



Listen and repeat. Then act out.



Type 0	if-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)	Use
general truth	if / when + Present Simple	Present Simple	something which is always true, laws of nature

If you heat ice, it melts.

Type 1	if-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)	Use
real present	if + Present Simple unless (= if not)	Future, Imperative can / must / may + bare infinitive	real or very probable situation in the present or future

If he comes late, we'll miss the bus.

If you can't afford it, don't buy it. = Unless you can afford it, don't buy it.

If you see her, can you give her a message?

Type 2	if-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)	Use
unreal present	if + Past Simple	would / could / might + bare infinitive	improbable situation in the present or future; also used to give advice

If I were you, I would see a doctor. (advice)

If I had money, I could buy a new car. (But I don't have enough money to buy one.) (improbable situation)

Type 3	if-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)	Use
unreal past	if + Past Perfect	would / could / might + have + past participle	unreal or improbable situation in the past; also used to express regret and criticism

If you hadn't been rude, he wouldn't have punished you. (But you were rude and he punished you.) (criticism)

Study the following notes:

- We put a comma after the **if**-clause when it comes first.
If we go by plane, it will be more expensive.
It will be more expensive if we go by plane.
- **Unless** means **if not**.
We'll go for a picnic **unless** it rains.
We'll go for a picnic **if** it doesn't rain.
- After **if**, we can use **were** instead of **was** in all persons.
If I **were** you, I wouldn't spend so much money.
- We do not usually use **will**, **would** or **should** in an **if**-clause.
If we take a taxi, we won't be late.
NOT ~~If we will take a taxi, we won't be late.~~
However, we use **should** after **if** when we are not sure about a possibility.
If I see him, I'll give it to him. (Perhaps I will see him.)
If I **should** see him, I'll give it to him. (Perhaps I'll see him but I'm not sure.)

1 Match the following parts of the sentences.

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 If it's sunny tomorrow, | A we'll make a snowman. | 1 ...D... |
| 2 If John doesn't hurry, | B she'll have to take a taxi. | 2 |
| 3 If it snows, | C he'll be late. | 3 |
| 4 If there are no buses, | D we'll go on a picnic. | 4 |

2 Write type 1 conditionals.



- 1 (eat/put on weight)
If he eats so
much, he will put
on weight.



- 2 (not work hard/lose job)
.....
.....
.....



- 3 (rain/stay at home)
.....
.....
.....

3 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. Add a comma where necessary.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 If the dog keeps (keep)
barking, the neighbours will complain. | 4 If the weather is bad on Saturday we
..... (stay) at home. |
| 2 The teacher (be)
angry if you come late for school again. | 5 You should see a doctor if you
..... (not/feel) well. |
| 3 If I (finish) my
homework early I'll go out with my friends. | 6 If you study hard you
..... (pass) your exam. |

4 Fill in: *unless* or *if*.

- 1 *if* you make so much noise, I won't be able to sleep.
- 2 You won't understand you listen carefully.
- 3 I won't be able to finish the work you help me.
- 4 you're hungry, I'll make you a sandwich.
- 5 We'll miss the bus we hurry.
- 6 They won't be able to buy a house they save money.
- 7 I'll tell you you get any messages.
- 8 I'll come with you to the dentist's you want to go alone.

5 Match the items in column A with those in column B in order to make correct *type 0 conditional* sentences as in the example:

1-e If / When you drop a stone in water, the stone sinks.

A	B
1 Drop a stone in water.	a The water boils.
2 Pour oil on water.	b The ball falls to the ground.
3 Heat water to 100°C.	c The chocolate melts.
4 Mix blue and yellow.	d The food stays fresh longer.
5 Throw a ball into the air.	e The stone sinks.
6 Heat chocolate.	f The water becomes ice.
7 Freeze water.	g You get green.
8 Put food in the fridge.	h It floats.

6 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- 1 A: I must be at the airport by 9:00 am.
B: Well, if you *don't leave* (not/leave) right away, you *will miss* (miss) your flight.
- 2 A: How long will you stay in Europe?
B: I (not/stay) long unless I (find) a summer job.
- 3 A: I need some help with the housework.
B: Well, if you (hoover) the carpets, I (make) the beds.
- 4 A: How can I print this information?
B: I (show) you if you (wait) a few minutes.