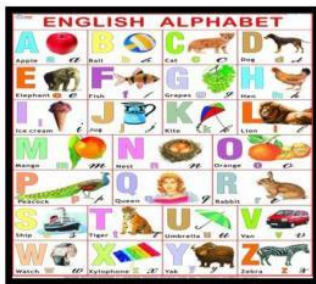


Match :-



End



Education



Exam



English