

CHỦ ĐỀ 2. LỖI SAI VỀ SỰ HÒA HỢP GIỮA CHỦ NGỮ VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ

1. Quy tắc chung.

- S (số ít) + V (số ít).

Ex: She is playing the piano.

- S (số nhiều) + V (số nhiều).

Ex: The students are learning English.

2. Một số trường hợp đặc biệt:

- S1 + **and** + S2 + V (số nhiều).

Ex: Lan and I are watching TV.

accompanied by

- S1 + **together with / with** + O2 + V (theo S1).

along with / as well as

Ex: John, together with his friends, is in grade 6A.

- Sau "**each, every, much, a, ... + N**" + V (số ít).

Ex: Each job needs patience.

- **To V**

Ving + V (số ít).

Ex: Listening to music makes her happy.

- Khi chủ ngữ là cụm từ chỉ **đơn vị đo lường, trọng lượng, giá tiền** thì V chia số ít.

Ex: Two miles is too far to run.

- Một số danh từ luôn ở dạng số nhiều nhưng V chia số ít.

+ **Danh từ tên môn học:** physics, politics,...

+ **Danh từ tên môn thể thao:** athletics, bowls,...

+ **Danh từ chỉ tên các loại bệnh:** mumps, measles,...

+ **Danh từ chỉ tên một trò chơi:** darts, dominoes,...

Ex: Measles is cured easily nowadays.

- Các danh từ luôn mang nghĩa số nhiều nên V chia số nhiều: **fish, police, people, cattle, sheep,...**

Ex: The police are appealing to the public for any information about the missing boy.

- There + be + N (chia theo N).

Ex: There is an apple.

There are 36 students in my class.

- **A number of** + N (số nhiều) + V (số nhiều).

The number of + N (số nhiều) + V (số ít).

Ex: A number of children are sleeping.

The number of employees is out of work now.

- Với các đại từ bất định: **someone / somebody, no one / nobody, everyone / everybody, anyone / anybody, something, anything, everything, nothing** thì V theo sau chia số ít.

Ex: No one was at home.

- Cấu trúc **either... or, neither... nor, not only... but also** thì V chia theo chủ ngữ gần động từ nhất.

Ex: Not only you but also your friends come to my party.

- Với chủ ngữ có "**no**":

+ Sau "**no**" là danh từ số ít thì V chia số ít.

+ Sau "**no**" là danh từ số nhiều thì V chia số nhiều.

Ex: No trees grow in this garden.

PRACTICE

1. The army have eliminated this section of the training test for 3 days
A B C D
2. My sister and I often eats hamburgers in the morning.
A B C D
3. Tom and Jeny are very famous all over the world.
A B C D
4. Nam, along with Ha are good at English at school.
A B C D
5. The Smiths has been living in California since they migrated to America in 2002.
A B C D
6. Neither of her parents like her boyfriend at the first meeting.
A B C D
7. No one in my hometown are more beautiful than Laura.
A B C D
8. The students has done their homework already.
A B C D
9. A number of flower start to bloom all through the summer.
A B C D
10. Being a doctor were one of my dreams when I was a little girl.
A B C D
11. Bread and butter is what Bob asks for.
A B C D
12. Tu, together with his father, go fishing at weekends.
A B C D
13. Some of the chairs in the classroom is broken.
A B C D
14. What she told him seem to be of no importance.
A B C D
15. Both Peter and his girlfriend is working for a foreign company.
A B C D
16. There are good furniture in this house.
A B C D
17. English are one of the most popular languages in the world.
A B C D
18. The use of credit cards in place of cash have increased rapidly.
A B C D
19. Either John or his wife have to get up at 5:30.
A B C D
20. Everybody who have a fever must go home immediately.
A B C D