

13-7 USING GERUNDS AS SUBJECTS; USING IT + INFINITIVE

- (a) *Riding horses* is fun.
- (b) *It* is fun *to ride* horses.
- (c) *Coming to class on time* is important.
- (d) *It* is important *to come* to class on time.

Gerunds as Subjects



A gerund can be the **subject** of a sentence. It is always singular. Use a third-person singular verb after a gerund.

singular subject

Voting is an important responsibility.

Choosing a candidate takes time.



SHARE YOUR OPINIONS WITH THE CLASS ABOUT THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS

1. Having good friends is important.
2. Playing tennis is fun.
3. Being polite to other people is important.
4. Learning about other cultures is interesting.
5. Is riding a motorcycle easy?
6. Learning a second language takes a long time.



14-3 COMMON PREPOSITION COMBINATIONS FOLLOWED BY GERUNDS

be excited } *about doing it*
be worried }

complain } *about/of doing it*
dream }
talk }
think }

apologize } *for doing it*
blame (someone) }
forgive (someone) }
have an excuse }
have a reason }
be responsible }
thank (someone) }

keep (someone) } *from doing it*
prevent (someone) }
prohibit (someone) }
stop (someone) }

believe } *in doing it*
be interested }
participate }
succeed }

be accused } *of doing it*
be capable }
for the purpose }
be guilty }
instead }
take advantage }
take care }
be tired }

insist *on doing it*

be accustomed } *to doing it*
in addition }
be committed }
be devoted }
look forward }
object }
be opposed }
be used }

**WATCH
THE
VIDEO**



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fYqgsI23CIA>

SHARE YOUR OPINIONS WITH THE CLASS ABOUT THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS

- ✚ What are you excited about?
- ✚ What are you worried about?
- ✚ What do you think about studying English at INA?
- ✚ What do you like talking about?
- ✚ What do you dream about?
- ✚ What reasons do you have for studying English as a second language?
- ✚ Are you interested in learning a third language?
- ✚ Are you tired of doing the same activities in your workplace?
- ✚ Are you committed to learning English as a second language?

13-2 GO + -ING

- (a) *Did you go shopping yesterday?*
 (b) *I went swimming last week.*
 (c) *Bob hasn't gone fishing in years.*

Go is followed by a gerund in certain idiomatic expressions about activities.

Notice: There is no *to* between *go* and the gerund.
 INCORRECT: *Did you go to shopping?*

COMMON EXPRESSIONS WITH GO + -ING

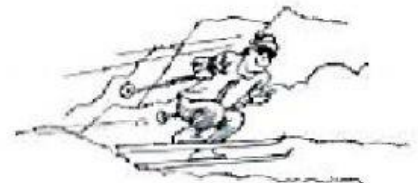
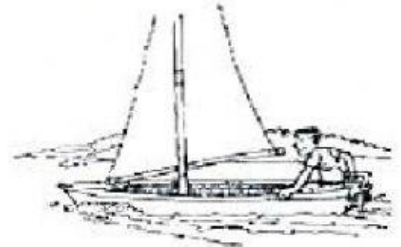
go boating
 go bowling
 go camping

go dancing
 go fishing
 go hiking

go jogging
 go running
 go sailing

go (to/round) shopping
 go sightseeing
 go (ice) skating

go (water) skiing
 go skydiving
 go swimming



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wy8dgB-vZ-M>

Oral task

Ask your classmates how often they do the activities above.



ORAL TASK: Imagine that the company you work for wants to reward a co-worker, so nominate someone on the next management meeting and explain why he or she deserves such reward (It can also be someone from this English group). Please, use common prepositions followed by gerunds / go+ gerund as much as you can.

Time provided to explain your reasons:

Preparation time: 12 min / Talk for 4-5 min

Written task: Let's imagine you are going to visit your "best friends" Christine and George on your next vacation trip. **Write a letter and tell them about all the go+ gerund activities you plan to do on that trip.** **Check the steps to write a formal letter below and the additional sample letter.**

My Plans For Summer Vacation

Sample Format for Formal Letters

Your Contact Information

John Doe • 35 Chesnut St • 555-555-5555 • john@doe.com

Date

May 15th 2019

Contact Information

Of the person or company
you are writing to

Cesar Julius
Manager
Crystal Lake Company
53 Oak Avenue, Ste 5
Dell Village, Wisconsin 54101

Greeting

Dear Mr. Julius,

Body of Letter

The first paragraph should
provide an introduction

I'm writing to resign my position as customer service representative,
effective August 15, 2019.

