

UNIT 4 Lesson 2

Community Services



LESSON SUMMARY

Vocabulary



Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
recycle (v) /ri:'saɪkəl/	to collect, sort things and create new ones that can be used again	They're going to recycle plastic bags next week.
raise (v) /reɪz/	to collect money to help other people	They hope to raise enough money to build a new school in the village.
plant (v) /plænt/	to grow flowers or other plants in the soil	They are going to plant more trees in the schoolyard.
donate (v) /'dɒneɪt/	to give something, such as money or food to help other people	Students can donate their used books at the end of the school year.
clean up (v) /'kli:n ʌp/	to make something clean and tidy	We need to clean up the garden on weekends.

Grammar

Past Simple with regular verbs

We use the **Past Simple** to talk about completed past actions.

Affirmative They **raised** money for charity yesterday.

Negative The mayor **didn't agree** to recycle plastic bottles.

Questions Casey: "Did you go to the charity event last weekend?"
Jim: "Yes, I **donated** my old bike."



Common time expressions

- yesterday
- in May/2006
- last week/summer/year
- an hour/week/year ago

Spelling rules for -ed endings of regular verbs in the Past Simple

- For most of the verbs, we add **-ed** to the verbs.
clean → **cleaned** volunteer → **volunteered**
- For verbs ending with **-e**, we add **-d**.
dance → **danced** recycle → **recycled**
- For verbs ending with **a consonant + y**, we change **y** to **i** and add **-ed**.
study → **studied** carry → **carried**
- BUT for verbs ending with **a vowel + y**, we add **-ed**.
enjoy → **enjoyed**
- For one-syllable verbs ending with **a consonant + vowel + consonant**, we double the last consonant and add **-ed**.
stop → **stopped** plan → **planned**



Pronunciation

Pronouncing -ed endings of regular verbs 

/ɪd/

- /t/ planted /'plæntɪd/
- /d/ needed /'niːdɪd/

/t/

- /p/ helped /helpɪt/
- /f/ laughed /læft/
- /s/ missed /mɪst/
- /ʃ/ washed /wɔːʃt/
- /tʃ/ watched /wɔːtʃt/
- /k/ liked /laɪkt/

/d/

Other sounds

- volunteered /vɔːlən'tɪrd/
- raised /reɪzd/
- recycled /rɪˈsaɪkld/
- cleaned /kliːnd/
- played /pleɪd/

PRACTICE

Pronunciation

Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 A enjoyed <u>ed</u> | B stay <u>ed</u> | C collect <u>ed</u> | D organiz <u>ed</u> |
| 2 A miss <u>ed</u> | B clean <u>ed</u> | C recycl <u>ed</u> | D show <u>ed</u> |
| 3 A donat <u>ed</u> | B danc <u>ed</u> | C laugh <u>ed</u> | D bak <u>ed</u> |
| 4 A call <u>ed</u> | B charg <u>ed</u> | C ask <u>ed</u> | D studi <u>ed</u> |
| 5 A join <u>ed</u> | B wait <u>ed</u> | C plann <u>ed</u> | D enjoy <u>ed</u> |

Vocabulary

a. Put the words from the box into the correct columns.

books money bottles parks toys funds cans streets trees flowers

1 DONATE

2 RAISE

3 RECYCLE

4 CLEAN UP

5 PLANT

b. Complete the text using the phrases in the box. There is one extra phrase.

- A raise money
- B plant more trees
- C clean the river up
- D run a marathon
- E recycle plastic bags
- F donate comic books

Last August, the council started a voluntary event. People of all ages attended the event. Some old people helped to pick and 6) _____. They volunteered to 7) _____ and flowers by the river. At the same time, some others helped to 8) _____, so the children could go for a swim. Some teen boys and girls also showed up at the event to 9) _____. There was also a craft fair where everybody could sell arts and crafts to 10) _____ for charity.

Grammar

a. Give the -ed form of the verbs.

- 1 bake _____
- 2 donate _____
- 3 drop _____
- 4 chat _____
- 5 start _____

- 6 walk _____
- 7 cry _____
- 8 play _____
- 9 enjoy _____
- 10 share _____

b. Circle ONE mistake in each sentence.

11 We enjoy the fun run yesterday, and we didn't feel tired.

A B C D

12 Sarah and her friends volunteered at the bake sale summer ago.

A B C D

13 Did you cleaned up the park and plant the trees last week?

A B C D

14 The car wash started two weeks ago, but many people didn't knew about it.

A B C D

15 What does Hoa donate to the poor children yesterday?

A B C D




Listening

a. Listen to Emily talking about her voluntary experience. Answer each question with ONE WORD OR A NUMBER. 

- 1 Where did Emily volunteer?
on a farm in _____
- 2 What was her reaction to the farm ad?

- 3 How many horses did she look after?

- 4 What does she enjoy every morning?
the _____ of animals
- 5 How did her friends react when they listened to
her stories at the farm?
_____ a lot

b. Listen again. Write T (true) or F (false). 

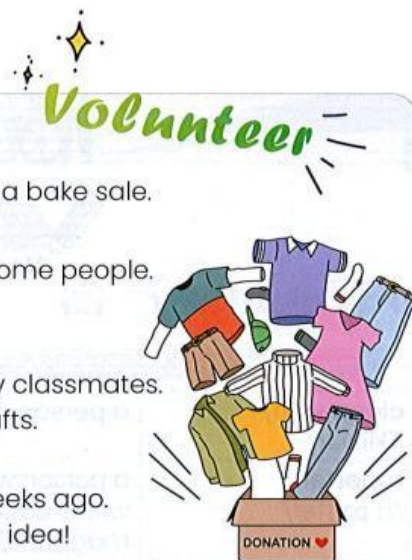


- 6 Emily learned about the volunteer program on the Internet. _____
- 7 Emily traveled to the farm after a month. _____
- 8 Emily was good at farming. _____
- 9 Emily talked to local people in French. _____
- 10 Other volunteers were from the same country. _____

Speaking

Circle the best responses.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Did you volunteer at a craft fair? | B Yes, I did. |
| A I loved it. | C Yes. It wasn't a bake sale. |
| D I'm not sure. | |
| 2 Who did you volunteer with? | B There were some people. |
| A My sister. She was great. | D It was great. |
| C I helped at a car wash. | |
| 3 What did you do at the beach? | B I was with my classmates. |
| A They planted trees. | D I liked the crafts. |
| C We picked up trash. | |
| 4 When did you donate your old clothes to charity? | B It was two weeks ago. |
| A I went there last week. | D What a good idea! |
| C I did that with my cousin. | |
| 5 Why don't we recycle these books? | B I raised funds last week. |
| A It looks great. | D We should send them to the poor children. |
| C Let us buy some more. | |



Writing

a. Make sentences using the prompts.

- We / clean up / beach / last weekend.

- You / volunteer / last summer?

- How many / voluntary activities / you / join / 2020?

- I / join / fun run / raise funds / a few days / ago.

- My friends / invite / their parents / volunteer / at school.

b. Write questions for the underlined words.

- Last Saturday, my friends volunteered at the health center.

- My uncle raised money to help children with cancer.

- The students planted trees along the streets to make the town greener.

- I recycled cans and bottles to help the environment.

- They organized three beach clean-ups last year.



Answer key



- Pronunciation ____/10 pts.
- Vocabulary ____/20 pts.
- Grammar ____/20 pts.

- Listening ____/20 pts.
- Speaking ____/10 pts.
- Writing ____/20 pts.

★★★★★
Total ____ / 100 pts.