

(*ff*) very loud (-issimo means 'very')

F R T I S S M O

(*f*) loud

F R T

(*mf*) moderately loud

M Z Z O F O T E

(*pp*) very quiet

P I A I S S I O

(*p*) quiet

P I N O

(*mp*) moderately quiet

M E Z Z P A N O

(*cresc.*) gradually getting louder

C R  S C E N  O

(*decresc.*) gradually getting quieter

D  C R E  C E N D O

(*dim.*) gradually getting quieter

D I  I N U E  D O