

## GRAMMAR

### FIRST CONDITIONAL

The first conditional is a structure used for talking about possibilities in the present or in the future.

There are 2 clauses:

- **If clause**

If + subject + verb in the present tense

- **Main clause**

Subject + will + verb

**examples:**

- If the weather is nice, we'll go swimming.
- If you study hard, you will pass the test.



## WRITE



1. Complete the following sentences using first conditional with the words in the chart:

|              |                    |             |           |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Might become | Will revolutionize | Can enhance | Take over |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|

- 1) If artificial intelligence continues to advance, it \_\_\_\_\_ various industries.
- 2) In the future, if robots \_\_\_\_\_ more tasks, human jobs \_\_\_\_\_ scarce.
- 3) If machine learning algorithms are well-designed, they \_\_\_\_\_ decision-making processes.

2. Rewrite the following sentences in your notebook using the first conditional:

a). The development of AI is leading to significant changes in healthcare.

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b). Chatbots are becoming more common in customer service.

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c). AI is playing a crucial role in data analysis and providing valuable insights.

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## SECOND CONDITIONAL

The second conditional expresses unreal situations in the present or future. A second conditional sentence consists of two clauses, an "if" clause and a main clause.

- **If Clause**  
If + subject + verb in the past simple tense

- **main clause**  
Subject + would + verb

ex: If I had a million pounds, I would buy a big yacht.