

Câu điều kiện loại 1 thường dùng để đặt ra một điều kiện có thể có thật (ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai) với kết quả có thể xảy ra.

Cấu trúc:

Mệnh đề điều kiện	Mệnh đề chính
If + S + V(s/es)	S + will/can/shall + V(nguyên mẫu)
IF+ thì hiện tại đơn	Will + Động từ nguyên mẫu

Cách dùng:

- Mệnh đề If có thể đứng đầu câu hoặc giữa câu. Thông thường, mệnh đề trước If chia ở thì hiện tại đơn, còn mệnh đề sau thì chia ở thì tương lai đơn.

Put the verbs in the brackets in the correct tense

1. David will leave for Rent tomorrow **if** the weather ____ (be) fine.
2. What will you do **if** you ____ (not / go) away for the weekend ?
3. The game ____ (start) if you put a coin in the slot.
4. If you ____ (be) scared of spiders, don't go into the garden.
5. We'll have to go without John if he (not arrive) ____ soon.
6. Please don't disturb him if he ____ (be) busy.
7. If she ____ (accept) your card and roses, things will be very much hopeful.
8. If a holiday ____ (fall) on a weekend, go to the beach.
9. If she (come) ____ late again, she'll lose her job.
10. If he (wash) ____ my car, I'll give him \$20.
11. He'll be late for the train if he (not start) ____ at once.
12. If I lend you \$100, when you (repay) ____ me?
13. Unless I have a quiet room I (not be able) ____ to do any work.
14. If we leave the car here, it (not be) ____ in anybody's way.
15. Someone (steal) ____ your car if you leave it unlocked.
16. Unless he (sell) ____ more, he won't get much commission.
17. If you come late, they (not let) ____ you in.
18. If you (not go) ____ away I'll send for the police.
19. If he ____ (eat) all that, he will be ill.
20. What ____ (happen) if my parachute does not open?

EX 2: Chia động từ ở các thì

Thì HTĐ: S +V-s/es (-) don't/ doesn't + V

Thì QKD: S + V-ed/ cột 2 (-) didn't +V

Thì TLD: S + will+ V(không chia) (-) will not = won't + V

1. Every morning , Linda(get).....up at 6. She(have).....
Breakfast at 6:10. After breakfast , she(brush).....her teeth. She
(go).....to school at 6:30. She(have).....lunch at 11:30 at school.
2. We(watch).....T.V every morning.
3. I(do).....my homework every afternoon.
4. Mai and Lan(play).....games after school.
5. Vy(listen).....to music every night.
6. Where(be).....your father now ?
He(read).....a newspaper.
7. What.....you(do).....? I(be)....a student.
8. Where.....you(go).....now ?
I(go).....to the market.
9. She is cooking and we(do).....the housework.
10. He isn't in the room. He(play).....in the garden.
11. Look ! The birds(fly).....
12. I(go).....to school by bus every day , but today I(go)
.....to school by bike.
13. Listen ! Mai(sing).....
14. They(play).....volleyball every afternoon.
They(play).....volleyball now.
15. Mai(brush).....her teeth every morning. She(brush).....her
teeth now.
16. My father(buy).....a new car 2 months ago.
17. Nam(help).....his father repair the radio at this time.
18. I(be).....busy last night , so I(miss).....a good film on T.V
19. Mr Robinson(watch).....T.V every night.
20. Mrs Mai(make).....all her own clothes. At the moment
she(make).....a dress for her daughter.
21. He(teach).....math at this school in 1986.
22. Every body(wait).....for the president in the hall now.
23. You should(go).....to bed early.
24. Lan(be).....very tired when she(catch).....a bad cold 2 days ago.
25. She needs(eat).....a lot of vegetables and fruit.
26. I hope you(feel).....better soon.
27. He(not come).....to the meeting last week.
28. My father never(take).....medicine.
29. There(be).....nobody there when I(arrive).....yesterday.
30. Yesterday , Hoa and her aunt(go).....to the supermarket.