In the following paragraphs,
provide more info & specific details

I've recently decided to go back to school, and my program starts in
early September. I'm tendering my resignation now so that I can be
as helpful as possible to you during the transition.

The last paragraph should restate
the reason you are writing & thank
the reader for reviewing your request

I'm particularly grateful for your guidance while I was
considering furthering my education. Your support has meant so
much to me.

Thanks, and best wishes,

Closing

John Doe

Signature

What To Include in a Formal Letter

Formal correspondence should include the details of why you're writing, your contact information so the recipient can follow up, a greeting and closing, and your signature.¹

Contact Information (Written Letter): A written letter should include your and the recipient's contact information (name, title, company name, address, phone number, email), followed by the date.

Contact Information (Email): When sending an email, you don't need to include the recipient's contact information. List your contact information at the end of the letter, after your signature.

Greeting: Address the letter using a professional greeting and formal title ("Dear Mr./Ms./Dr.").

Body of Letter

- The **first paragraph of your letter** should provide an introduction as to why you are writing, so that your reason for contacting the person is obvious.
- Then, in the **following paragraphs**, provide specific details about your request or the information you are providing.
- The **last paragraph** of your letter should reiterate the reason you are writing and thank the reader for reviewing your request. If appropriate, it should also politely ask for a written response or for the opportunity to arrange a meeting to further discuss your request.

Closing: Use a [formal sign-off](#), such as "Sincerely" or "Best regards."

Signature (Written Letter): End the letter with your handwritten signature followed by your typed name.

Signature (Email): Include your typed name followed by your contact information.

Note

It's important to include enough detail so that the recipient understands why you're writing and the response you expect to the letter.

13-3 VERB + INFINITIVE

(a) Tom <i>offered to lend</i> me some money.	Some verbs are followed by an infinitive: AN INFINITIVE = <i>to</i> + the simple form of a verb.
(b) I've <i>decided to buy</i> a new car.	
(c) I've <i>decided not to keep</i> my old car.	Negative form: <i>not</i> + infinitive.

COMMON VERBS FOLLOWED BY INFINITIVES

<i>want</i>	<i>hope</i>	<i>decide</i>	<i>seem</i>	<i>learn (how)</i>
<i>need</i>	<i>expect</i>	<i>promise</i>	<i>appear</i>	<i>try</i>
<i>would like</i>	<i>plan</i>	<i>offer</i>	<i>pretend</i>	
<i>would love</i>	<i>intend</i>	<i>agree</i>		<i>(can't) afford</i>
	<i>mean</i>	<i>refuse</i>	<i>forget</i>	<i>(can't) wait</i>

13-4 VERB + GERUND OR INFINITIVE

(a) It <i>began raining</i> .	Some verbs are followed by either a gerund or an infinitive. Usually there is no difference in meaning. (a) and (b) have the same meaning.
(b) It <i>began to rain</i> .	

COMMON VERBS FOLLOWED BY EITHER A GERUND OR AN INFINITIVE

<i>begin</i>	<i>like*</i>	<i>hate</i>
<i>start</i>	<i>love*</i>	<i>can't stand</i>
<i>continue</i>		

ADDITIONAL SAMPLE LETTER

Formal Letter Format

Nicole Thomas

35 Chestnut Street

Dell Village, Wisconsin 54101

555-555-5555

nicole@thomas.com



Your details.

Date:

The HR Manager

System Innovations (Pvt) Limited

Address



**Contact
Information of the
person you are
writing to.**

Dear Ma'am,



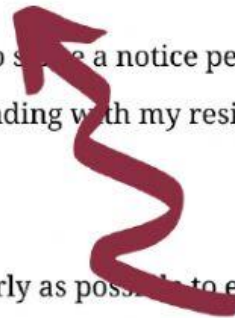
Greetings

I am writing this letter of resignation to formally notify you of my decision to resign from the post of Assistant Manager operations with XYZ Group of companies. I have taken this decision after thorough deliberation and assessment and I believe it is in my best interest to move on.

As per company policy, I would be required to serve a notice period of one month starting from today i.e. July 20th, 2016, and ending with my resignation coming into effect on August 20th, 2016.

Kindly relieve me of my responsibilities as early as possible to ensure a smooth transition for the organization.

I wish you and the company success in future endeavors.



**Body of
Letter**

Regards

Signature

Name: