

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN – LUYỆN TẬP

Câu điều kiện loại 1:

- dự đoán có thể xảy ra trong tương lai
- cảnh báo
- lời hứa
- Cấu trúc: If + S + V/Ves/s, S + will + V (should, can, may,...)

Câu điều kiện loại 2:

- không có thật ở hiện tại, k xảy ra ở hiện tại
- đưa ra lời khuyên
- Cấu trúc: If + S + Ved/were..., S + would + V (might, could,...)

Câu điều kiện loại 3:

- điều không xảy ra, k có thật trong quá khứ
- cấu trúc: If + S + had P2 (QKHT), S + would have + V3

Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer

45. If you hadn't watched that late movie last night, you.....sleepy now.

- A. wouldn't have been B. would't have been being
C. would have not been D. might not be

46. If youas I told you, yousorry now.

- A. did/would not be B. had done/had not been
C. had done/would not be D. do/would not be

47. If I....., I will let you know .

- A. am staying B. will stay C. do stay D. would stay

48. "Are you thinking about going to the Bahamas for the hollidays?". "No, but if I.....the time, I'd definitely go".

- A. have B. had C. have had D. would have

49. "It's really raining". "Yes. If the weather....., we'll have to camp somewhere else".

- A. would get worse B. might get worse C. get worse D. should get worse

50. "Why did you only send twenty dollats in the mail?". "If I had had more money, I.....given you more."

- A. will have B. would have C. would D. have

51. "My boss made me work overtime again". "If I were you, I.....my job".

- A. would quit B. will quit C. must quit D. quit

52. "Thanks for your help". ".....want more information, call again tomorrow".

- A-were you B. had you to C. might you D. should you

53. "Remember the day I drove you to the airport?". "If you hadn'tme, I would have been late".

- A. take B. taking C. took D. taken

54. "Sally finally got here from Chicago". "If she had come earlier, we.....taken her to the play".

- A. would be B. would have C. have had D. would had

55. "I don't know whether to take that mathematics course or not". "Ifyou, I'd take it".

A. I am B. I will be C. I had been you D. I were

56. "My car broke down when I was leaving Detroit and I had to take the bus".

- "....., we would have picked you up".

A. Had we known B. If we have known C. We had known D. If we did know

57. "It's beginning to rain". "....., we won't be able to finish the ball game".

A. If it stops B. Should it stop C. Unless it stops D. If it didn't stop

58. "Did you need help with your math last night?". "If I had, I.....you".

A. would call B. called C. would have called D. will call

59. "I'd really like some lunch but I have so much work to do".

- ".....what you want and I can get it for you".

A. tell me B. if you would say me C. you will tell to me D. if you tell me

60. "John went to the hospital alone". "If, I would have gone with him".

A. had he told me B. he had told me C. he has told me D. he would tell me

Exercise 2: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form

1. If I (know)..... that you were ill, I (go)..... to see you.

2. If she'd had enough money, She (buy) a car.

3. I (buy) a car If you lend me some money.

4. I (see) him if I (go) to the party last night.

5. We could have gone out if the weather (not be)..... so bad.

6. If the book (not be)..... expensive, I'll buy it.

7. You would be very surprised if he (return).....

8. I'll go out if it (not rain).....

9. They wouldn't come to the party if you (not invite)them

10. What you (do) if you (be) him?

11. If that hat costs much, I (buy) a small one.

12. If you (drive)more carefully, you (have) so many accidents.

13. If I (make) that mistake again, my teacher (get)..... angry with me.

14. If I spoke English, my job (be) a lot easier.

15. If he (go) to London yesterday, he (meet) his old friend.

Exercise 3: Make conditional sentences

1. Keep silent or you'll wake the baby up.

→ If

2. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

→ If

3. I don't know her number, so I don't ring her up.

→ If

4. I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.

→ If

5. We got lost because we didn't have a map.

→ If

6. Susan felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.

→

7. Without this treatment, the patient would have died.

→

8. He lost his job because he was late every day.

→

9. Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

→

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

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