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Date: .../.../2023

Class: S9

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GLOBAL ENGLISH 9 – UNIT 4 – SCIENCE VOCABULARY 2

A. VOCABULARY

***Lưu ý:** Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu để có chú thích nghĩa: con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1.	contaminate (v)	làm bẩn, ô uế	11.	instinct (n)	bản năng
2.	expand (v)	mở rộng	12.	cage (n)	lồng nhốt
3.	pesticide (n)	thuốc trừ sâu	13.	release (into the wild) (v)	thả, phóng thích
4.	poacher (n)	người săn trộm	14.	genetic diversity (n)	đa dạng di truyền
5.	pollinator (n)	loài thụ phấn	15.	(be) in captivity	bị giam cầm
6.	vulnerable (a)	dễ bị tổn thương	16.	interdependent (a)	phụ thuộc lẫn nhau
7.	herbivore (n)	động vật ăn cỏ	17.	habitat loss (n)	mất môi trường sống
8.	biased (a)	mang tính thiên vị	18.	(be) in danger of	có nguy cơ
9.	objective (a)	khách quan	19.	hunt for (phr.v)	săn mồi
10.	enclosure (n)	vùng được rào lại			

***Note:** *n – noun: danh từ;*
 v – verb: động từ;

a – adjective: tính từ;
phr.v – phrasal verb: cụm động từ

*** Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi và chính phát âm theo từ điển.**

B. HOMEWORK

I. Fill in the blank with one of the words from the box. Make changes where necessary.

poacher	habitat loss	herbivore	interdependent	pollinator	expand	contaminate
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0. The disappearance of so many animals, insects and plants is due mainly to human activity, through habitat loss, pollution and climate change.

1. Towns and cities are _____ into rural areas, which means that animals don't have enough food, water and shelter.

2. Plastics and chemicals _____ the soil and water. Air, water, noise and light pollution also harm wildlife and the ecosystem.

3. Every year, according to the National Geographic Society, _____ take more than 38 million animals from Brazil; they kill wild animals to sell their body parts.

IV. Make sentences with the given words.

<i>hunt for</i>	interdependent	cage	pesticide	instinct	expand
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0. When lion cubs are young, the mother stays with them, while the father hunts for food.

1. _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.

C. IELTS & FCE PRACTICE

Các con mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính:

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02▶



You will hear a journalist talk about how this artist became famous. Complete the flow-chart below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

He learnt how to play a variety of instruments: 1 _____, guitar, drums and trumpet.



He entered talent 2 _____ in his home town and his mother posted some videos on YouTube.



The YouTube clips brought him a lot of 3 _____.



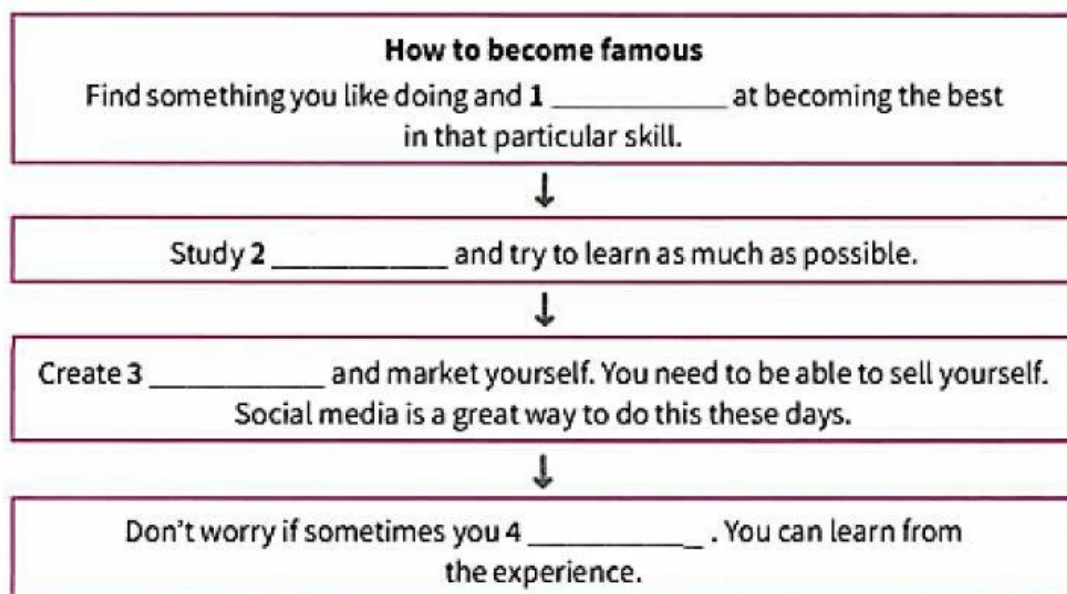
He was discovered by a 4 _____.



