

**A. VERB TENSES**

TENSES	FORMS	USES	EXAMPLES
<b>The Simple Past</b>	<p>♦ <b>BE:</b> (+) S + was / were (-) S + wasn't / weren't (?) Was / Were + S?</p> <p>♦ <b>OTHER VERBS:</b> (+) S + V-ed/ V 2 (+) S + didn't + V (?) Did + S + V?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a completed action in the past.</li> <li>an action at a definite time in the past.</li> </ul> <p><b>Time expressions:</b> yesterday, last week, (3 years) ago.</p>	<p>-She <u>was</u> at home yesterday. -They <u>weren't</u> at home last night. -<u>Were</u> you in Dalat 2 years ago?</p> <p>-We <u>went</u> to a concert yesterday. -It <u>didn't rain</u> yesterday morning. -What <u>did</u> she <u>do</u> last Sunday?</p>
<b>The Present Perfect</b>	<p>(+) S + have/has + V 3 (-) S + haven't /hasn't + V3 (?) Have / Has + S + V 3</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an action beginning in the past and continuing up to the present.</li> <li>an action at an indefinite time in the past</li> <li><b>Adverbs/ Prepositions of time:</b> + ever/ never/ just / already → after "have" . + recently/ lately /yet /before → at the end of the sentence + since (1998) / for (5 years)</li> </ul>	<p>-She <u>has lived</u> here for 3 years. -Jane <u>hasn't phoned</u> me this week. -<u>Have</u> you <u>seen</u> her yet?</p>

**PRACTICE**

- I (never/ visit) ..... Africa, but I (travel).....to South America several times. The last time I (go).....to South America, I (visit) .....Brazil and Peru. I (spend) ..... two weeks in the Amazon, and (hike) .....for a week near Machu Picchu, and (fly).....over the Nazca Lines.
- Barbara Lively, the writer, is married with two children. She (write).....over 40 books. She (start) ..... writing after the death of her first husband. She (live) .....in many parts of the world, including Japan and India. She (spend).....her childhood in Egypt, but (come)..... to England in 1966. She (win)..... many awards, including the Booker Prize, which she (win)..... in 1988 for the novel *Dark Times to Come*.

## B. WISHES

	FORMS	USES	EXAMPLES
Present	S + wish + S + were S + wish + S + V-ed/V2	Unreal in the present	-He wishes he <u>were</u> at the seaside now. (He's at home now) -They wish they <u>had</u> a car. (They are poor and they can't buy a car.)
Future	S + wish + S + would + V	Unreal in the future	-She wishes she would come to the party tonight. (She will not come to the party tonight.)

### EXERCISE

1. What a pity! He misses the train.

I wish \_\_\_\_\_

2. We are sorry. You are not here with us now.

We wish \_\_\_\_\_

3. My friends often go on a camping trip without me.

I wish \_\_\_\_\_

4. Tom rarely writes letters to his grandmother.

Tom's \_\_\_\_\_

5. These naughty boys always draw on the wall.

I wish \_\_\_\_\_

### WORD FORM

No	Verbs	Nouns	Adjectives	Adverbs
1.	correspond	correspondence		
2.	impress	impression	impressed (by) impressive	impressively
3.	beautify	beauty	beautiful	beautifully
4.		friend, friendship, friendliness	friendly	
5.	pray	prayer		
6.		greatness	great	
7.	depend (on)	dependence	dependent (on) independent (of)	dependently independently
8.		fame	famous (for)	
9.	compel	compulsion	compulsory	
10.		option	optional	optionally
11.		(government) official	official	officially
12.	divide (into)	division		
13.		region	regional	
14.		religion	religious	
15.	separate	separation		
16.		simplicity	simple	simply
17.	nationalize	nation	national	nationally/ nationwide
18.	instruct	instruction		

1. They were impressed by the (friend) ..... of the local people.
2. They enjoy the (friend) ..... atmosphere in the meeting.
3. The (friend) .. ..... they make at school will last through their life.
4. (Beauty) ... ..... parks and lakes in Hanoi really attract tourists.
5. The little girl is dancing (beauty) .....
6. Do you think they'll ever find a way of bringing (peace) .....to the region?
7. They enjoyed every (peace) . ..... moment in the countryside.
8. She is too young so she is (depend) ..... on her parents.
9. He is old enough to lead an (depend) . .....
10. He is old enough to live (depend).. .....
11. Nga is one of Hoa's good (class)..... .....
12. We are very (interest) ..... in temples and museums in Hanoi.
13. The story the tour guide told us is really (interest). .....
14. Finding the film (interest) ....., they decided to turn off the TV to go to bed.
15. More (interest) . ....., my father and my friend's father used to be classmates.
16. English is the (office) ..... language in Singapore.
17. In some countries military service is (compel).....
18. Most (instruct) ..... are written in English.
19. They go to church every Sunday. They are very (religion).....
20. Islam is one of the great world .....(religious)