

Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part difference from the other three in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. Packed | B. Raised | C. Stopped | D. Finished |
| 2. A. Asked | B. Explored | C. Naked | D. Looked |
| 3. A. Supposed | B. Reduced | C. Dissolved | D. Encourage |
| 4. A. <u>Ch</u> aos | B. <u>Ch</u> erish | C. <u>Ch</u> orus | D. <u>Sch</u> olar |

Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each question.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. A. environment | B. influence | C. pollution | D. removal |
| 2. A. protection | B. disaster | C. confusion | D. animal |

Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. "Wildlife-preserves" are areas where animals are _____ Within their natural environment.
2. Consumption of fossil fuels at an alarming rate can _____ to global warming which can further result in melting of polar ice caps and increase in sea levels.
3. Radioactive waste is considered _____ harmful for humans, plants, animals, and the surrounding environment.
4. Waste from industrial and agricultural _____ pollutes the water that is used by humans, animals, and plants.
5. Landfills are generated due to the large amount of waste that is generated _____ industries, and healthcare centers every day.
6. Recycling minimizes the need for raw materials _____ the rainforests can be preserved.
7. Deforestation simply means clearing of the green cover and _____ that land available for residential, industrial, or commercial purposes.
8. The recent heavy rain has helped to ease the water _____.
9. Many species of animals and plants are in _____ of extinction.

10. We should participate in movement _____ to conserve the natural environment.

Exercise 4: Change these sentences into Reported Speech

1. Mum said. "You'd better not waste your time, Ben."
2. "Where does all our rubbish go?"
3. "What happens to what we throw away?" Many wonders.

Exercise 5: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

GLOBAL WARMING

Few people now realize the reality of global warming and its effects on the world's climate. Many scientists (1) _____ the blame for recent natural disasters on the increase (2) _____ the world's temperatures and are convinced that, more than ever before, the Earth is at (3) _____ from the forces of the wind, rain, and sun. According to them, global warming is making extreme weather events, (4) _____ as hurricanes and droughts, even more (5) _____ and causing sea levels all around the world to (6) _____.

Exercise 6: MATCH THE WORLD TO MAKE THE MEANINGFUL PHRASES

1. I understand it is my duty to
2. If we work hard
3. Pesticides may cause
4. Littering is not good for
5. If people give up flying

a. they will reduce their carbon footprint
b. Harm to the environment
c. We will get good marks.
d. Protect the environment.
e. The environment.