Question 10. I have left my book in _____ kitchen and I would like you to get it for me.

A. the B. a C. Ø D. an

Question 11. The police were baffled by the attack as there seemed to be no apparent _____.

A. design B. principle C. motive D. plot

Question 12. Luckily, they successfully _____ the fire and saved all of the children.

A. took out B. put out C. took off D. put off

Question 13. They arranged _____ a surprise party for their grandparents' anniversary last Sunday.

A. throw B. to throw C. throwing D. throws

Question 14. Janny was left to carry the _____ when the project ended in failure although she didn't have to take any responsibility for this project.

A. bucket B. bag C. tray D. can

Question 15. While the thief _____ into the house to steal things, he was bitten by a dog.

A. broke B. breaking C. was breaking D. has broken

Question 16. The teacher _____ her compliments on her students' excellent performance on the topic of environmental pollution.

A. paid B. gave C. made D. said

Question 17. Every day, Peter's mother drives him to school. However, today, he _____ to school by his father.

- A. takes B. is being taken C. is taking D. took

Question 18. Mark is very set in his ways, but John has a more _____ attitude to life.

- A. flexible B. flexibly C. flexibility D. flexify

Question 19. I hate the beginning of each year when all the _____ start coming in and I have to find the money to pay them all.

- A. bills B. accounts C. receipts D. estimates

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20. *Ann and John is talking about social network.*

- Ann: "Today social network plays an important role in communication."

- John: "_____"

- A. It's rubbish B. I'm afraid I don't know
C. I don't agree with you D. You can say that again

Question 21. *David is talking to Linda after a party.*

- David: "Would you like me to give you a ride home?"

- Linda: "_____"

- A. That'd be great, thanks. B. Sorry, you're not my type.
C. Yes, I'm riding home now. D. No, thanks. I don't like riding

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22. The industrial revolution caused a complete upheaval of the textile industry, with manual labor being replaced by mechanization and mass production.

- A. stability B. catastrophe C. establishment D. disturbance

Question 23. The teacher will see red when he finds out you haven't done your homework again!

- A. be maddened B. annoy C. make things difficult D. be calm

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24. According to the officials of the MOET, reopening schools is inevitable since the vaccine rate is high now.

- A. unlikely B. doubtful C. unavoidable D. dispensable

Question 25. That matter is so confidential that it must not be discussed outside the office of chief inspector.

- A. secret B. fascinating C. important D. alarming

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 26. It is possible that Nancy will come to the fashion show.

- A. Nancy may come to the fashion show. B. Nancy should come to the fashion show.
C. Nancy needn't come to the fashion show. D. Nancy mustn't come to the fashion show.

Question 27. She started driving to work one month ago.

- A. She has driven to work since one month.
- B. It is one month when she started driving to work.
- C. She has driven to work for one month.
- D. It was one month after she started driving to work.

Question 28. Tom said: “Why do you keep staring at me, Janet?”

- A. Tom asked Janet why did she keep staring at him.
- B. Tom asked Janet why she keeps staring at him.
- C. Tom asked Janet why she had kept staring at him.
- D. Tom asked Janet why she kept staring at him.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 29. It is essential to provide high school students with adequate career orientation, so they can make more informative decisions about their future major.

- A. essential
- B. orientation
- C. informative
- D. major

Question 30. Neither the Minister nor his colleagues has given an explanation for the chaos in the financial market last week.

- A. Neither
- B. has given
- C. for
- D. financial

Question 31. A turtle differs from all other reptiles in that its body is encased in a protective shell of their own.

- A. from
- B. other
- C. encased
- D. their

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 32. He is short-sighted. Therefore, he has to wear the glasses.

- A. If only he were short-sighted, he wouldn't have to wear the glasses.
- B. If he hadn't been short-sighted, he wouldn't have had to wear the glasses,
- C. If he weren't short-sighted, he wouldn't have to wear the glasses.
- D. Should he not be short-sighted, he won't have to wear the glasses.

Question 33. Laura thought she wouldn't be able to pass the final exam. She didn't have much preparation for it.

- A. Not for a moment did Laura think she would be able to pass the final exam as she didn't have much preparation for it.
- B. Under no circumstances did Laura think that she could pass the final exam though she had much preparation for it.
- C. By no means did Laura think that she wouldn't be able to pass the final exam because she didn't have much preparation for it.
- D. No sooner had Laura thought she wouldn't be able to pass the final exam than she didn't have much preparation for it.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each the numbered blanks.

Psychologists have long known that having a set of cherished companions is crucial to mental well-being. A recent study by Australian investigators concluded that our friends even help to (34) _____ our

lives. The study concentrated on the social environment, general health, and lifestyle of 1,477 persons older than 70 years. The participants were asked how much contact they had with friends, children, relatives and acquaintances. Researchers were surprised to learn that friendships increased life (35) _____ to a far greater extent than frequent contact with children and other relatives. This benefit held true even after these friends had moved away to (36) _____ city and was independent of factors such as socioeconomic status, health, and way of life. According to scientists, the ability to have relationships with people to (37) _____ one is important has a positive effect on physical and mental health. Stress and tendency towards depression are reduced, and behaviours that are damaging to health, such as smoking and drinking, occur less frequently. (38) _____, our support networks, in times of calamity in particular, can raise our moods and feelings of self-worth and offer helpful strategies for dealing with difficult personal challenges.

