

1 ● Complete the sentences with the Past Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 By the time she was twenty, Silvia had travelled (travel) all over the world.
- 2 They were hungry because they _____ (not eat) their breakfast.
- 3 _____ (you/finish) your homework before you went out last night?
- 4 Five minutes into the film, I realised I _____ (see) it before.
- 5 _____ (you/try) Mexican food before you went to that restaurant?
- 6 James was satisfied when he changed class because he _____ (not be) happy there for a long time.

2 ● Choose the correct option.

- 1 We were very tired because we went / had gone to bed late the night before.
- 2 Had you ever visited a zoo before you went / *had been* there last month?
- 3 We *waited* / *had waited* in line for two hours when the ticket office finally opened.
- 4 I *had already read* / *already read* the book, so I knew how the film ended.
- 5 When Katie finally *passed* / *had passed* her piano exam, she had taken it five times!
- 6 When I got to class, I realised I *forgot* / *had forgotten* to bring my homework.
- 7 We *arrived* / *had arrived* late at the zoo and it had already closed.
- 8 My parents had already left for work when I *got up* / *had got up* this morning.

3 ● Use the prompts to write sentences.

- 1 Angela / not study / English / before / she / visit / London
Angela hadn't studied English before she visited London.
- 2 by / time / I / finish / school yesterday / it / get / dark outside

- 3 how long / you / have / your bike / when / somebody / steal / it / ?

- 4 when / we / arrived / at the cinema / the film / already / start

- 5 I / just / arrived / at the party / when / it / finish

- 6 Kayla / be / tired / because / she / not sleep / well

- 7 Chiara / never / see / a volcano / before / she / go / to Indonesia

- 8 by / time / I / get up / my brother / eat / all the pancakes

4 ● Read the text. Choose the correct answers.

People ¹ _____ much when my parents were my age. Until a big recycling centre ² _____ in their town, people ³ _____ things before. They ⁴ _____ thrown away aluminium cans, bottles and plastic bags. There wasn't as much packaging and so it ⁵ _____ a big problem like it is today. The first time they ⁶ _____ to the recycling centre, they ⁷ _____ all the rubbish from home with them! They ⁸ _____ that not everything is recyclable! Nowadays it's much easier – there is a collection service which takes things from your house. But you still have to remember to put the bin out early. Yesterday I ⁹ _____ and by the time I put it out, the truck ¹⁰ _____.

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|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 ☒ a didn't recycle | b hadn't recycled | c recycled |
| 2 a had opened | b didn't open | c opened |
| 3 a didn't recycle | b recycled | c hadn't recycled |
| 4 a had | b were | c used |
| 5 a didn't | b wasn't | c hadn't |
| 6 a had been | b didn't go | c went |
| 7 a takes | b hadn't taken | c took |
| 8 a realised | b hadn't realised | c had realised |
| 9 a had forgotten | b forgot | c hadn't forgotten |
| 10 a had already left | b already left | c left |