

PLURALS

Introduce "s"

car = cars

house = houses

Nouns ending with s,ss,x,ch,sh,consonant - o Add -es

Kiss – kisses

Watch – watches

Box – boxes

Wish – wishes

Ending with -fe/f change to -ves

wife - wives

knife – knives

wolf – wolves

Nouns ending with consonant + y. Change to -ies.

City – cities

Story – stories

Vowel + y (no changes)

Day – days

Key – keys

IRREGULAR PLURALS

person – people

child – children

man – men

woman – women

(spiderman / X-men)

Tooth – teeth

Foot – feet

Mouse – mice

Sheep – sheep

Deer – deer

Ox – ox

Series – series

Species – species

Fish – fish

Regular Nouns

add -S

1 car	2 cars
1 dog	2 dogs
1 book	2 books
1 house	2 houses
1 apple	2 apples

Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z

add -ES

1 bus	2 buses
1 match	2 matches
1 dish	2 dishes
1 box	2 boxes
1 quiz	2 quizzes

Ends in F or FE

remove F/FE add -VES

1 leaf	2 leaves
1 wolf	2 wolves
1 life	2 lives
1 knife	2 knives
Exceptions:	roof - roofs cliff - cliffs

Ends in VOWEL + Y

add -S

1 day	2 days
1 key	2 keys
1 boy	2 boys
1 guy	2 guys
1 donkey	2 donkeys

Ends in CONSONANT + Y

remove Y add -IES

1 city	2 cities
1 baby	2 babies
1 story	2 stories
1 party	2 parties
1 country	2 countries

Irregular Nouns

1 man	2 men
1 child	2 children
1 foot	2 feet
1 tooth	2 teeth
1 mouse	2 mice
1 person	2 people

Ends in VOWEL + O

add -S

1 zoo	2 zoos
1 radio	2 radios
1 stereo	2 stereos
1 video	2 videos
1 kangaroo	2 kangaroos

Ends in CONSONANT + O

add -ES

1 hero	2 heroes
1 echo	2 echoes
1 tomato	2 tomatoes
1 potato	2 potatoes
Exceptions:	piano - pianos photo - photos

No Change

1 sheep	2 sheep
1 deer	2 deer
1 fish	2 fish
1 series	2 series
1 species	2 species