

# I am Malaysian

## Read and Understand



### Route to Independence

- Spearheaded by Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-Haj, first prime Minister
- Delegation to London to negotiate with the British for independence
- Agreement reached on 8 February 1956- proclamation to be made the following year
- Tunku arrived home with good news of independence for Malaya



### Birth of Independence

- **20 February 1956**
  - Proclamation at Padang Pahlawan, Melaka by Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-Haj
  - Independence mission received with much jubilation
  - Escorted by convoy of cars and supporters from Ayer Keroh to Padang Merdeka
  - Proclamation made amidst cries of Merdeka to Malaysians from all walks of life
- **30 August 1957**
  - Tunku Abdul Rahman was at Merdeka Square in Kuala Lumpur and observed two minutes of silence at 11:58 p.m. At the stroke of midnight, the Malayan Federation was born.
- **31 August 1957**
  - Tunku Abdul Rahman read the Proclamation of Independence at Stadium Merdeka Followed by seven shouts of Merdeka.
  - The Union Jack was lowered.
  - The Malayan flag was hoisted.
  - The National Anthem, Negaraku, was played.

### Birth of sovereignty of Malaysia



- July 1963- enactment of Malaysia Agreement and Malaysia Act
- 16 September 1963- Proclamation of Malaysia- merging of Federation of Malaya with the British colonies of North Borneo, Sarawak and Singapore
- Delivered by Tunku Abdul Rahman at Stadium Merdeka
- Singapore opted out two years later and so now there are West Malaysia and East Malaysia (Sabah and Sarawak)



# Hari Kemerdekaan or Independence Day

- Celebrated every year in a harmonious way
- Grand and colourful parade at Merdeka Square
- Different theme each year

## Task 1

### 1. Rearrange the events on the birth of the nation.

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| a. 20 February 1956-proclamation at Padang Pahlawan, Merdeka by Tunku Abdul Rahman.              | { | } |
| b. The National Anthem was played.   | { | } |
| c.30 August 1957- Tunku Abdul Rahman observed two minutes silence at Merdeka Square at 11:58p.m. | { | } |
| d.The flag, Union Jack was lowered.  | { | } |
| e.31 August 1957- the Proclamation of Independence was read at Stadium Merdeka.                  | { | } |
| f. The Malaysian Flag was hoisted .  | { | } |
| g. At the stroke of midnight, the Malayan Federation was born .                                  | { | } |
| h. Tunku Abdul Rahman made seven shouts of Merdeka.  | { | } |