

UNIT 5: DIFFERENT FEELINGS

Lesson 3: Grammar

Practice

A Complete the sentences with *have to* or *don't have to*. Make them true for you.

If you want to be my friend, ...

- 1 you be rich.
- 2 you be good-looking.
- 3 you be kind.
- 4 you like the same things as me.
- 5 you talk about your feelings.
- 6 you remember my birthday.

Example:

1 you *don't have to* be rich.

B Complete the sentences using *must*, *mustn't* or *can't* and a verb from the box.

be drink drive ride your bike stop talk



- 1 Drivers *must stop*
- 2 You on your mobile phone.
- 3 You here.
- 4 Cars under 60 km per hour.
- 5 You the water.
- 6 You quiet here.

C Follow the instructions to complete the poem.

Think of something you need to **buy**. (Write the verb in 1 and the object in 2.) Think of someone you need to **talk to**. (Write the verb in 3 and the person in 4.) Think of something you want to **eat**. (Write the verb in 5 and the food in 6.) Now read your poem.

I must

1	buy	2
3		4
and		
5		6
and		

I must not

1	buy	4
3		6
or		
5		2
or		

MY TURN!

You are going on a camping holiday in the summer. In your notebook, write two things you *have to* do at the campsite, two things you *mustn't* do and two things you *don't have to* do. Choose from the verbs in the box.

arrive early bring a tent get up early have parties
keep the campsite clean make a lot of noise
pay in advance wear a uniform

Example: I *don't have to* get up early.

MY TEST!

Circle the correct option.

- 1 I remember it's my mum's birthday next week. a must to b has c must
- 2 write poems at school? a Have you b Do you have to c Do you must
- 3 Please don't tell my parents I had a hamburger. They know. a mustn't b have not to c doesn't must
- 4 I my poem to the class yesterday. a had to read b must read c must to read
- 5 travel a lot when you were a pop singer? a Had you to b Must you c Did you have to

Practice

A Match the correct advice to each sentence.

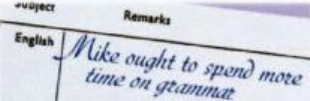
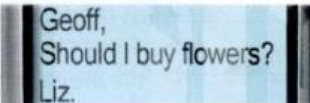
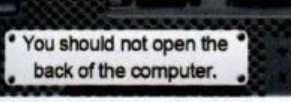
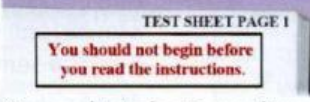
- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 It's raining. | a You shouldn't think about it. |
| 2 I'm tired. | b You should remember it. |
| 3 It's my birthday. | c You should take an umbrella. |
| 4 I'm worried about this test. | d You ought to see a dentist. |
| 5 My tooth hurts. | e You should answer it. |
| 6 My phone is ringing. | f You shouldn't eat it. |
| 7 It's important information. | g You should not work so hard. |
| 8 It smells strange. | h You should buy a nice cake. |

B Complete the sentences using *should* and the verbs in the box.

buy ~~come~~ eat give kiss meet open say

- Guests should come late to parties in Switzerland.
- You should give flowers for women on 8 March in Romania.
- In Ukraine, you should kiss guests with bread and salt.
- If you get a present in Thailand, you should say it at home.
- When you answer the phone in Germany, you should answer your name.
- In Belgium, friends should meet three times when they meet.
- Guests should eat everything on their plate in Bolivia.
- If you have a house party in New Zealand, you should open a key to guests.

C Tick ✓ the correct option.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1  | 2  |
| a It is necessary to wear the hat if it's raining. | a Mike is not interested in grammar. |
| b You can wear the hat if it's raining. | b Mike should do more grammar. |
| c It isn't a good idea to wear the hat if it's raining. ✓ | c Mike has no time for grammar. |
| 3  | 4  |
| a It is a good idea to clean your teeth. | a Liz doesn't know if she needs to buy flowers. |
| b This toothpaste is the best for cleaning your teeth. | b Liz wants Geoff to buy flowers. |
| c It is a good idea to use the toothpaste two times a day. | c Liz thinks it is necessary to buy some flowers. |
| 5  | 6  |
| a It is necessary to open the back of the computer. | a You ought to begin reading the test. |
| b It is impossible to open the back of the computer. | b Read the instructions first. |
| c It is a bad idea to open the back of the computer. | c This is not a test for beginner students. |

D Give advice in the following situations using *should* or *ought to*.

- You are always tired in the mornings.
You should go to bed early.
- Your neighbour plays loud music at night.

- You have nothing nice to wear to a party.

- You don't know what to buy your father for his birthday.

- You are waiting for a friend but he is very late.

- There are mice in your house.

- You want to be a pop star.

- Your mum says you can't go to the party.

MY TURN!

What advice would you give to tourists coming to your country? In your notebook, write six sentences using *should*, *shouldn't* or *ought to*.

Example: You ought to come in summer.

MY TEST!

Circle the correct option.

- Children should _____ in the bus, so that older people can sit down.
a stand up b standing up c to stand up
- You _____ wear a hat in somebody's house.
a don't should b shouldn't c not should
- _____ take off my shoes in the house?
a Should I b Do I should c I should
- When a man meets another man, he _____ his hand.
a should shakes b should shake c should to shake
- You _____ a thank-you email for the present.
a should to write b ought to wrote c ought to write

WORKBOOK

Grammar

can, could, might and may

1 Choose the correct option in *italics*.

- 1 When my grandad was younger, he *can* / *could* see very well but now he's old, he *can't* / *couldn't* read without glasses.
- 2 I'm not sure if I *can* / *may* finish this work today. I *can* / *might* have to do it tomorrow.
- 3 **A:** Where's Katie? I *can't* / *couldn't* find her.
B: She *can* / *might* be in the playground. I saw her going in that direction a few minutes ago.
- 4 The football match *can* / *may* be cancelled because it *might not* / *might* snow this weekend.
- 5 **A:** *Can* / *May* you play the piano?
B: No, but my brother *can* / *might* play very well.

Modals for advice, obligation and prohibition

2 Choose the correct option in *italics*.

- 1 You *shouldn't* / *don't have to* go to bed late when you have to get up early the next day.
- 2 You *mustn't* / *have to* lie to people if you want to stay friends with them.
- 3 You *shouldn't* / *have to* pay if you break something in a shop.
- 4 You *ought to* / *shouldn't* eat vegetables every day to be healthy.
- 5 You *should* / *don't have to* bring food for the trip. Lunch will be provided.
- 6 We *don't have to* / *must* turn off the lights when we're out, to save electricity.