

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE (THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH)

1. Cách dùng

- Diễn tả về một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ kéo dài tới hiện tại, vừa mới kết thúc hoặc sắp sửa kết thúc.
- Diễn tả hành động mang tính tổng kết, kinh nghiệm.

2. Dấu hiện nhận biết thì hiện tại hoàn thành

just, recently, lately: gần đây, vừa mới
already: rồi
before: trước đây
ever: đã từng
never: chưa từng, không bao giờ

for + N – khoảng thời gian: trong khoảng (for a year, for a long time, ...)
since + N – mốc/điểm thời gian: từ khi (since 1992, since June, ...)
yet: chưa (dùng trong câu phủ định và câu hỏi)
so far = until now = up to now = up to the present: cho đến bây giờ

3. Cấu trúc

(+) S + have/has + P2 + O
(-) S + have/has + not + P2 + O
(?) Have/has + S + P2 + O? → Yes, S + have/has
→ No, S + have/has + not

Bài 1: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

1. John went out to visit his friend.....
A. 3 hours ago B. for 3 hours C. since 3 hours D. after 3 hours
2. I have learned Englishlast summer holiday
A. For B. Since C. Ago D. Every
3. Joseph often goes to library to borrow books and documents.....Sunday
A. Last B. Since C. Every D. For
4. Do you know Johnny? Yes, I do. Ifor several hours before.
A. Have met B. met C. meet D. is meeting
5. Have you ever played piano? Yes, I have learned to play pianoI was 10
A. For B. Since C. when D. after
6.has never been this city before
A. They B. He C. We D. you

7. This morning at 6:am, Ia funny game show and I got a present
A. Have taken part in B. took part in C. take part in D. is taking part in

8. Can you help me to buy some eggs because Inoodles, I can go out
A. Have cooked B. cooked C. cook D. is cooking

9. Heback this morning. Now I am going to visit him
A. Has come B. came C. comes D. is coming

10. His parentslast month by an accident and now hewith his uncle
A. Have died/lives B. died/ is living C. have died/ lived D. died/ has lived

Bài 2: Chia động từ ở thì hiện tại hoàn thành

1. There is no more cheese. I (eat)..... it all, I'm afraid.
2. The bill isn't right. They (make)..... a mistake.
3. Don't you want to see this programme? It(start).
4. It'll soon get warm in here. I (turn)..... the heating on.
5.They (pay)..... money for your mother?
6. You ever(be) to New York?
7. You (not/do)your project yet, I suppose.
8. I (just/see) Andrew and he says he (already/do) about half of the plan.
9. Ijust (decide)..... to start working next week.
10. He (be)..... at his computer for seven hours.
11. She (not/have)any fun a long time.
12. My father (not/ play)..... any sport since last year.
13. I'd better have a shower. I (not/have)..... one since Thursday.
14. I don't live with my family now and we (not/see)..... each other for five years.
15. I..... just (realize)..... that there are only four weeks to the end of term.

Bài 3: Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi

- 1- I have never been to Nha Trang before.
→ This is
2. I last wore that shirt in May.
→ I haven't
3. We have met each other for ages.
→ It's.....
4. It's two years since I last spoke to her.

→ I haven't _____.

5. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years.

→ It's years _____.

6. This is my first visit to Scotland.

→ I have _____.

7. It's 3 years since I last spoke to her.

→ I haven't

8. Have you gone to school late before ?

→ Is this

9. We haven't seen each other for over two years.

→ The last time

10. The last time we met each other was ten years ago.

→ We haven't.....