

19 Underline the correct item.

BURGLARY in Humsford

Police officers were called to a house in Huffington Drive, Humsford last night to investigate a burglary. James and Laura Stewart returned to their home at midnight to find that 1) anyone / someone had broken into their house through their bathroom window. Many electrical items had been stolen and 2) every / some money had also been taken. Police asked the couple's neighbours if they had seen or heard 3) anything / nothing suspicious during the

night, but 4) no one / everyone had witnessed the crime. If you have 5) every / any information about the burglary in Humsford or if you notice 6) anybody / nobody acting suspiciously in the area, please call the Humsford police station. 7) Any / Every help in solving this crime would be greatly appreciated.



20 Fill in the gaps with every or one of its compounds, and the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 The party is a great success! *Everyone is enjoying...* (enjoy) themselves.
- 2 The witness told the police she (remember) about the robbery.
- 3 I won't make the announcement until (arrive).
- 4 They have taken photographs of attraction they (visit) so far.
- 5 The gallery was amazing. There were beautiful works of art you (look).
- 6 Lisa checked that she had she (need) for the camping trip.
- 7 I won't start the lecture until (sit down).
- 8 Stan buys lots of souvenirs time he (go) on holidays.

21 Read the email below and fill in the gaps with some, any, no or every or one of their compounds.

Dear Ben,
 I'm writing to ask you for 1) some advice. As you know, I've got my end of year exams next month and it's really important that I pass 2) subject. The problem is I'm finding it very difficult to study. Whereas 3) else in my class is doing a lot of revision 4) night, I sometimes end up doing 5) at all! I just can't get started, no matter how much I try. You see, I'm the kind of person who needs 6) quiet to study. But at home my little brothers are always playing and making noise. I just can't get 7) done when they are running around from room to room. By the way, I haven't told 8) else about this; I especially don't want to worry my parents. I've thought about talking to 9) at school about using a classroom to study in the evenings, but I'm not sure that will work. I know I have to do 10) soon because time is running out. It's so frustrating. Sometimes, I feel that there is 11) I can do to change things. Please, write back soon.
 Ken

- The idea of 'any ...' can be expressed by adding the suffix **ever** to the following **wh-words**: **whoever** (anyone who), **whatever** (anything that), **whichever** (any of), **whenever** (any time that), **wherever** (any place that), **however** (in any way that). *Please call me whenever you want.* (= any time that you want) *He does whatever he thinks is best.* (= anything that he thinks is best)

22 Complete the following by using ever words.

- 1 We can go to the shops any time that suits you. We can go *whenever* you want.
- 2 He's not sure what to do about the situation. I told him to do seems best.
- 3 There are five buses going to Oxford daily. We can take fits in with your plans.
- 4 It's not a formal party. You can dress you please.
- 5 I don't mind driving. I can take you you want to go.
- 6 He's got tickets for everyone. wants to come is welcome.
- 7 She's such a spoilt child. She gets she wants.
- 8 There are three good films on at the cinema. We can go to you prefer.
- 9 You can begin your work you want, as long as it's finished on time.
- 10 It's true that she goes, she's always the centre of attention.

23 Fill in: hardly (ever) and anything, anywhere, anyone or any, as in the example.

- 1 There *was hardly anyone* at the party. (not many people)
- 2 I in the shops. (not often see nice things)
- 3 He football. (not play)
- 4 The old lady (not often go out)
- 5 He did work. (very little)
- 6 We (not often visit people)
- 7 The museum had on show. (not much)
- 8 My parents free time. (not often have)
- 9 She knows about it. (not much)
- 10 There's to eat out in this village. (not many places)

Else

- The adverb **else** means either 'more' or 'different'. It is used after **everyone, something, nobody, anywhere, etc.** *I'm afraid I can't help you. Why don't you ask someone else?* (= a different person) *We need to have one more player. Can you think of anyone else?* (= one more person)
- **Else** is also used with **who, what, where** and **how** to refer to people, things, places, etc. *What else can I get you, sir? Who else have you invited? Where else can I look for help? How else should I do it?*
- **Else** is followed by a singular verb. *Everyone else is already here.*
- In the possessive case the 's goes after **else**. *Don't use my pen. Take someone else's.*
- **Anything (else)** and **nothing (else)** can be followed by **but**. *Nothing (else) but a full refund will be accepted by the customer.*
- **Or else** means 'otherwise/if not'. *Hurry up or else you'll be late for your interview.*

