

# COMMON WORDS AND THEIR WORD FAMILIES 2

| VERB           | NOUN                 | ADJECTIVE                                         | ADVERB                       |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                | expense              | expensive<br>inexpensive                          |                              |
| <b>explain</b> | explanation          | explanatory<br>explicable<br>inexplicable         |                              |
| <b>explode</b> | explosion            | explosive                                         |                              |
| <b>express</b> | expression           |                                                   |                              |
| <b>extend</b>  | extension            | extensive                                         | extensively                  |
|                | extinction           | extinct                                           |                              |
| <b>fail</b>    | failure              |                                                   |                              |
| <b>falsify</b> | falsity<br>falsehood | false                                             |                              |
|                | fame                 | famous<br>infamous                                | famously                     |
|                | fashion              | fashionable<br>unfashionable                      | fashionably<br>unfashionably |
| <b>fatten</b>  | fat<br>fatness       | fat fattening                                     |                              |
|                | fault                | faulty faultless                                  | faultily                     |
| <b>favor</b>   | favor<br>favorite    | favorable<br>unfavourable<br>favoured<br>favorite | favorably<br>unfavorably     |
| <b>fear</b>    | fear<br>fearlessness | afraid fearful<br>fearless                        |                              |

|                  |                               |                          |                              |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>ferilise</b>  | fertility<br>fertiliser       | fertile                  |                              |
| <b>fit</b>       | fitness                       | unfit misfit             |                              |
| <b>fly</b>       | flight                        |                          |                              |
|                  | foot<br>footprint<br>footstep |                          |                              |
| <b>forget</b>    | forgetfulness                 | forgetful                | forgetfully                  |
| <b>forgive</b>   | forgiveness                   |                          |                              |
| <b>form</b>      | formation<br>deformity        | formative                | formatively                  |
|                  | fortune<br>misfortune         | fortunate<br>unfortunate | fortunately<br>unfortunately |
| <b>formalise</b> | formality                     | formal                   | formally                     |
| <b>free</b>      | freedom                       | free                     | freely                       |
| <b>refresh</b>   | refreshment                   | fresh                    |                              |
|                  | frequency<br>infrequency      | frequent<br>infrequent   | frequently                   |
| <b>befriend</b>  | friend<br>friendship          | friendly<br>unfriendly   |                              |
| <b>furnish</b>   | furniture<br>furnisher        | furnished<br>unfurnished |                              |
|                  | generosity                    | generous                 | generously                   |
|                  | gentleness                    | gentle                   | gently                       |
|                  | gold                          | golden                   |                              |
| <b>govern</b>    | government governor           |                          |                              |
|                  | greed                         | greedy                   |                              |
|                  | greed                         | greedy                   |                              |
| <b>grow</b>      | growth                        |                          |                              |
|                  | guilt                         | guilty                   |                              |

