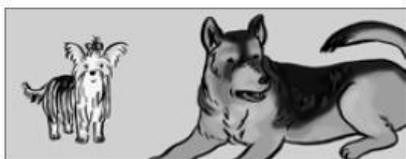## 9A GRAMMAR *if* + past, *would* + base form (second conditional)

a Write second conditional sentences for the pictures.

1 Which *would you choose* if you *could* only have one? (you choose, can)

2 You _____ better if you _____ more exercise. (feel, get)

3 They _____ happier if they _____ in that cage. (be, not live)

4 I _____ there if I _____ you. (not swim, be)

5 I _____ somebody if I _____ French. (ask, can speak)

6 _____ it if she _____ the money? (she buy, have)

7 If she _____ sick, she _____ to work. (not be, go)

8 He _____ scared if it _____ so big. (not be, not be)

b First or second conditional? Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.

1 What will we do tomorrow if it *rains* (rain)?

2 If I had a lot of money, I *'d buy* (buy) a horse.

3 She'd pass her test if she _____ (study) harder.

4 I'm sure she _____ (lend) you the money if you ask her nicely.

5 I'd like your dog more if he _____ (not be) so noisy!

6 If I _____ (not see) you this evening, I'll see you on Friday.

7 I _____ (not say) anything to Julio if you don't want me to.

8 If you _____ (not hurry up), we'll miss the train.

9 If I were you, I _____ (not go) to Canada in the winter.

10 What _____ you _____ (do) if you found a snake in your bed?

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c Cover the sentences in **a** and look at the pictures. Remember the second conditionals.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9B GRAMMAR present perfect + *for* and *since*

a Complete the sentences with the present perfect of the verb given + *for* or *since* if necessary.

four years

work
1 A How long *has* your daughter *worked* in New York?
  B She*'s worked* there *for* four years.

have
2 A How long _____ you _____ your cat?
  B I _____ it _____ a few weeks now.

a few weeks

1981

be married
3 A How long _____ you _____?
  B I _____ _____ 1981.

know
4 A How long _____ they _____ each other?
  B They _____ each other _____ 50 years.

50 years

2006

live
5 A How long _____ you _____ here?
  B We _____ here _____ 2006.

have
6 A How long _____ you _____ this phobia?
  B I _____ it _____ about 2010.
  A Hmm...

about 2010

I was 17

be
7 A How long _____ you _____ on this team?
  B I _____ on it _____ I was 17.

b **Test your memory.** Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures. Can you remember the sentences?

activation

c Write four sentences about yourself, two with the present perfect + *for*, and two with the present perfect + *since*.

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LIVEWORKSHEETS

9C GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

a Complete the dialogues with the present perfect or the simple past.

1 **A** How long *have* you *played* (play) the violin?
   B Since I *was* (be) four. I _____ (love) music all my life.
   A Was it a difficult instrument to learn?
   B Yes. I _____ (not be) very good when I _____ (start).

2 **A** _____ your brother _____ (finish) college?
   B Yes, he _____ (finish) three weeks ago.
   A What's he going to do now?
   B He _____ (not decide) yet.

3 **A** Where do your parents live?
   B They _____ (live) in Arizona since last year. But before that they _____ (live) in Michigan.
   A Why _____ they _____ (leave) Michigan?
   B Because my dad _____ (retire).

4 **A** I _____ (see) Oliver yesterday. He _____ (tell) me about your plans to move to Beijing.
   B Yes, I'm very excited... and a little nervous, too.
   A _____ you ever _____ (live) abroad before?
   B No, never. I _____ (never be) very interested in foreign travel.
   A How about your wife?
   B Oh, Sofia loves traveling! She _____ (visit) a lot of different countries.

5 **A** _____ you _____ (hear) about Andy and Francesca?
   B No. What?
   A They _____ (separate).
   B Really? That's a shame. I _____ (think) they were very happy together.

6 **A** Is your brother married?
   B Yes, he _____ (be) married for a long time. About ten years. He _____ (fall) in love with Sarah when they were both in high school. They _____ (get) married when they _____ (be) only 18.

b Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

activation

c Write a four-line dialogue beginning with *Have you ever...?*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10A GRAMMAR passive

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with present or past passive.