24 Fill in: *else*, *or else*, or *else's*.

- 1 Behave yourself *or else* you won't get any pocket money.
- 2 Nothing but stricter punishments will discourage criminals.
- 3 This can't be yours; I'm sure it is someone
- 4 I should really be going now I'll be late for my appointment.
- 5 My passport was checked by the officials as was everyone
- 6 Place this file somewhere safe you might lose it.
- 7 Nowhere have I been treated with such kindness and understanding.
- 8 Do you know who has been asked to attend the meeting?
- 9 I can't think of anyone painting that got as much attention as yours.
- 10 Cover the saucepan the water will never boil.
- 11 Was anything said at the meeting?
- 12 This coat is definitely Mark's; it can't be anyone
- 13 We'd better give them a call they will be worried.
- 14 Is there anything that you need to know?
- 15 Apart from mine, nobody presence was required at the staff meeting.
- 16 We must hurry we won't catch that train.

25 Complete the sentences using *else*, as in the example.

- 1 **(another place)** I don't like it here. Let's go *somewhere else*
- 2 **(all the other people)** It's not fair that you won't let me go to the party.
is going to be there.
- 3 **(another person)** I wasn't sitting at that desk. was working there.
- 4 **(no other thing)** I don't really want to do the ironing but, as there's
to do, I might as well do it.
- 5 **(a different thing)** I'm bored playing this game. Let's play
- 6 **(all the other things)** We'll have to eat the chicken because we've eaten

Demonstratives

This/These are used

- for people or things near us. *This vase here is a genuine antique.*
- for present or future situations. *I'm taking a test this week.*
- when the speaker is in or near the place he/she is referring to. *This building was built 100 years ago.* (The speaker is now in or near the building.)
- to introduce people or when we introduce ourselves on the phone. *"Mark, this is Elaine and this is Susie."* *"Hello. This is Melanie Brown speaking."*
- to refer to something we are about to mention. *Look at this. It's really old.*

That/Those are used

- for people or things not near us. *That man over there is a famous composer.*
- for past situations. *That week was the best of my life.*
- to refer back to something mentioned before. *"We're getting married." "That's great."*
- when speaking on the phone to ask who the other person is. *"Hello? This is Jim Smith. Who's that, please?"*
- **This/These – That/Those** are not always followed by nouns. *This is all I can say on the subject. That's how he was rescued.*

26 Fill in: *this, that, these or those*.



27 Fill in: *this, that, these or those*.

- 1 A: Did you like ...*that*... top that Karen was wearing on Saturday?
B: Yes, it was a lovely colour.
- 2 A: Are all people here waiting for a taxi?
B: No, is also the queue for the bus.
- 3 A: Let's go into shop across the street.
B: Which one? The clothes shop?
- 4 A: dresses here are very beautiful.
B: Yes, but they're very expensive.
- 5 A: Did you hear that Bill and Laura had a baby?
B: Wow! is great!
- 6 A: I'll return books you gave me next week.
B: Which books? Are you sure you borrowed them from me?
- 7 A: The day we got engaged was wonderful.
B: Yes, I will remember day for ever.
- 8 A: photographs here are from my holiday in Spain.
B: Can I have a look at them?
- 9 A: party is a little boring. Shall we leave?
B: Yes, sounds like a good idea.
- 10 A: Where would you like to eat?
B: How about restaurant over there? It looks nice.
- 11 A: When are you going to Madrid?
B: Sunday. I can't wait!
- 12 A: Do you remember the week we spent in Venice?
B: Of course. holiday was so enjoyable.
- 13 A: Hi Bob. is my friend, Karen.
B: It's a pleasure to meet you, Karen.
- 14 A: man across the street is a TV celebrity.
B: Really? I don't recognise him.
- 15 A: I've been accepted into university!
B: is wonderful news!
- 16 A: Do cows on the other side of the field belong to your father?
B: No, they belong to another farmer.