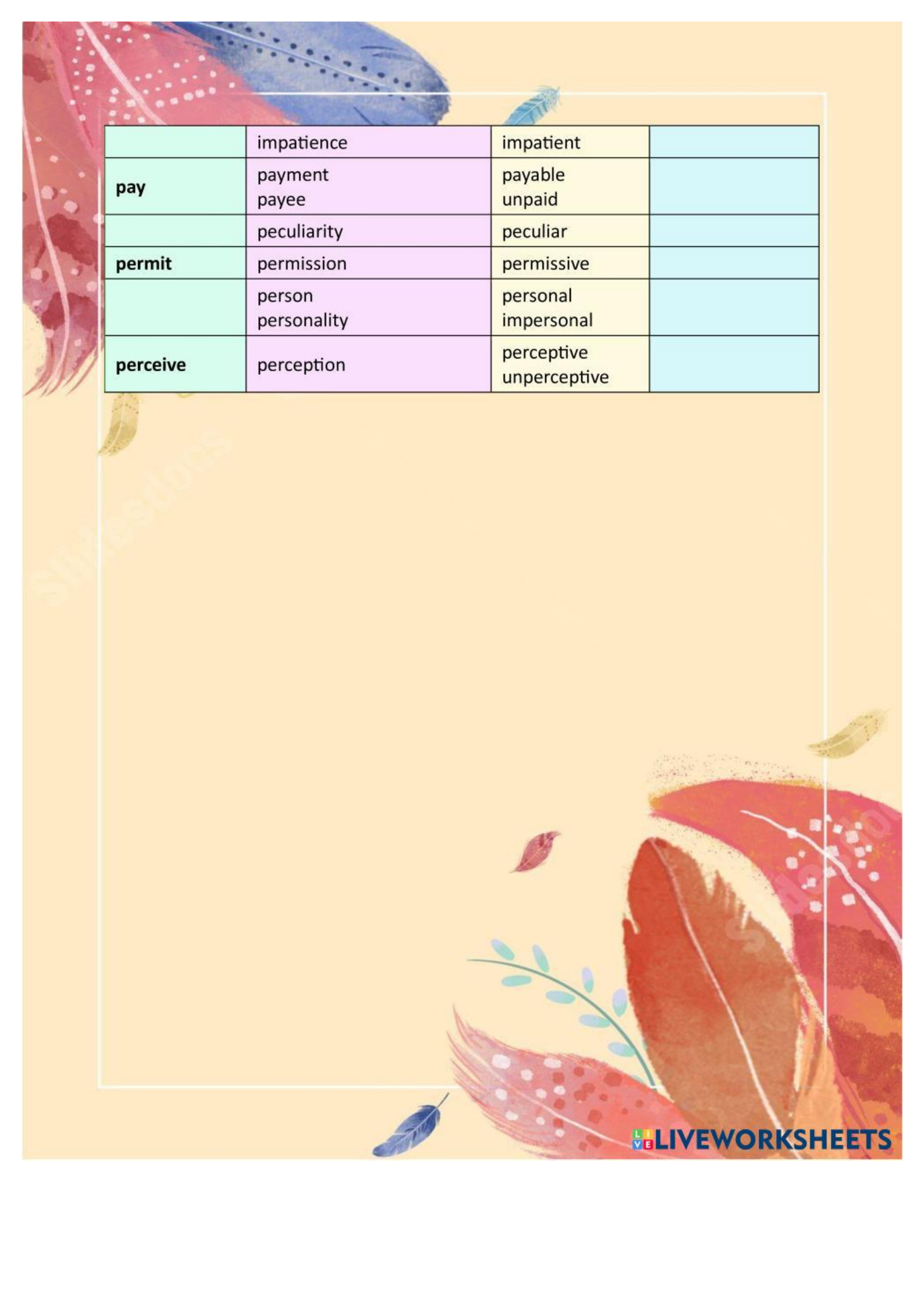
|                 |                                                |                             |                          |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 | happiness<br>unhappiness                       | happy<br>unhappy            | happily<br>unhappily     |
| <b>hasten</b>   | haste                                          | hasty                       | hastily                  |
| <b>hate</b>     | hatred<br>hatefulness                          | hateful                     | hatefully                |
| <b>head</b>     | head<br>headline<br>headache<br>heading        |                             |                          |
| <b>heal</b>     | health                                         | healthy<br>unhealthy        | healthily<br>unhealthily |
| <b>heat</b>     | heat<br>heater                                 | hot                         |                          |
| <b>heighten</b> | height                                         | high                        |                          |
|                 | hero<br>heroine<br>heroism                     | heroic                      | heroically               |
| <b>hesitate</b> | hesitation                                     | hesitative                  |                          |
| <b>hinder</b>   | hindrance                                      |                             |                          |
|                 | honesty                                        | honest<br>dishonest         |                          |
|                 | honour<br>dishonour                            | honourable<br>dishonourable |                          |
|                 | horizon                                        | horizontal                  |                          |
|                 | house<br>household<br>housekeeper<br>housewife |                             |                          |
|                 | hunger                                         | hungry                      | hungrily                 |
|                 | ice                                            | icy                         |                          |
| <b>identify</b> | identification                                 | identified<br>unidentified  |                          |

|                                       |                           |                                           |             |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>imagine</b>                        | image<br>imagination      | imaginary<br>imaginative<br>unimaginative | imaginarily |
| <b>imitate</b>                        | imitation                 | imitative                                 |             |
|                                       | importance                | important<br>unimportant                  |             |
| <b>impress</b>                        | impression                | impressive                                |             |
| <b>improve</b>                        | improvement               |                                           |             |
| <b>include</b>                        | inclusion                 | inclusive                                 |             |
| <b>industrialise</b>                  | industry<br>industrialist | industrial<br>industrialised              |             |
| <b>infer</b>                          | inference                 |                                           |             |
| <b>influence</b>                      | influence                 | influential                               |             |
| <b>inform</b><br><b>misinform</b>     | information               | informative<br>uninformative              |             |
| <b>injure</b>                         | injury                    |                                           |             |
|                                       | innocence                 | innocent                                  |             |
| <b>inquire</b>                        | inquiry                   |                                           |             |
| <b>insure</b>                         | insurance                 |                                           |             |
| <b>intellectualise</b>                | intellect<br>intellectual | intellectual                              |             |
| <b>intend</b>                         | intention                 | intentional<br>unintentional              |             |
| <b>interest</b><br><b>disinterest</b> | interest<br>disinterest   | uninterested<br>uninteresting             |             |
| <b>interpret</b>                      | interpretation            |                                           |             |
| <b>interrupt</b>                      | interruption              |                                           |             |
| <b>interrogate</b>                    | interrogation             | interrogative                             |             |
| <b>introduce</b>                      | introduction              |                                           |             |
| <b>invent</b>                         | invention                 | inventive                                 |             |

