

PAST FORM OF 'TO BE'



Kişilerin **geçmişteki fiziksel görünüşleri** ya da **kişisel durumlarından** bahsederken [was] / [were] kullanılır.



AFFIRMATIVE FORM (Olumlu Cümle)



I
He
She
It

was

You
We
They

were

noun
(isim)

adjective
(sıfat)

TIME EXPRESSIONS

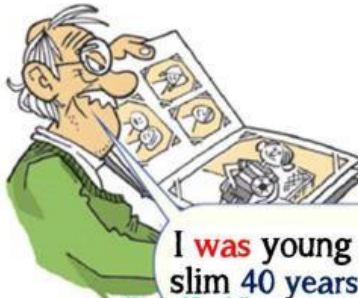
Geçmiş Zamanda kullanılan zaman ifadeleri şunlardır:

..... ago → (... önce)
yesterday → (dün)
last → (geçen)

Bu kavramlar genelde cümle sonunda kullanılır.



I **was** at the party.
(Ben partideydim.)



I **was** young and slim 40 years ago.
(Ben 40 yıl önce genç ve zayıftım.)

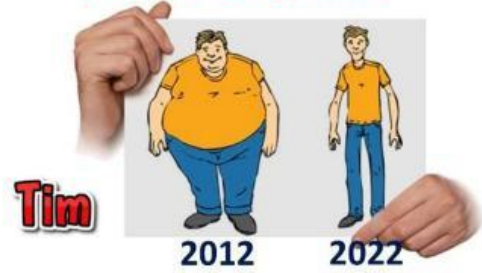
John **was** ill yesterday.
(John dün hastaydı.)



Barış Manço **was** a singer.
(Barış Manço bir şarkıcıydı.)



Tim **was** fat ten years ago.
(Tim 10 yıl önce şişmandı.)



Tina **was** in Italy last week.
(Tina geçen hafta İtalya'daydı.)



We **were** at the cinema yesterday.
(Biz dün sinemadaydık.)



Ali and Fatih **were**
at the fun fair yesterday.
(Ali ve Fatih dün lunaparktaydı.)



They **were** in Antalya
last summer.
(Onlar geçen yaz Antalya'daydı.)



EXERCISE A- Fill in the blanks with 'was' or 'were'

- 1-They _____ tired yesterday.
- 2-I _____ at home last weekend.
- 3-It _____ snowy two weeks ago.
- 4-We _____ at the cafe last night.
- 5-Jack and Wendy _____ at the hospital.
- 6-Science exam _____ very difficult.
- 7-You _____ at the bank yesterday.
- 8-Thomas Edison _____ a scientist.
- 9-My father _____ young 20 years ago.
- 10-It _____ an amazing movie.
- 11-I _____ in Bursa yesterday.
- 12-Kemal Sunal _____ an actor.
- 13-My mother _____ very happy.
- 14-Tony and Ann _____ at the cafe.
- 15-Students _____ in the museum.
- 16-The pizza _____ delicious.
- 17-They _____ at the park yesterday.
- 18-The cat _____ very hungry.
- 19-I _____ tired and sleepy yesterday.
- 20-You _____ excited at the party.

NEGATIVE FORM

(Olumsuz Cümle)

I
He
She
It

wasn't

noun
(isim)

adjective
(sıfat)

You
We
They

weren't



It **wasn't** sunny yesterday.

(Dün hava güneşli değildi.)



The movie **wasn't** boring.

(Film sıkıcı değildi.)



Cindy **wasn't** hungry.

(Cindy aç değildi.)



Tom **wasn't** slim
4 years ago.



Sue and Ann **weren't** at home.

They **were** at the cafe.

(Sue ve Ann evde değildi. Onlar, kafedeydi.)



Students **weren't** at school.

They **were** at the zoo.

