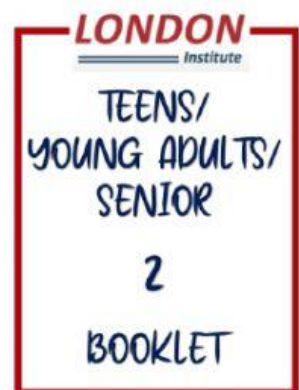
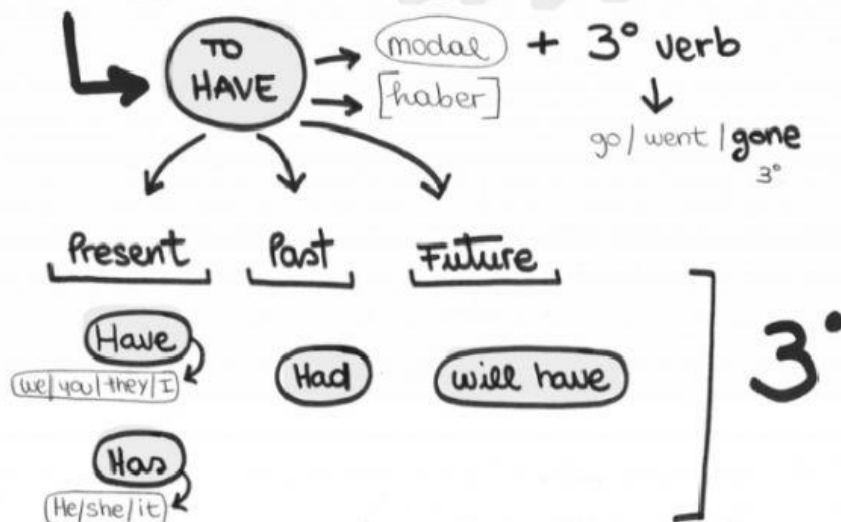




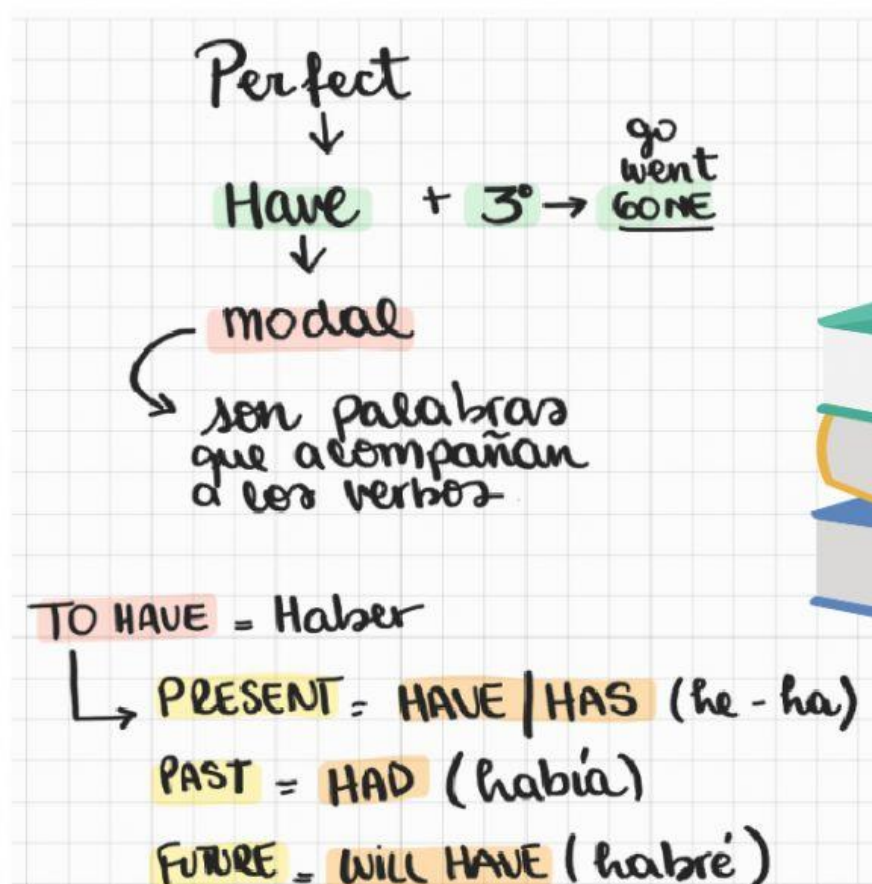
Perfect



"She has worked in radio stations".
 "Ella ha trabajado en estaciones de radio"

"I have not watched that movie"
 "Yo no he visto esa película"