He signed a recording 5 _____ and became a 6 _____.

- 06** Now read the flow-chart below. Using the technique demonstrated in the previous exercise, predict the grammatical form of the missing words. Try also to think about the possible meaning.

Complete the flow-chart below. Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



- 07** Listen and fill the gaps in exercise 6.

Các con mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính:

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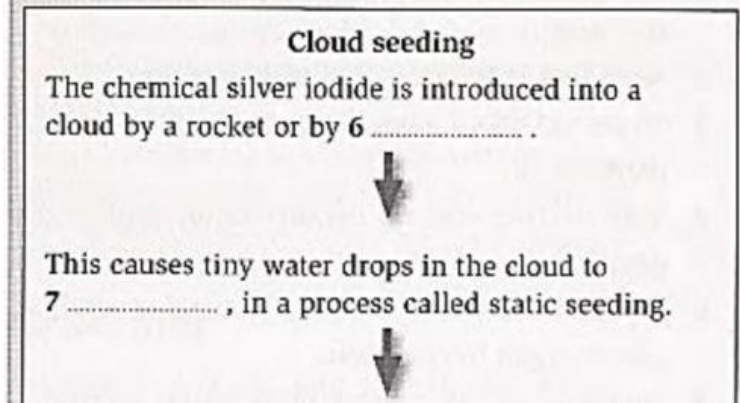
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- 3** Read through the flow chart below, and decide what type of word you need for Questions 6–10.

Questions 6–10

Complete the flow chart below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



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Lots of very small pieces of 8 _____ join together in a process called riming.



These fall from the sky, turning to rain or snow.



A secondary effect, known as dynamic seeding, occurs when water that freezes 9 _____.



Sometimes this can cause the clouds to grow larger and 10 _____.

- 4** (21) Now listen to the conversation, and answer Questions 6–10.

- 5 Work in pairs. Read the flow chart below and decide what type of word you need for each gap.

Questions 6–10

Complete the flow chart below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

The desalination process

Introductory point: a 6 can desalinate sea water using its throat.

Collection: sea water passes through a canal into the 7

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Treatment: rubbish is removed.

Salt removal: sea water passes through a membrane under high pressure; a very 8 process.

Produces fresh water and salty brine – can harm 9

Use: human consumption and irrigating 10

- 6   Now listen and answer Questions 6–10.

For questions 25–30, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given.

Write only the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

- 25 'I'll take you to the station if you're ready,' my brother said.

LONG

My brother said he'd take me to the station ready.

- 26 My bike needs repairing again.

GET

I'll have to again.

- 27 The firm said profits had fallen on account of the recession.

FALL

The firm blamed the recession.

- 28 Sigourney regretted spending so much in the shops.

WISHED

Sigourney less in the shops.

- 29 People believe that poem was written about these beautiful hills.

HAVE

That poem written about these beautiful hills.

- 30 Without your help, I wouldn't have finished the job.

BEEN

I wouldn't have finished the job if your help.

MINI TEST

I. Tick (✓) the box with the correct answer.

- The electrician ran a _____ from the kitchen to the bedroom.
 - ☐ wire
 - ☐ bulb
- The detective carefully examined the _____ found at the crime scene.
 - ☐ fingerprint
 - ☐ genetics
- Public health experts emphasize the importance of _____ to prevent the spread of infectious diseases in the community.
 - ☐ quarantine
 - ☐ vaccination
- The virus affects the body's immune system so that it cannot fight _____.
 - ☐ infection
 - ☐ plague
- There are a lot of diseases resulting from poor _____.
 - ☐ antibiotic
 - ☐ sanitation

II. Complete the sentences using the present or past simple passive.

1. Coffee _____ (**grow**) in Brazil and Colombia.
2. Kangaroos _____ (**usually / find**) in Western Australia.
3. The first motor car _____ (**make**) by Etienne Lenoir in Belgium.
4. Dogs _____ (**not allow**) in restaurants in most countries.
5. The song "Yesterday" _____ (**write**) by Lennon and McCartney.

***Lưu ý:** Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con viết từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.