

## Vocabulary

### 1 Complete the definitions of geographical features.

- 1 A m \_ \_ \_ t \_ \_ n r \_ \_ \_ e is a group of mountains.
- 2 A gl \_ c \_ \_ r is a large area of ice.
- 3 A p \_ \_ \_ ns \_ \_ a is an area of land that is almost an island.
- 4 A r \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_ \_ t is an area of trees in a hot, wet climate.
- 5 A c \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ t is a large area of land such as Europe or Africa.
- 6 A v \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ is a mountain with an opening at the top through which gas and hot liquid can escape.

### 2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two words you don't need.

burst	crack	drought	evacuate	hurricane	predict	reduce	strike	wave
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- 1 Scientists try to \_\_\_\_\_ when volcanoes might erupt.
- 2 Weather forecasters try to warn people when a tornado is likely to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 The river might \_\_\_\_\_ its banks if the rain continues.
- 4 During a \_\_\_\_\_, crops often die because of the lack of rain.
- 5 There was a \_\_\_\_\_, with winds of up to 180 km an hour.
- 6 A tsunami followed the earthquake, and a huge \_\_\_\_\_ hit the coastal area.
- 7 The new sea defences will \_\_\_\_\_ the risk of flooding.

### 3 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 It's important to *recycle* / *produce* paper so that it doesn't end up on rubbish tips.
- 2 The increased use of cars leads to air *quality* / *pollution* in cities.
- 3 We've installed some solar *panels* / *energy* on the roof.
- 4 The ice in Antarctica is *producing* / *melting* because of climate change.
- 5 Wind power is a kind of *renewable* / *endangered* energy.
- 6 *Global* / *Organic* food is grown without chemicals.
- 7 Polar bears are now an *endangered* / *illegal* species.



## 3rd Partial Exam

### Grammar

#### 4 Complete the sentences with *a*, *an*, *the* or – (no article).

- 1 I wanted to be \_\_\_\_\_ firefighter when I was a child.
- 2 Vatican City is \_\_\_\_\_ smallest country in the world.
- 3 The company has invented a new kind of vacuum cleaner and everyone hopes they will present \_\_\_\_\_ machine at their annual conference.
- 4 We live in \_\_\_\_\_ 21st century.
- 5 I think that \_\_\_\_\_ people will live longer in the future.
- 6 Liam wants to discuss an urgent issue with me, but he hasn't told me what \_\_\_\_\_ issue is.
- 7 My uncle lives in \_\_\_\_\_ Switzerland.
- 8 There's \_\_\_\_\_ island in the middle of the lake.
- 9 Wow! Look at \_\_\_\_\_ Moon!
- 10 There were floods last year in \_\_\_\_\_ Netherlands.

#### 5 Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronouns.

- 1 John, \_\_\_\_\_ had never been interested in the environment, suddenly joined Greenpeace.
- 2 The price of kale, \_\_\_\_\_ is a vegetable similar to wild cabbage, has doubled over the last couple of years.
- 3 You can get to the island by ferry in about 10 minutes, \_\_\_\_\_ is very convenient for tourists.
- 4 Jo, \_\_\_\_\_ grandfather was a tribal chief, wants to learn more about Native Americans.
- 5 A national newspaper has just chosen Solihull, \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up, as the best place to live.

#### 6 Use the information in brackets to add a non-defining clause to each sentence. Start and finish with the words provided.

- 1 Next month I'm going to Tokyo with Jenny. (Her father is Japanese.)  
Next month \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese.
- 2 Ann and Phil are starting a new environmental project. (They have worked together for ten years.)



## 3rd Partial Exam

Ann and Phil, \_\_\_\_\_ environmental project.

**3** The book tells the story of a group of people living on a desert island. (They have a lot of adventures there.)

The book \_\_\_\_\_ adventures.

**4** Central Park is one of my favourite places. (It is in the middle of Manhattan.)

Central Park, \_\_\_\_\_ favourite places.

**5** The documentary about polar bears has won many awards. (It was on Channel 1 last night.)

The documentary \_\_\_\_\_ many awards.