1 *Romeo Must Die is based* on *Romeo and Juliet*. (base)
2 The symbol of the Olympic Games _____ in 1912. (design)
3 All bags _____ very carefully at airports these days. (check)
4 The Pyramids _____ nearly 5,000 years ago. (build)
5 About 350 movies _____ at the Berlin Film Festival every year. (show)
6 P4 is a very small new moon that _____ in 2011. (discover)

7 Seat belts _____ in planes until the 1930s. (not use)
8 These suits _____ by Elvis Presley. (wear)
9 The first smartphone _____ in 1992 by IBM. (invent)
10 *Pétanque* _____ a lot all over France. (play)
11 This _____ by Picasso. (paint)
12 How _____ this name _____? (pronounce)

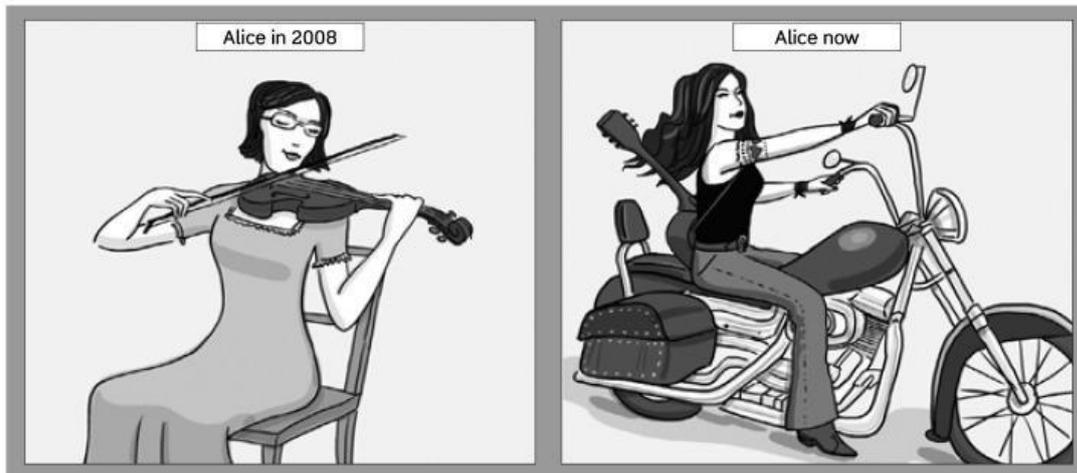**b** Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures. Can you remember the sentences?

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c 1 Write two past passive sentences about inventions or discoveries made by someone from your country.
     2 Write two present passive sentences about things that are produced, grown, or made somewhere in your country.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10B GRAMMAR *used to*

a Look at how Alice and Johnny have changed. For each person, write eight sentences using *used to | didn't use to* about what they were like in the past.

Alice in 2008 | Alice now

1 *She used to wear* dresses.
2 _____ the violin.
3 _____ a motorcycle.
4 _____ glasses.
5 _____ a tattoo on her arm.
6 _____ very calm and quiet.
7 _____ jeans and T-shirts.
8 _____ the guitar.

Johnny in 2008 | Johnny now

9 _____ TV all day.
10 _____ any sports.
11 _____ a suit and tie.
12 _____ a beard and a mustache.
13 _____ a little overweight.
14 _____ jeans.
15 _____ healthy food.
16 _____ long hair.

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b Look at the pictures. Make sentences with *used to* and *didn't use to* about Alice and Johnny.

c Write two sentences with *used to* and two sentences with *didn't use to* about yourself.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10C GRAMMAR *might*

a Complete the dialogues with *might* or *might not* + a verb from the list.

| be (x2) | ~~buy~~ | fall | go (x2) | take | like | meet | call | say |

1 **A** I think I *might buy* this T-shirt.
  B Don't be silly. It's much too small for you.

2 **A** Are you going to go to the party?
  B I'm not sure. My ex-boyfriend _____ there, and I really don't want to see him.

3 **A** What's this? It looks very strange.
  B It's a special dish from my country. Try it, you _____ it.

4 **A** I _____ to class tomorrow. I think I'll have to work late.
  B OK. I'll text you and tell you about the homework.

5 **A** Are you going to be in this evening?
  B I'm not sure. I _____ some friends for dinner.

6 **A** Look, Mommy, I can ride a bicycle without using my hands!
  B Oh, be careful! You _____!

7 **A** Where are you going for your vacation?
  B I don't know. I'm really busy at work, so I _____ a vacation this year.

8 **A** Are you going to send Adam an email?
  B No, I think I _____ him. It's quicker.

9 **A** How are you going to get there?
  B I _____ by train... but maybe it's better to drive... I don't know...
  A Come on – you need to make a decision!

10 **A** Are you going to tell Anna about seeing Mike in the cafe?
   B I don't know. I _____ anything.

11 **A** I _____ late tomorrow. I'm seeing the doctor at 8:30.
   B OK. Thanks for telling me.

b Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

activation

c Write two things you might do next weekend, and two things you might not have time to do tomorrow.

LIVEWORKSHEETS