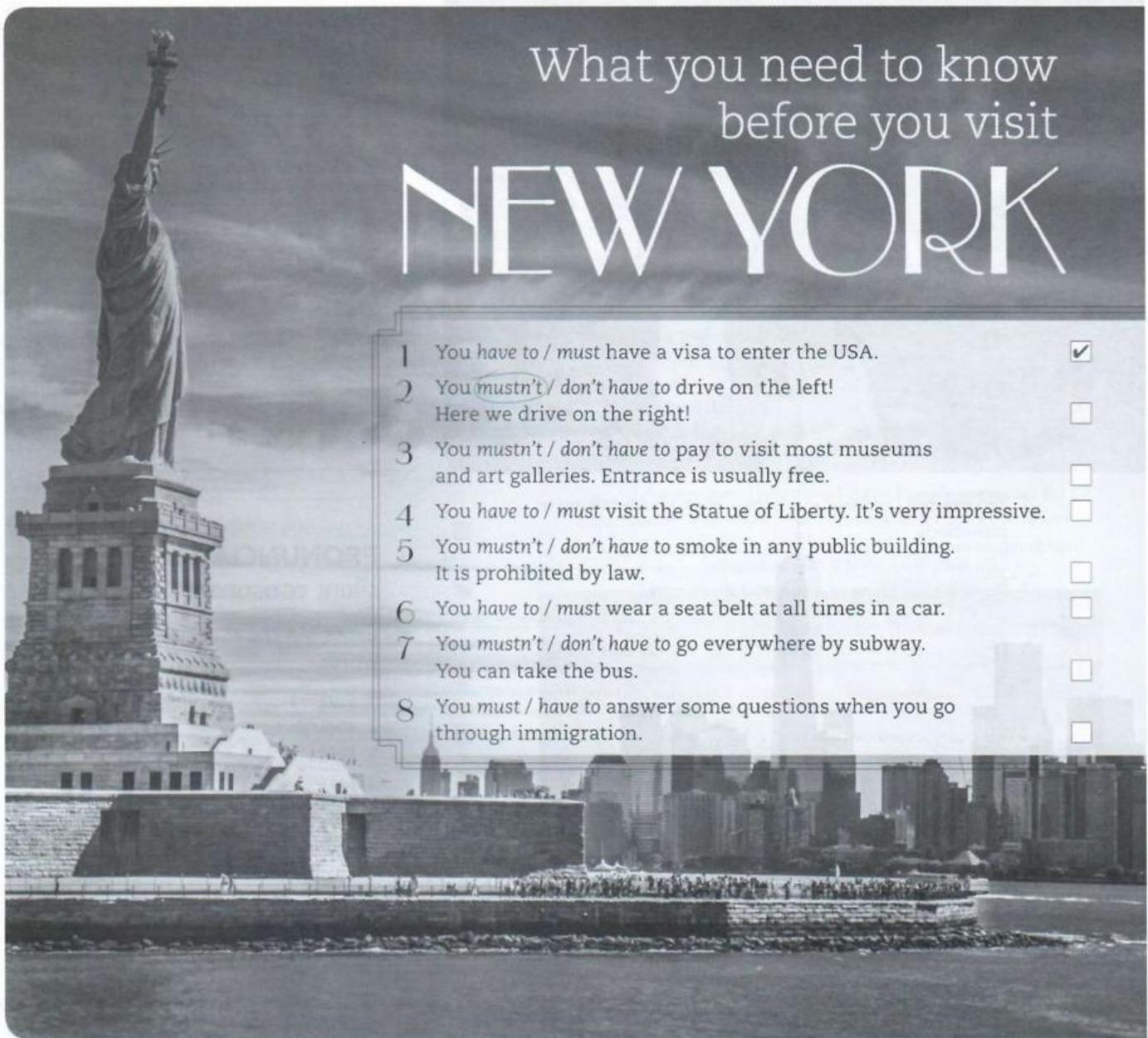


2 GRAMMAR obligation and prohibition

a Read the article. If both forms are correct, tick (✓) the sentence.
If only one form is correct, circle the correct form.



