

Exercise 1: Complete the essay with the appropriate words from the box. Some words may not be used. In some cases, you can use a word more than once.

relaxed	reduced	lenient	authoritative	kindness
weaker	stronger	guidance	formative	effective

” Different parenting styles and their impact on children”

The way parents raise their children has a significant influence on their development and behavior. There is a debate about whether a [1]..... or [2] parenting style is more effective. Both approaches have their advantages and disadvantages. In this essay, we will explore the effects of lenient and authoritative parenting on children's emotions, self-discipline, and overall growth. Emotional well-being is crucial for a child's upbringing. Lenient parenting, which is [3], can create a nurturing and accepting environment. However, it can also lead to [4]..... emotional control and a sense of entitlement. On the other hand, authoritative parenting combines [5] with clear rules, improving emotional security and resilience. Children raised in an authoritative environment tend to develop [6] emotional skills and understand boundaries better.

Self-discipline is an important trait that affects various aspects of a child's life. Lenient parenting can result in a lack of self-control and difficulties in following rules. In contrast, authoritative parenting emphasizes [7] and consistent expectations, promoting the development of self-discipline. Children raised with authoritative parenting tend to have [8]..... self-regulation skills and are more likely to succeed academically and socially.

In conclusion, different parenting styles have a significant impact on a child's emotional well-being, self-discipline, and overall development. While lenient parenting may provide immediate comfort, it can hinder emotional control and self-discipline. On the other hand,

authoritative parenting combines support and structure, ensuring emotional security and fostering self-discipline.

Exercise 2: Fill in the gaps with the appropriate words from the box. Some words may not be used. You can use a word more than once.

creativity	cultural	economic	expression
improve	invest	society	stimulate

1. The government should _____ in the arts as it can have a positive impact on both the _____ and _____ aspects of a nation.
2. Artistic activities such as painting, sculpture, and music contribute to the _____ development of a country, showcasing its unique heritage and traditions.
3. The arts have the power to _____ people's lives by providing a platform for _____ and promoting a sense of belonging and identity.
4. Investing in the arts can also _____ the _____ sector by creating job opportunities for artists, curators, and other related professionals.
5. Moreover, the arts _____ innovation and _____ by encouraging individuals to think critically and problem-solve in creative ways

Exercise 3: Look at the sentences below and fill in the gaps using the appropriate word from A, B, C, or D.

1. Law enforcement agencies work to maintain public _____ and uphold the legal system.
a) awareness
b) knowledge
c) sustainability
d) stability
2. Teachers play a vital role in imparting knowledge and _____ to their students.
a) skills
b) innovation
c) diversity
d) resources
3. Climate change is a global _____ that requires immediate attention and action.

- a) crisis
- b) trend
- c) barrier
- d) revolution

4. A balanced _____ is essential for maintaining good health and well-being.

- a) lifestyle
- b) minerals
- c) consumption
- d) food

5. Poverty, inequality, and climate change are examples of _____ problems that affect the entire world.

- a) pressing
- b) natural
- c) minor
- d) personal

6. Access to affordable and quality _____ is a basic human right.

- a) treatment
- b) consultant
- c) healthcare
- d) medication

7. Journalists play a crucial role in providing _____ and keeping the public informed.

- a) laws
- b) news
- c) conservatism
- d) perspective

8. The purpose of criminal _____ is to rehabilitate offenders and protect society.

- a) rehabilitation
- b) parole
- c) reform
- d) punishment

9. Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power help reduce _____ emissions.

- a) carbon
- b) toxic
- c) hazardous
- d) pollutant

10. The United Nations plays a key role in addressing _____ challenges and promoting international cooperation.

- a) humanitarian
- b) national
- c) economic
- d) political

11. Medical _____ and technological advancements have greatly improved patient care and treatment outcomes.

- a) breakthroughs
- b) exploration
- c) insurance
- d) professionals

12. Gender equality is about ensuring that people of all _____ have equal rights and opportunities.

- a) individuals
- b) communities
- c) genders
- d) cultures

13. _____ is the study of how individuals, businesses, and governments manage their money and resources.

- a) Economics
- b) Sociology
- c) Linguistics
- d) Psychology

14. It is important for drivers to _____ traffic rules and regulations to ensure road safety.

- a) challenge
- b) obey
- c) challenge
- d) modify

15. The Olympic Games brings together athletes from different countries to compete in various _____.

- a) categories
- b) industries
- c) professions
- d) hobbies

16. Urban areas are characterized by _____ populations and a high concentration of buildings and infrastructure.

- a) dense
- b) scarce
- c) rural
- d) suburban

17. A _____ is an official document issued by a government, allowing the holder to travel internationally.

- a) fare
- b) passport
- c) ticket
- d) permit

18. Work _____ refers to the physical or mental strain experienced by individuals in the workplace.

- a) stress
- b) satisfaction
- c) motivation
- d) fulfillment

19. Gender stereotypes are widely held beliefs about the expected characteristics and roles of individuals based on their gender (e.g., the stereotype that women are more suited for caregiving roles while men are better suited for leadership positions).

- a) equality
- b) identity
- c) bias
- d) stereotypes

20. _____ is the process of using scientific knowledge to create new products, tools, and technologies.

- a) Innovation
- b) Revolution
- c) Discovery
- d) Reduction

21. _____ refers to the process of changing rural areas into urban areas through the development of infrastructure and housing.

- a) Urbanization
- b) Industrialization
- c) Modernization
- d) Suburbanization