



GRAMMAR

I. We use quantifiers when we want to give someone information about the number of something: **how much or how many. Sometimes we use a quantifier in the place of a **determiner**.**

(Chúng ta sử dụng từ định lượng khi muốn cung cấp cho ai đó thông tin về số lượng của một thứ gì đó: bao nhiêu. Đôi khi chúng ta sử dụng một lượng từ thay cho một từ hạn định)

Quantifiers with countable and uncountable nouns. (Lượng từ với danh từ đếm được và không đếm được)

We use lots of/a lot of, much, many and enough before nouns to talk about quantity of something. (Chúng ta sử dụng *lots of/a lot of, much, many* và *enough* trước danh từ để nói về số lượng của cái gì đó.)

Quantifiers	Examples
a lot of + countable/uncountable noun (<i>a lot of + danh từ đếm được/không đếm được</i>)	There are a lot of birds on the streets.
lots of (informal)+countable/uncountable noun (<i>lots of</i> (không chính thức) + danh từ đếm được/không đếm được)	There are lots of mistakes in the essay.
much + uncountable noun (<i>much + danh từ không đếm được</i>)	We do not have much information about the contest.
many + countable noun (<i>many + danh từ đếm được</i>)	Many young people enjoy hiking as their favorite outdoor activity.
too many + countable noun (negative meaning) (<i>too many + danh từ đếm được (nghĩa phủ định)</i>)	There are too many people in this room.
too much + uncountable noun (negative meaning) (<i>too much + danh từ không đếm được (nghĩa phủ định)</i>)	She has too much work to do during weekdays.
enough + countable/uncountable noun (<i>enough + danh từ đếm được/không đếm được</i>)	There is not enough food for all.

I. Verbs (to express preference) + to- infinitives: Động từ (để thể hiện sở thích) + to- infinitives)

We can use **verbs + to-infinitives to talk about activities people like or prefer to do.** (Chúng ta có thể dùng động từ + động từ nguyên mẫu có to để nói về những hoạt động mà mọi người thích hoặc thích làm hơn.)

The children **love to play** tug of war.

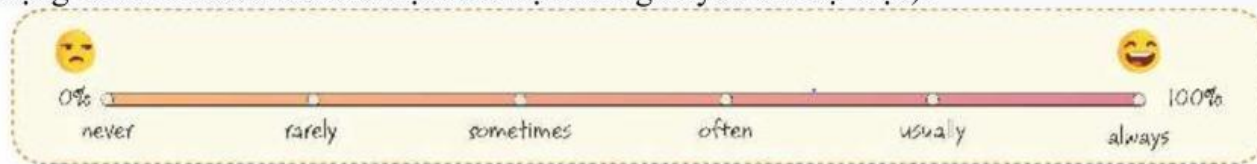
Ann doesn't like to play shuttlecock.

Do your sisters like to play computer games? - Yes, they do.

What does your brother like to play? - He prefers to play folk games.

II. Adverbs of frequency: Trạng từ chỉ sự thường xuyên

We can use adverbs of frequency to say how often things happen. (Chúng ta có thể sử dụng trạng từ chỉ tần suất để diễn đạt mức độ thường xuyên của sự việc).



Never: 0%	Who does your cousin often play with? - He never tells who he plays with.
Rarely: 5%	How often does your brother exercise? - He rarely exercises.
sometimes: 25%	I sometimes play video games with my sisters.
often: 50%	She doesn't often play folk games.
usually: 75%	Do you usually play soccer after school? - No, I don't.
always: 100%	I always help my father herb the livestock after school.

Task 1. Choose the right option. Circle and write on the line.

- Jennifer is always at home. She doesn't go out _____.
a. enough b. many c. too many
- I don't like the weather in London. There is _____ rain.
a. too many b. much c. too much
- We couldn't sit anywhere at the concert. There were _____ people.
a. many b. too many c. too much
- I haven't got, _____ time to finish my test.
a. too many b. too much c. enough
- You drank _____ coffee. That's why you feel sick.
a. too much b. many c. enough
- I made _____ mistakes with her. That's why she left me.
a. enough b. too much c. too many
- If you don't eat _____ fruit, you can get ill.
a. many b. much c. enough
- Claire is tall _____ to be a fashion model.

- a. too much b. enough c. too many
9. Oh no! You put _____ milk in the pancakes dough.
- a. enough b. too much c. too many
10. Why did you buy so _____ bottles of milk?
- a. many b. much c. enough

Task 2. Complete the sentences using the words from the box.

