

## Singular and plural nouns

I can form the plural of a range of regular and irregular nouns.

1 Complete the spelling rules in column A with the plural endings below.

-es -es -ies -s -s -s -ves

A Spelling rules	B Examples
1 To make the plural of most nouns we add _____.	1 singer – singers 2 _____
2 If the noun ends in -s, -sh, -ch, -z, or -x, we add _____.	3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____
3 If the noun ends in -o, we add _____ or sometimes _____.	6 _____
4 If the noun ends in a consonant + -y, we change -y to _____.	7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____
5 If the noun ends in a vowel + -y, we add _____.	10 _____ 11 _____
6 If the noun ends in -f or -fe, we change -f or -fe to _____.	12 _____

2 Complete column B in exercise 1 with the underlined nouns in the text below. Write the singular and plural forms.

## Famous families

WILL SMITH is a famous actor. His wife, Jada Pinkett Smith, is an actress, singer and businesswoman. They have got two children, Jaden and Willow. Jaden is an actor too – the star of 'The Karate Kid' – and Willow is a singer and dancer. The family have got a charity. The Will and Jada Smith Family Foundation. It helps poor young people in American cities.



## SERENA AND VENUS

WILLIAMS come from a large family – with five girls and no boys! They are both famous tennis players. Venus is the winner of seven singles Grand Slams. She is the first black woman to be Number 1 in the world. Venus has got a clothes company that makes dresses, skirts and tops. Serena is the winner of more tennis matches than any other female player. She speaks French, Italian and Spanish – and English, of course. She has got a tattoo of a heart on her neck.



3 Which rules in exercise 1 do these nouns follow? Write 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

a dictionary 4 \_\_\_\_\_  
b day \_\_\_\_\_  
c knife \_\_\_\_\_  
d box \_\_\_\_\_  
e potato \_\_\_\_\_  
f brother \_\_\_\_\_

4 Complete the sentences with the plural forms of the nouns in exercise 3.

1 There are seven \_\_\_\_\_ in a week.  
2 We've got fifteen English \_\_\_\_\_ on the shelf in our classroom.  
3 I've got a sister and two \_\_\_\_\_.  
4 I keep my CDs in two \_\_\_\_\_ under my bed.  
5 Let's have steak, \_\_\_\_\_ and peas for dinner.  
6 Can you put the plates, \_\_\_\_\_, forks and spoons on the table, please?

5 Look at the *italic* words in the text in exercise 2. Add them to the rules below. If possible, write the singular and plural forms.

1 Some nouns have irregular plural forms.

2 Some nouns are always plural.

3 Some nouns have no plural form. We call these uncountable nouns.

6 Complete the sentences with the words below. Sometimes you need to change the form.

help jeans man sunglasses tooth water

1 Can you give me some \_\_\_\_\_ with my homework? It's very difficult.  
2 'I'm thirsty.' 'Have a glass of \_\_\_\_\_.'  
3 Always brush your \_\_\_\_\_ before you go to bed.  
4 The sun is very bright. Where are my \_\_\_\_\_?  
5 Joe has got a white top and blue \_\_\_\_\_.  
6 Can you see those two \_\_\_\_\_ over there? They're my uncles.

## VOCAB BOOST!

When you learn a new noun, make a note of the plural form and check if it follows one of the rules in exercise 1 or if it is irregular. You can find the plural forms in a dictionary.

7 Read the *Vocab boost!* box. Write the plural forms of the nouns below. Use a dictionary to help you.

1 key keys \_\_\_\_\_  
2 half \_\_\_\_\_  
3 ski \_\_\_\_\_  
4 mouse \_\_\_\_\_  
5 sheep \_\_\_\_\_  
6 roof \_\_\_\_\_