

# TEST- UNIT 6

## Vocabulary

1 Complete the text with these words. There are three extra words which you do not need to use. There is an example at the beginning (0).

between	book	coincidentally	diagrams	distinguished	drawings	figures
gradually	incredibly	<del>long</del>	shape	temporarily	time	unfortunately

Leonardo da Vinci was one of the greatest painters in history. He was also a brilliant engineer, architect and inventor. His list of achievements is, of course, just too (0) long to include in this lecture. Instead, I'll limit myself to mentioning a few of my personal favourites. Firstly, there are his amazingly beautiful and lifelike (1) \_\_\_\_\_ of the inner workings of the human body, which revolutionized medicine, and his brilliant and carefully labelled (2) \_\_\_\_\_ of working machines. (3) \_\_\_\_\_, Leonardo designed a helicopter, a tank and a parachute a long (4) \_\_\_\_\_ before they were ever actually invented.

In his lifetime, Leonardo was financed by some of the richest princes in Europe. He began his career in

Milan, but, (5) \_\_\_\_\_, over time, his fame spread across Italy. He went to Rome to work for the

Pope and later moved to Venice then Paris. Perhaps his most famous works are *The Mona Lisa* (or *La Gioconda*) and the painting *The Last Supper*, which shows the (6) \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus and his followers. (7) \_\_\_\_\_, some of his paintings are unfinished, and others lost. And, because Leonardo took anywhere (8) \_\_\_\_\_ four and ten years to complete a painting, he did not produce as many works as other painters. What we have, however, is magnificent.

Some of his wonderful illustrations are on display in the National Gallery – but only (9) \_\_\_\_\_, I'm afraid. The exhibition ends on the ninth. You can (10) \_\_\_\_\_ a ticket online. Go there while you can.

(10 points)

**2 Complete each pair of sentences with the same word. Use these words. There is an example at the beginning (0).**

book	fly	land	<del>line</del>	long	pattern	plan	point	record	remains	test
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**0** a He drew a straight line through the essay title and started again.

b Please stand in line and wait for the cinema to open.

**1** a We have a vocabulary \_\_\_\_\_ on Monday.

b Scientists wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ the theory that the light may be from inside the cells.

**2** a Rachel sat outside all day \_\_\_\_\_.

b How \_\_\_\_\_ do you have to wait for an appointment?

**3** a Do you \_\_\_\_\_ to go away for the weekend?

b I don't know what to do – I hope you've got a \_\_\_\_\_.

**4** a Lewis holds the national \_\_\_\_\_ in the long jump.

b This device can \_\_\_\_\_ your voice. You can listen back to it later.

**5** a Could you \_\_\_\_\_ an appointment at the dentist's for me?

b It's probably the longest \_\_\_\_\_ I've ever read.

**6** a We're going to \_\_\_\_\_ by helicopter.

b There's a \_\_\_\_\_ in my soup. Ughh!

**7** a After eight days at sea, they stepped on dry \_\_\_\_\_ at last.

b The plane can't \_\_\_\_\_ because of the fog.

**8** a Jill made a good \_\_\_\_\_, and I agree with her. We should have the party outside if it's sunny.

b \_\_\_\_\_ to Tom in the picture. I don't know which one he is.

**9** a The \_\_\_\_\_ of Mallory's body were found on Everest in 1999.

b To this day, Windsor Castle \_\_\_\_\_ home to the royal family.

**10** a Her dress has a pretty floral \_\_\_\_\_.

b I can see a \_\_\_\_\_ to his behaviour – he does the same things every day.

(10 points)

**Grammar**

**3 Read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word in each gap.**

**There is an example at the beginning (0).**

Last summer, an expedition set out (0) to solve one of the world's strangest mysteries. Legend has it that a monster lives at the bottom of Loch Ness in Scotland, a monster which (1) \_\_\_\_\_ have been there ever since the last ice age – nobody knows for sure. Over the years, there have been many sightings, but no conclusive evidence. That's why the expedition was organized, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ prove, once and for all, whether 'Nessie' was real or not.

The expedition's scientists used a glass-bottomed boat (3) \_\_\_\_\_ that they could look deep into the dark waters of the loch (*loch* is a Scottish word for lake). They also brought with them a lot of sophisticated equipment (4) \_\_\_\_\_ photographing and scanning the bottom of the lake. Of course, none of the scientists really expected to find Nessie. 'A fish as large as a monster (5) \_\_\_\_\_ survive in a loch this size,' said expedition leader, Mike Dart. 'And any dinosaurs in the lake (6) \_\_\_\_\_ have died out millions of years ago.' Still, despite this doubt, the expedition went ahead. The truth was that the story of searching for Nessie was largely an attempt (7) \_\_\_\_\_ create interest and bring in sponsorship. 'We aren't doing this (8) \_\_\_\_\_ fun,' said Mike, at the time. 'We're mapping the loch so (9) \_\_\_\_\_ people will know exactly what's down there. This will help with protecting the lake.'

Even so, many people continue to believe, with absolute certainty, that a monster (10) \_\_\_\_\_ be living deep down at the bottom of the loch.

(10 points)

**4 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and four words, including the word given. There is an example at the beginning (0).**

0 I play football because I love the game.

**FOR**

I play football for the love of the game.

1 We hired a helicopter in order to fly over the canyon.

**THAT**

We hired a helicopter \_\_\_\_\_ could fly over the canyon.

2 I carry all my camera equipment in this bag.

**FOR**

I use this bag \_\_\_\_\_ all my camera equipment.

3 If you stop singing right now, I'll pay you.

**TO**

I'll pay you \_\_\_\_\_ right now.

4 I can't see it – can you hold it up for me?

**THAT**

Can you hold it up for me \_\_\_\_\_ see it?

5 Getting a tan is important for some people, so they sit in the sun all day.

**GET**

Some people sit in the sun all day \_\_\_\_\_ because it's important to them.

6 She probably missed the bus.

**COULD**

She \_\_\_\_\_ the bus.

7 That noise was definitely made by the wind – wasn't it?

**MUST**

The wind \_\_\_\_\_ that noise.

8 I don't think Lucy will get here on time.

**MIGHT**

Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

9 I guess Graham isn't enjoying school as much as I expected.

**MAY**

Graham \_\_\_\_\_ school as much as I expected.

10 That didn't happen – the chances of Sarah forgetting to go to her sister's wedding are zero.

**HAVE**

Sarah \_\_\_\_\_ to go to her sister's wedding. Surely, it didn't happen!

*(10 points)*