What you need to know
before you visit
NEW YORK

1 You have to / must have a visa to enter the USA.

2 You mustn't / don't have to drive on the left!
Here we drive on the right!

3 You mustn't / don't have to pay to visit most museums
and art galleries. Entrance is usually free.

4 You have to / must visit the Statue of Liberty. It's very impressive.

5 You mustn't / don't have to smoke in any public building.
It is prohibited by law.

6 You have to / must wear a seat belt at all times in a car.

7 You mustn't / don't have to go everywhere by subway.
You can take the bus.

8 You must / have to answer some questions when you go
through immigration.

b Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't*, *should*, or *shouldn't*.

- 1 Adam must pass all his exams or he won't be able to go to university.
- 2 I think you should buy the blue dress not the red one. It suits you better.
- 3 You mustn't take phones into the exam room.
- 4 You shouldn't eat so many sweets. They aren't good for you.
- 5 You must be quiet when you're in the library.
- 6 Who do you think we should invite to the party?
- 7 I know I mustn't go out tonight, but I really want to go to the concert.
- 8 I should forget to call my sister back. She left me a message this morning.

c Correct any mistakes in the highlighted phrases.
Tick (✓) the correct sentences.



1 You mustn't read text messages when you're talking to somebody.

You shouldn't read text messages

2 Do you have to wear a suit and tie at work?



3 I must go to work by bus yesterday. My car was being repaired.



4 You don't look well. You should go home.



5 You don't have to park here. It says 'no parking'.



6 My father is a nurse and he often should work nights.



7 In the future, perhaps everyone will have to speak English and Chinese.



8 I mustn't cook last night because we went out for dinner.



d Write a sentence about an obligation in each of the places. Use *must*, *have to*, *should*, and *ought to*.

1 an airport

You should arrive two hours before the flight leaves.

2 a cinema

You mustn't arrive late.

3 a football stadium

You mustn't bring food into the stadium.

4 a library

You mustn't eat in the library.

5 a museum

You mustn't touch the exhibits.

6 a swimming pool

You mustn't swim in the deep end.

3 PRONUNCIATION

silent consonants

a Cross out the silent consonants in the words.

1 mustn't

2 shouldn't

3 lights

4 hour

5 exhausted

6 debt

7 mortgage

8 foreign

9 wrong

10 island

b 4.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



4B

Yes, I can!

Failure is not falling down. Failure is falling down and not getting up again.
Richard Nixon, former US President

G ability and possibility: *can, could, be able to, reflexive pronouns* **V** -ed / -ing adjectives **P** sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR ability and possibility, reflexive pronouns

a Read the sentences. If both forms are correct, tick (✓) the sentence. If only one form is correct, circle the correct form.

- 1 She *can / is able* to swim really well because she used to live by the sea.
- 2 You need to *can / be able to* drive to live in the country.
- 3 Luke *could / was able* to read when he was only three years old.
- 4 If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we *can / we'll be able* to go for a long walk.
- 5 Sorry, I've been so busy that I *haven't could / haven't been able* to call until now.
- 6 If Millie had a less demanding job, she *could / would be able* to enjoy life more.
- 7 I've never *could / been able* to dance well, but I'd love to learn.
- 8 We're really sorry we *couldn't / weren't able* to come to your wedding.
- 9 I *used to can / used to be able* to speak a bit of Polish, but I've forgotten most of it now.
- 10 *Can you / Will you be able* to pick me up at the station when I arrive?
- 11 To work for this company, you *must can / must be able* to speak at least three languages.
- 12 I hate *not can / not being able* to communicate with the local people when I'm travelling.

b Read Karen Cooke's CV. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of *can, could, or be able to*.

- 1 Karen can play the violin.
- 2 She speak a little Portuguese when she started working in Lisbon.
- 3 She speak French.
- 4 She design websites since 2004.
- 5 She finish her PhD before she left the USA.
- 6 She'd like speak Spanish.
- 7 She speak a little Spanish soon.



Name: Karen Cooke

Date of Birth: 11/03/1985

Qualifications

- Degree in German with Marketing (2008)
- Master's in Business Administration (2011)
- Started PhD in Business (2014) – incomplete

Work Experience

- **2003–2005:** Trainer and Operator with Telefunken, London
- **2008–2014:** Assistant then Marketing Manager, Telefunken, New York, USA
- **2014–present:** Managing Director, JJAM Marketing Services Ltd, Lisbon, Portugal

Other Skills

- IT skills – advanced. Course in web design 2004.
- Full driving licence

Languages

- German (fluent)
- Portuguese (basic) certificate 2013
- I hope to start Spanish classes next January.

Hobbies and Interests

- Music – I play the flute and the violin.