

BÀI TOÁN TÍNH NGƯỢC

1 Tìm A, B, C và D bằng cách tính ngược.

- (a) $\textcircled{A} \xrightarrow{-7} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{+2} \textcircled{10}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{10}$
- (b) $\textcircled{B} \xrightarrow{+8} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{-12} \textcircled{12}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{12}$
- (c) $\textcircled{C} \xrightarrow{-15} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{-11} \textcircled{9}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{9}$
- (d) $\textcircled{D} \xrightarrow{-18} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{+6} \textcircled{30}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{30}$

2 Tìm A, B, C và D bằng cách tính ngược.

- (a) $\textcircled{A} \xrightarrow{\div 3} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{+5} \textcircled{10}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{10}$
- (b) $\textcircled{B} \xrightarrow{\times 3} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{-12} \textcircled{15}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{15}$
- (c) $\textcircled{C} \xrightarrow{\div 4} \textcircled{} \xrightarrow{+11} \textcircled{20}$
 $\textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{} \xleftarrow{} \textcircled{20}$

3 Tìm A, B, C, D và E bằng cách tính ngược.

(a)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \textcircled{A} & \xrightarrow{\times 2} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{-8} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{\div 4} & \textcircled{3} \\ \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \textcircled{B} & \xrightarrow{\div 3} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{+5} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{\times 2} & \textcircled{30} \\ \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \textcircled{30} \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} \textcircled{C} & \xrightarrow{+5} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{\times 5} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{-5} & \bigcirc & \xrightarrow{\div 5} & \textcircled{5} \\ \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \bigcirc & \xleftarrow{\quad} & \textcircled{5} \end{array}$$