

**Phrasal Verbs**

give sth / sb away:	• reveal sth / betray sb • give sth free of charge
give sth back:	return
give off:	emit (a smell, etc.)
give out:	come to an end
give up:	abandon a habit; quit
give oneself up:	surrender; give in

**1 Fill in the correct particle.**

- 1 The oven is giving ..... *off* ..... a strange smell.
- 2 Can I borrow that book? I'll give it ..... to you tomorrow.
- 3 After his knee operation, David had to give ..... football.
- 4 Their food supplies gave ..... sooner than they had planned, so they had to return home.
- 5 The hijackers finally gave themselves ..... to the police.
- 6 You'd better not give ..... my secret to anyone. I'll be very angry with you if you do.

**2 Look at Appendix 1 on page 206 and fill in the correct preposition.**

- 1 Have you heard .. *about* .. what happened at school yesterday?
- 2 Have you heard ..... Saskia lately? She hasn't written to me for ages.
- 3 Who is this writer? I've never heard ..... her.
- 4 Tom is jealous ..... his brother because he's in the football team.

- 5 I know I've made some mistakes but there's no need to be impatient ..... me.
- 6 He introduced me ..... his friends.
- 7 Although I can't play an instrument, I'm very interested ..... music.
- 8 Our teacher insists ..... everyone handing in their compositions on time.
- 9 I have no problems with Biology but I'm hopeless ..... Physics.

**Word Formation****Adjectives formed from nouns**

<b>-ous</b>	poison – <b>poisonous</b>
<b>-ical</b>	theatre – <b>theatrical</b>
<b>-ive</b>	expense – <b>expensive</b>
<b>-ic</b>	drama – <b>dramatic</b>
<b>-ish</b>	self – <b>selfish</b>
<b>-al</b>	education – <b>educational</b>

**3 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in bold.**

- 1 Riding your bicycle without a helmet can be very ..... *dangerous* ..... (**danger**).
- 2 The teacher asked her students to line up in ..... (**alphabet**) order.
- 3 Ferraris are very ..... (**expense**).
- 4 The tourists visited the ..... (**history**) buildings of London.
- 5 Even though he is 25 years old, his behaviour is really ..... (**child**).
- 6 I enjoy tasting ..... (**tradition**) dishes when I travel abroad.

**4** Rephrase the following situations using an appropriate modal verb as in the example:

- 1 It's not possible that he's finished already. He *can't have finished already*.....
- 2 It wasn't necessary for you to bring a gift. You .....
- 3 I advise you to stop eating chocolate. You .....
- 4 It was wrong of him not to tell her the truth. He .....
- 5 It's possible that he is lying. He .....
- 6 I'm sure that she has gone home. She .....
- 7 Let's go for a walk. .... we .....
- 8 He wasn't able to write until he was eight. He .....
- 9 Talking is not permitted during the test. You .....

**5** Here are some sentences about Rebecca, who wants to become healthier. For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

- 1 When Rebecca was younger she was much healthier.  
Rebecca ..... *used* ..... to be much healthier when she was younger.
- 2 Rebecca wants to start doing aerobics.  
Rebecca ..... like to start doing aerobics.
- 3 It looks like Rebecca's working on improving her fitness.  
Rebecca seems ..... on improving her fitness.
- 4 Rebecca's doctor says that she should be careful about what she eats.  
Rebecca's doctor advises her ..... careful about what she eats.
- 5 It's necessary for Rebecca to eat more fruit and vegetables.  
Rebecca ..... eat more fruit and vegetables.
- 6 Rebecca talked to her doctor before she started an exercise programme.  
Rebecca didn't start an exercise programme ..... she had talked to her doctor.

### Idioms

- throw a party:** have a party
- hit the roof:** get very angry
- fight like cat and dog:** disagree violently
- rain cats and dogs:** rain heavily
- swim like a fish:** swim very well
- cut a long story short:** tell sb sth briefly
- have a memory like an elephant:** never forget
- eat like a horse:** eat a lot of food

**6** Fill in the correct idiom.

- 1 If you go out, be sure you take your umbrella because it *'s raining cats and dogs*.....
- 2 She always remembers a name or a date – she .....
- 3 It's Anna's birthday on Friday. Why don't we ..... for her?
- 4 My brother and sister ..... , they never agree about anything.
- 5 There's no point going into the details. To ..... , he simply isn't right for the job.
- 6 You'd better prepare some extra food for Bob – you know he .....
- 7 Paula, who spent her childhood by the sea, can .....
- 8 My mother will ..... when she finds out I've broken her vase.