(Source: *Academic Vocabulary in Use* by Michael McCarthy and Felicity O'Dell)

- Question 34.** A. prolong B. lengthen C. stretch D. expand
- Question 35.** A. expectation B. insurance C. expectancy D. assurance
- Question 36.** A. another B. other C. many D. others
- Question 37.** A. who B. whom C. what D. that
- Question 38.** A. Otherwise B. For example C. Moreover D. However

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the answer to each of the question.

Successful students often do the followings while studying. First, they have an overview before reading. Next, they look for important information and pay greater attention to it (which often needs jumping forward or backward to process information). They also relate important points to one another. Also, they activate and use their **prior** knowledge. When they realize that their understanding is not good, they do not wait to change strategies. Last, they can monitor understanding and take action to correct or “fix up” mistakes in comprehension.

Conversely, students with low academic achievement often demonstrate ineffective study skills. They tend to assume a passive role, in learning and rely on others (e.g., teachers, parents) to monitor their studying, for example, low-achieving students often do not monitor their understanding of content; they may not be aware of the purpose of studying; and they show little evidence of looking back, or employing “fix-up” strategies to fix understanding problems. Students who struggle with learning new information seem to be unaware that they must exert effort beyond simply reading the content to understand and remember it.

Children with learning disabilities do not plan and judge the quality of their studying. Their studying may be disorganized. Students with learning problems face challenges with personal organization as well. They often have difficulty keeping track of materials and assignments, following directions, and completing work on time. Unlike good studiers who employ a variety of study skills in a flexible yet purposeful manner, low-achieving students use a restricted range of study skills. **They** cannot explain why good study strategies are important for learning; and they tend to use the same, often ineffective study approach for all learning tasks, ignoring task content, structure or difficulty.

(Source: *Adapted from Study Skills: Managing Your Learning* — NUI Galway)

- Question 39.** What is the topic of the passage?
- A. Successful and low-academic achieving students
- B. Successful learners and their learning strategies
- C. Study skills for high school students
- D. Effective and ineffective ways of learning

- Question 40.** The word “**prior**” in the first paragraph is closest meaning to _____?
- A. important B. earlier C. forward D. good

Question 41. Which of the followings is NOT an evidence of monitoring studying?

- A. Being aware of the purpose of studying
- B. Monitoring their understanding of content
- C. Fixing up mistakes in understanding
- D. Looking at their backs

Question 42. In compared with low-achieving students, successful students use _____.

- A. aimless study techniques
- B. various study skills
- C. restricted strategies
- D. inflexible study ways

Question 43. The underlined pronoun “**They**” in the last sentence refers to _____.

- A. study strategies
- B. study skills
- C. low-achieving students
- D. good studiers

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the answer to each of the question.

Modern civilization is heavily dependent on energy. Without reliable power sources, we couldn't operate machines, use transportation, communicate via the Internet, or do many other things. Although everyone recognizes the importance of energy, deciding what kind of energy the world should use in the future is not a simple task. The two leading candidates for this role are green energy and nuclear energy.

Currently, most of the energy we use is derived from fossil fuels. Although this energy source has got us this far, there are several problems with it. For starters, it is a **finite** resource which is quickly running out. Some analysts have even estimated that the Earth could run out of coal and oil within the next 50 years. Burning fossil fuels also creates large amount of pollution, which is harmful to the environment. Although fossil fuels still provide the majority of our power, governments are seeking better energy sources to use going forward.

Green energy is one option that is becoming increasingly attractive. It includes technologies such as solar, wind, and hydro power. These are seen as clean sources of energy because they cause very little pollution. In addition, they are completely renewable, so there is no danger that it will run out. The major disadvantage with green energy sources is that they are not cheap.

The other alternative is nuclear power. Like green energy, it is also a renewable source of power that will not run out, and **it** also doesn't produce air pollution. In addition, nuclear power is more reliable than green energy, as it doesn't depend on sunshine, rain, or wind to operate. The major issues with nuclear power are safety concerns and nuclear waste. Nuclear power plants create a considerable amount of nuclear waste which is extremely hazardous to people's health. If they happen to have a meltdown, this could destroy the surrounding area for years to come.

The recent nuclear disaster in Fukushima, Japan brought this reality into the **spotlight** once again. In response, Germany announced it would close down eight of its nuclear plants immediately, and close the rest by 2022. Meanwhile, other nations refuse to give up on nuclear power, stating that these disasters are rare. The debate of whether to use green or nuclear power will likely continue for some time. In the end, it is quite possible that both energy sources will be used to fuel our planet.

(Adapted from Intensive Reading Comprehension Skills)

Question 44. What is the main focus of the passage?

- A. Why energy is important
- B. The energy sources used in the past
- C. Comparing future energy solutions
- D. Discussing how disasters affect power sources

Question 45. The word “**finite**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. abundant
- B. limited
- C. insufficient
- D. replaceable

Question 46. According to the passage, what is the main problem with green energy?

- A. It creates lots of pollution.
- B. It costs more money than other solutions.
- C. No one is interested in using it.
- D. It won't work at all in many nations.

Question 47. The word “it” in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. source of power B. alternative power C. green energy D. nuclear power

Question 48. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Fossil fuels will continue to be the best choice for the future.
B. Nuclear energy will outweigh green energy in the near future.
C. It is easy to decide on the energy solution for the future.
D. A mix of different energy sources will be used in the future.

Question 49. The word “spotlight” in paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. concern B. attention C. danger D. area of light

Question 50. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A. nuclear power is more expensive than other sources
B. nuclear energy is renewable because it can be replenished
C. nations have different viewpoints about the utility of nuclear power
D. the nuclear disaster in Fukushima made other countries give up on nuclear power

THE END