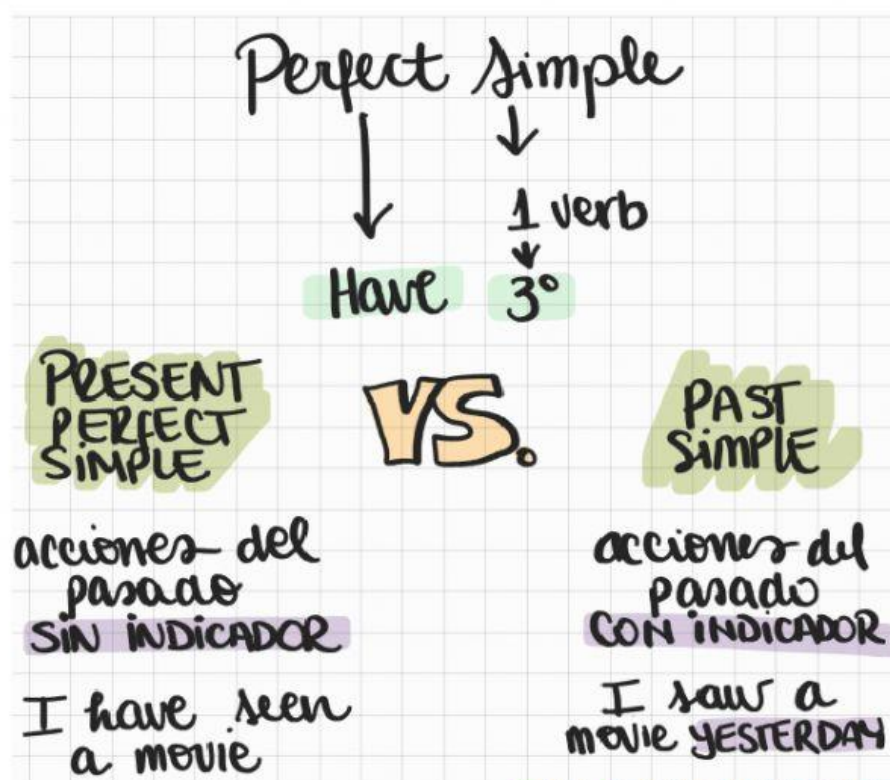
"Have you eaten in that restaurant?"
 "¿Has comido en ese restaurante?"



The present perfect always connects the past and the present // The past simple tell us only about the past

KEY WORDS

"never", "ever", "many times", "for", "since", "already", "yet"



1. Se usa el presente perfecto para describir una experiencia.

I **have** never **flown** in a plane. *(Nunca he volado en un avión.)*

2. Se utiliza el presente perfecto para un cambio en el tiempo.

Their English **has improved** a lot this year. *(Su inglés ha mejorado mucho este año.)*

3. Se usa para los éxitos o logros.

Our football team **has won** the championship three times. *(Nuestro equipo de fútbol ha ganado el campeonato tres veces.)*

4. Usamos el presente perfecto para acciones que todavía no han sucedido.

El uso del presente perfecto en estos casos indica que aún estamos esperando la acción, por eso, frecuentemente usamos los adverbios "**yet**" y "**still**".

The plane **hasn't arrived** yet. *(El avión no ha llegado aun.)*

Our team still **hasn't won** a championship. *(Nuestro equipo todavía no ha ganado un campeonato.)*

5. Se utiliza el presente perfecto para hablar sobre acciones en diferentes momentos en el pasado. El uso del presente perfecto en estos casos indica que son posibles más acciones en el futuro.

We **have spoken** several times, but we still can't reach an agreement. *(Hemos hablado varias veces, pero todavía no podemos llegar a un acuerdo.)*



LET'S PRACTICE

(I / study / French)

(She / eat / octopus)

(They / go / to Scotland)

(We / read / that book)

(I / lose / my keys)

(He / drink / too much coffee)

(They / miss / the train)

(We / not / go / to Paris)

(She / not / see / The Lord of the Rings)

(He / not / meet / my mother)

(They / not / visit / St. Paul's)

→ Past Simple Vs Present Perfect

SIMPLE PAST	PRESENT PERFECT
- for finished time yesterday / ten minutes ago / in 1989 / when I was young, etc. I saw my classmates yesterday. - the details of the time are given We lived in New York in 2001. - when there's no time expression: focus on the activity I went to university. She didn't eat anything.	- for unspecified time today / this week / recently / since 1989 / for ten years, etc. I haven't seen my friends today. - the time is not important We have lived in New York. - when there's no time expression: focus on the result of the activity I have graduated university. She hasn't eaten anything.



- We _____ not _____ (write) any English tests this month.
- My grandma _____ (visit) 15 countries in her life.
- I _____ (eat) pizza for lunch yesterday.
- They _____ (read) an interesting book last week.
- My dad _____ (swim) in the Pacific Ocean in 1995.
- _____ you ever _____ (play) rugby.
- Mr. Brown _____ (teach) at our school since 1999.
- I'm thirsty. I _____ not _____ (drink) anything today.
- She _____ (see) a penguin in a zoo last August.
- They're proud because they _____ (clim) Mount Everest.



SPEAKING



13 Things You Need To Know Before Coming To China

- What is the video about?
- Did you know most of them?
- Have you ever thought about live there?
- Which one surprise you the most?
- Would you try chinese food?
- Have you learnt chinese before?



Have you ever visited another country?