LITTLE / A LITTLE / FEW / A FEW

1. We have _____ time left. Let's try to get finished quickly.
2. You have _____ ideas left, so let's hear them.
3. I have got very _____ friends, so I'm alone most of the time.
4. Would you like _____ water?
5. What you need is _____ more self-confidence.
7. I'm sorry, but I speak _____ Spanish. Can't we communicate in English?
6. _____ is known about how the disease spreads.
8. Very _____ people went to see the movie.
9. Mary managed to get _____ piece of cake.
10. She saves _____ money every month because she wants to go on a cruise next summer.
11. There are _____ posts that are really worth reading. Most of them are rubbish.
12. I have drunk _____ water today, so I guess that's why I'm so thirsty.
13. There are _____ good books that I would recommend reading.
14. Have you got any money left in your bank account?
- Yes, I have _____ but not very much.
15. There are _____ cities in the world that have a multicultural society.
16. There was _____ time to finish the project, so we had to work on weekends
17. We stayed in New York for _____ days before moving on to the Midwest.
18. I'd like to tell you _____ about my childhood.
19. I made very _____ mistakes, so I got a very good mark.
20. I see _____ reason for giving him _____ days off.

Task 3. Write the missing quantifier on the line.

1. Teenagers like _____ fast food today. Are you among them, too?
2. You should make sure you've saved _____ money to buy a new motorbike.
3. In the USA children watch _____ violence on TV. This is really scary.
4. How _____ classes do you have today? Five or six?

5. How _____ sugar do you use for your chocolate cake?
6. There are _____ chairs in this classroom. Take some out.
7. Is there _____ lemonade for everyone? I don't want you to be thirsty.
8. We lost _____ time with talking yesterday. We should have worked more.
9. How _____ money did you spend in amusement park?
10. How _____ coins do you have in your pocket?
11. We bought _____ bread for this weekend. Let's make some bread balls.
12. He ate _____ slices of bread for breakfast. He won't be able to eat lunch.

Task 4. Complete these sixteen sentences to score your knowledge of ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

1. I seldom visit my relatives, so I ... see my uncle John.

- a) usually b) almost never c) almost always

2. I'm never late for our English class. I'm ... on time.

- a) often b) usually c) always

3. James goes to the beach only once a year. He... goes to the beach.

- a) almost never b) never c) sometimes

4. My sister often... a book in the evenings.

- a) reads b) read c) is reading

5. I... eat junk food because I know it's not very healthy.

- a) always b) sometimes c) seldom

6. ... we go to the gym to exercise, maybe two or three days a week.

- a) Rarely b) Sometimes c) Always

7. I... watch cartoons because I hate them. News shows are much better.

- a) always b) sometimes c) never

8. They always ... to bed early because they always get up early.

- a) go b) will go c) goes

9. I went to a restaurant last week, but I... eat at home.

- a) usually b) seldom c) always

10. She doesn't ... finish work early because she is often busy.

- a) never b) usually c) always

11. It... snows where I live, so I never make a snowman.

- a) sometimes b) never c) always

12. We visit our grandparents three or four times....

- a) the month b) month c) a month

13. He almost never sees a doctor because he is... sick.

- a) almost always b) usually c) seldom

14. Do you ... travel to other countries on your summer holiday?

- a) ever b) never c) how often

15. ... study very hard, so I usually get high grades in school.

- a) always b) rarely c) almost never

16. He's never angry. He ... has a smile on his face.

- a) never b) always c) seldom

Task 5. Complete the sentences with the correct verb form.

1. John adores _____ (play) badminton in the winter
2. My father sometimes goes _____ (hunt) in the forests. He'd like to find some more food for our family.
3. The boy _____ (pick) up a stone and threw it in to the river.
4. He _____ (collect) stamps from many countries since he _____ (be) eight.
5. Which sports do you like _____ (play)?
6. Hoa's teacher wants her (spend) _____ more time on math.
7. I promise I (try) _____ my best next semester.
8. Sandra needs (improve) _____ her English writing.
9. You should (underline) _____ the word you want (learn) _____.
10. Can you help me (move) _____ this table?
11. Nam always (get) _____ grade A in Physics, but last semester he (get) _____ B.
12. They were proud of (be) _____ so successful.

Task 6. Circle ONE mistake in each sentence.

- 1 There is many fresh air in the city.
A B C D
- 2 There isn't too many entertainment in my hometown.
A B C D
- 3 We do not have much necessary facilities in town.
A B C D
- 4 There are a lots of fresh fruit and vegetables on my father's farm.
A B C D

5 Traffic jams are not a problem in the country because there aren't too much vehicles.

A B C D

6. What does your brother like plays?

A B C D

7. My younger brother prefer to play outdoors.

A B C D

8. My sisters love pick flowers and playing jump rope.

A B C D

9. My cousins doesn't like to play video games in their free time.

A B C D

10. My father loves played shuttlecock with his friends when they meet.

A B C D