

## How honest are you? part 3

**Q 3** If you were to find a wallet on the street, would you hand it in to the police?

- A Yes, I would, unless it had a lot of money in it!
- B Yes, provided there was something that showed who the owner was, like a bank card or a driver's license.
- C No, I'd keep it, so long as no one saw me pick it up.

**Q 4** Were an advertising agency to offer you a part in an ad for a product you didn't actually like, would you accept the job?

- A Yes, so long as I thought the product was harmless.
- B No, I would never sell a product unless I really believed in it.
- C Yes, provided the money was good enough!



## Presentation

### unless

*Unless = if ... not or except if ...*

*I would never sell a product unless I really believed in it.*

(= If I didn't believe in it, I wouldn't sell it.)

*I won't go unless you go too.* (= I'll only go if you go.)

### so/as long as, provided/providing

These expressions mean *only if* or *on condition that*: *I would keep it, as long as no one saw me.*

*Provided/Providing* are more formal than *as/so long as*:

*I would accept the job provided the money was good enough.* (= only if the money was good enough)

### If I were to ..., Were I to ..., Had I ...

In *if* clauses which talk about imaginary future situations, you can replace the simple past with *were + to + infinitive* to emphasize the improbability of the situation:

*If I saw him ...* → *If I were to see him ...*

It is also possible to drop *if* and invert the order of the subject and *were*:

*If I were to see him ...* → *Were I to see him ...*

*If you won ...* → *Were you to win ...*

*Were I to* is far less frequent than *If I were to*.

You cannot use *were ... to ...* to talk about imaginary present situations:

*If I knew how to swim* (but I don't) ... (not *Were I to know how to swim* ...)

However, you can use inversion with the verb *to be* + adjective to talk about imaginary present situations:

*Were I rich, I'd live a life of luxury.*

In *if* clauses which talk about imaginary past situations, you can drop *if* and reverse the order of *had* and the subject:

*If I'd known ...* → *Had I known ...*

**TIP** The inverted forms are more formal and distant than standard *if* clauses.

**Exercises****1**  **7** Write **unless** or **as long as** in the blanks. Then listen and check.

- 1 A: Would you steal from a member of your own family?  
B: No, not ..... I really, really had to.
- 2 A: Can I borrow your bike?  
B: Yes, ..... you bring it back before five.
- 3 A: You know who the winner is, don't you? Go on, you can tell me.  
B: OK, but only ..... you don't tell anyone else. It's supposed to be a secret.
- 4 A: Would you like to sit by the window?  
B: Yes, please. ..... you want to sit there, of course.
- 5 A: Are you going out this afternoon?  
B: No, I don't think so, ..... Paul calls me to play soccer.
- 6 A: Would you jump from a flying airplane?  
B: Yes, ..... I had a parachute!

**2** Rewrite the sentences using the word or words in bold.

- 1 I'll get the bus if Glen can't take me in the car.

**unless** \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Give me \$5.00 and I'll clean your car for you.

**provided** \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 We could go out to eat, or if you prefer, we could stay at home and order takeout.

**unless** \_\_\_\_\_

- 4 You can come in, but you have to leave before my parents get back.

**as long as** \_\_\_\_\_

- 5 I really didn't want to do it if Simon wasn't going to help me.

**unless** \_\_\_\_\_**3** Rewrite the **if** clause using **were to** or **had**.

- 1 If I'd known you were coming, I'd have made more food.

**Had I known ...** \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 If he found out about all your lies, you'd lose your job.

- 3 If I lost my job, it'd be very hard to find another one in the same town.

- 4 If we'd got here a little sooner, we'd have seen the start of the match.

- 5 If I'd never met you, my life would have been very different.

- 6 If we could start again, things would be so much better.