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UNIT GRAMMAR

TEACHER KARINA BARRETO

9 shopping



A WASTE OF MONEY p95

THE RIGHT GIFT p95

I'D LIKE A... p100

THE BORROWING SHOP p102

- SPEAKING** 9.1 Talk about how you spend money. 9.2 Find the right gift. 9.3 Ask people to do things. 9.4 Describe a favourite possession.
- LISTENING** 9.1 Listen to a radio programme about shopping mistakes. 9.2 Listen to someone shopping. 9.4 Watch a BBC programme about a borrowing shop.
- READING** 9.2 Read an infographic about gift-giving around the world.
- WRITING** 9.1 Write listings. 9.4 Write about a favourite / very useful possession.

BBC
INTERVIEWS

Do you like shopping?

A SHORT SUMMARY FOR GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

VERB+TO + INFINITIVE

Verbs Followed by an Infinitive
She agreed to speak before the game.

agree	forget	prefer
aim	get	proceed
appear	happen	promise
arrange	have	propose
ask	hesitate	refuse
attempt	hope	remember
be able	hurry	say
begin	intend	start
choose	leave	stop
continue	like	swear
dare	love	threaten
decide	mean	try
deserve	neglect	use
dislike	offer	wait
expect	ought	want
fail	plan	wish

VERB + -ING FORM

Verbs Followed by a Gerund
They enjoyed working on the boat.

admit	finish	resist
advise	forbid	resume
appreciate	get	risk
avoid	have	spend
can't help	imagine	(time)
complete	mind	suggest
consider	miss	tolerate
delay	permit	waste
deny	postpone	(time)
detest	practice	
dislike	quit	
enjoy	recall	
escape	report	
excuse	resent	

-ing SPELLING

INFINITIVE

work
study

live
write

run
swim

die
lie

-ing FORM

work**ing**
stud**ing**

liv**ing**
writ**ing**

run**ning**
swim**ming**

dy**ing**
ly**ing**

SPELLING

➔ general rule
add **-ing**

➔ after consonant + **-e**
delete **-e** and add **-ing**

➔ consonant + vowel + co.
double consonant + **-ing**

➔ after **-ie**
delete **-ie** and add **-ying**

BASE FORM

"ING" - FORM

Cook - Eat - Speak

Cooking - **Eating** - **Speaking**

Buy - Enjoy - Try

Buying - **Enjoying** - **Trying**
(Final letter "Y" is in the same place)

Go - Do

Going - **Doing**

Drive - Share - Write

Driving - **Sharing** - **Writing**
(Final letter "E" is eliminating)

Lay - Lie

Lying - **Lying**

Skip* - Put* - Swim*

Skipping - **Putting** - **Swimming**

*The final three letters are "consonant - vowel - consonant", that's why we have



Modal Verbs

Requests

asking someone to do something



WOULD

(polite)

- Would you please turn on the light?
- Would you help me carry these bags?

COULD

(polite)

- Could you please bring me more coffee?
- Could you lend me your car for the day?

CAN

(less polite)

- Can you lend me your book?
- Can you give me a hand?

POLITE REQUESTS

Polite Requests	Accepting	Refusing
• Can I have a copy of this letter? • Can I borrow your pen?	Sure. I'll make one. Yes, no problem.	I'm afraid that's not possible. Sorry. I'm afraid I need it.
• Could you help me with this please? • Could I have some more tea please?	Yes, of course. Yes, I'll get some.	I'm afraid I can't. Sorry. Sorry - there is no tea left.
• Would you translate this please? • Would you care to join us for lunch?	No problem. With pleasure.	I'm sorry. I don't speak Sorry. I've got an appointment.
• Do you mind if I open the window? • Do you mind if read your magazine?	No not at all. Please do.	I'd rather you didn't. I feel cold. I'm afraid it's not mine!
• Would you mind if opened the window? • Would you mind closing the door?	No, of course not. No problem.	I'd prefer if you didn't. I'm  LIVEWORKSHEETS



Polite request with *Would you mind...?*

Would you mind if *I*
closed the window?



**You are asking
permission**

Would *you* mind *closing*
the window?



**You are asking someone
to do something**

