

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE (THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH)

1. Cách dùng

- Diễn tả về một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ kéo dài tới hiện tại, vừa mới kết thúc hoặc sắp sửa kết thúc.
- Diễn tả hành động mang tính tổng kết, kinh nghiệm.

2. Dấu hiệu nhận biết thì hiện tại hoàn thành

<i>just, recently, lately</i> : gần đây, vừa mới	<i>for + N – khoảng thời gian</i> : trong khoảng (for a year, for a long time, ...)
<i>already</i> : rồi	<i>since + N – mốc/điểm thời gian</i> : từ khi (since 1992, since June, ...)
<i>before</i> : trước đây	<i>yet</i> : chưa (dùng trong câu phủ định và câu hỏi)
<i>ever</i> : đã từng	<i>so far = until now = up to now = up to the present</i> : cho đến bây giờ
<i>never</i> : chưa từng, không bao giờ	

3. Cấu trúc

- (+) S + have/has + P2 + O
- (-) S + have/has + not + P2 + O
- (?) Have/has + S + P2 + O? → Yes, S + have/has
→ No, S + have/has + not

Bài 1: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

- John went out to visit his friend.....
A. 3 hours ago B. for 3 hours C. since 3 hours D. after 3 hours
- I have learned Englishlast summer holiday
A. For B. Since C. Ago D. Every
- Joseph often goes to library to borrow books and documents.....Sunday
A. Last B. Since C. Every D. For
- Do you know Johnny? Yes, I do. Ifor several hours before.
A. Have met B. met C. meet D. is meeting
- Have you ever played piano? Yes, I have learned to play pianoI was 10
A. For B. Since C. when D. after
-has never been this city before
A. They B. He C. We D. you

7. This morning at 6:am, Ia funny game show and I got a present
 A. Have taken part in B. took part in C. take part in D. is taking part in
8. Can you help me to buy some eggs because Inoodles, I can go out
 A. Have cooked B. cooked C. cook D. is cooking
9. Heback this morning. Now I am going to visit him
 A. Has come B.came C. comes D.is coming
10. His parentslast month by an accident and now hewith his uncle
 A. Have died/lives B. died/ is living C. have died/ lived D.died/ has lived

Bài 2: Chia động từ ở thì hiện tại hoàn thành

1. There is no more cheese. I (eat)..... it all, I'm afraid.
2. The bill isn't right. They (make)..... a mistake.
3. Don't you want to see this programme? It(start).
4. It'll soon get warm in here. I (turn)..... the heating on.
5.They (pay)..... money for your mother?
6. You ever(be) to New York?
7. You (not/do)yor project yet, I suppose.
8. I (just/see) Andrew and he says he (already/do) about half of the plan.
9. Ijust (decide)..... to start working next week.
10. He (be)..... at his computer for seven hours.
11. She (not/have)any fun a long time.
12. My father (not/ play)..... any sport since last year.
13. I'd better have a shower. I (not/have)..... one since Thursday.
14. I don't live with my family now and we (not/see)..... each other for five years.
15. I..... just (realize)..... that there are only four weeks to the end of term.

Bài 3: Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi

- 1- I have never been to Nha Trang before.
 → This is
- 2.I last wore that shirt in May.
 → I haven't
- 3.We have met each other for ages.
 → It's.....
4. It's two years since I last spoke to her.

→ I haven't _____.

5. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years.

→ It's years _____.

6. This is my first visit to Scotland.

→ I have _____.

7. It's 3 years since I last spoke to her.

→ I haven't

8. Have you gone to school late before ?

→ Is this

9. We haven't seen each other for over two years.

→ The last time

10. The last time we met each other was ten years ago.

→ We haven't.....