|                           |                                             |                                    |                   |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>invite</b>             | invitation                                  |                                    |                   |
|                           | jealousy                                    | jealous                            |                   |
|                           | joy                                         | joyous<br>joyful                   |                   |
|                           | juice                                       | juicy                              |                   |
| <b>judge<br/>misjudge</b> | judge<br>justice<br>injustice               | just<br>unjust                     | just              |
| <b>justify</b>            | justification                               |                                    |                   |
| <b>know</b>               | knowledge                                   | knowledgeable                      |                   |
| <b>laugh</b>              | laughter                                    | laughable                          |                   |
| <b>lead mislead</b>       | leader<br>leadership                        |                                    |                   |
| <b>legalise</b>           | legality<br>illegality                      | legal illegal                      | legally illegally |
| <b>lend</b>               | loan                                        |                                    |                   |
| <b>lengthen</b>           | length                                      | long                               |                   |
| <b>lessen</b>             | less                                        |                                    |                   |
| <b>lighten</b>            | light<br>lighter<br>lighthouse<br>lightness | light                              |                   |
|                           | literature<br>literacy<br>illiteracy        | literary<br>literate<br>illiterate |                   |
| <b>live</b>               | life                                        | live<br>lively<br>alive            |                   |
|                           | loneliness<br>aleness                       | lonely<br>alone                    |                   |
| <b>lose</b>               | loss                                        |                                    |                   |
| <b>loosen</b>             | looseness                                   | loose                              |                   |

|                                   |                                                      |                                          |                              |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                   | loyalty<br>disloyalty                                | loyal<br>disloyal                        |                              |
|                                   | luck                                                 | lucky                                    | luckily                      |
| <b>maintain</b>                   | maintenance                                          |                                          |                              |
| <b>manage</b><br><b>mismanage</b> | management<br>mismanagement<br>manager<br>manageress | managerial<br>manageable<br>unmanageable |                              |
| <b>marry</b>                      | marriage                                             |                                          |                              |
|                                   | mountain mountaineer                                 | mountainous                              |                              |
| <b>measure</b>                    | measurement                                          | measurable                               | measurably                   |
|                                   | mechanic mechanism                                   | mechanical                               |                              |
| <b>memorise</b>                   | memory memo                                          | memorial                                 |                              |
| <b>modernise</b>                  | modernisation<br>modernity                           | modern                                   |                              |
| <b>modify</b>                     | modification                                         |                                          |                              |
| <b>moralise</b>                   | morality<br>immorality                               | moral immoral                            |                              |
|                                   | mother<br>motherhood                                 | motherly                                 |                              |
|                                   | mountain<br>mountaineer                              | mountainous                              |                              |
| <b>multiply</b>                   | multiplication                                       | multiple                                 |                              |
|                                   | mystery                                              | mysterious                               |                              |
| <b>nationalize</b>                | nation<br>nationality                                | national                                 |                              |
| <b>naturalise</b>                 | nature                                               | natural<br>unnatural                     |                              |
| <b>necessitate</b>                | necessity                                            | necessary<br>unnecessary                 | necessarily<br>unnecessarily |
| <b>neglect</b>                    | negligence                                           | negligible                               | negligibly                   |

|                        |                                      |                                               |               |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|
|                        |                                      | negligent                                     |               |
| <b>unnerve</b>         | nerve                                | nervous                                       | nervously     |
|                        | noise                                | noisy                                         | noisily       |
| <b>notice</b>          | noticeable<br>unnoticed              | notice                                        | noticeably    |
| <b>obey disobey</b>    | obedience<br>disobedience            | obedient<br>disobedient                       |               |
| <b>object</b>          | objection<br>objectivity             | objective<br>objectionable<br>unobjectionable | objectionably |
| <b>oblige obligate</b> | obligation                           | obligatory                                    |               |
| <b>observe</b>         | observation observant<br>observatory |                                               |               |
|                        | occasion                             | occasional                                    |               |
| <b>occupy</b>          | occupation<br>occupant               |                                               |               |
| <b>officiate</b>       | office<br>officer<br>official        | official<br>unofficial                        |               |
| <b>omit</b>            | omission                             |                                               |               |
| <b>operate</b>         | operation                            |                                               |               |
| <b>originate</b>       | origin<br>originality                | original                                      |               |
| <b>own</b>             | owner<br>ownership                   |                                               |               |
| <b>pack</b>            | packet<br>package                    |                                               |               |
| <b>part</b>            | part<br>partner<br>particle          | partial                                       |               |
|                        | patience                             | patient                                       |               |



|                 |                       |                            |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                 | impatience            | impatient                  |  |
| <b>pay</b>      | payment<br>payee      | payable<br>unpaid          |  |
|                 | peculiarity           | peculiar                   |  |
| <b>permit</b>   | permission            | permissive                 |  |
|                 | person<br>personality | personal<br>impersonal     |  |
| <b>perceive</b> | perception            | perceptive<br>unperceptive |  |