

VOCABULARY

13

Technology and machines

1 Underline the most suitable word or phrase.

- a) This is a small car, but it has a powerful engine/machine.
- b) Do you use an electric/electrical toothbrush?
- c) I can't see anything. Where's the light plug/switch?
- d) I'm going to buy a new notebook/desktop PC that I can take to work.
- e) You can't use the lift. It's out of order/work.
- f) If you don't press this button, the washing machine won't go/move.
- g) Use this torch. The other one doesn't act/work.
- h) The lights have gone out. It must be a power break/cut.
- i) A car factory/industry has just been built in our town.
- j) Who exactly discovered/invented the computer?

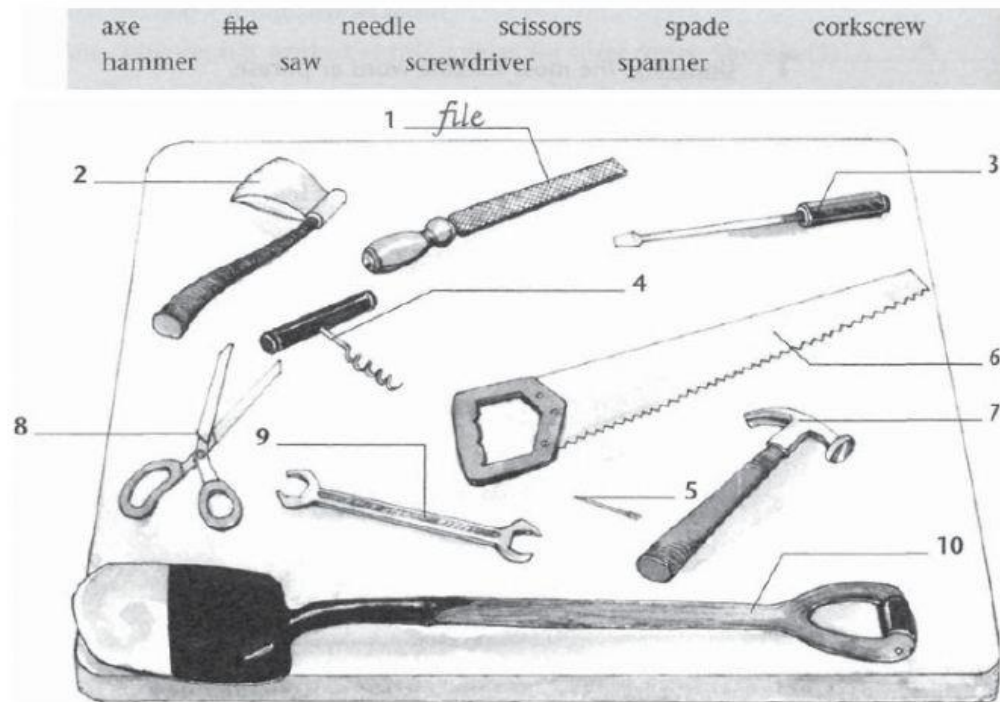
2 Complete the sentences with a word from the box. Use each word once only.

icon website ~~cursor~~ pull-down menu reboot scroll down
download highlight paste engine

- a) The text appears at the position of the flashingcursor.....
- b) Hold down the left mouse button and drag the mouse over the text that you want to.....
- c) If your computer crashes, you may have to.....
- d) To open a document, click on the relevant.....
- e) To transfer text to another document you can copy and.....
- f) If the text you want is below the part you can see, you can.....
- g) Look at the toolbar at the top of the screen and select the option you want from the.....
- h) Connect to the Internet and type out the address to go straight to the.....
- i) If you can't find the information you want on the website, try typing out a key word into the search.....
- j) If you need to get a whole program from the Internet, it can take a long time to.....

FIRST CERTIFICATE LANGUAGE PRACTICE

- 3 Complete the labels with the words in the box.



- 4 Complete each sentence with a suitable word from 3 above. Use each word once only.
- You can make the edges smooth with a.....
 - You need a.....to open this bottle of wine.
 - I've split my trousers. Do you have a.....and thread?
 - I can't open the back of the television without a special.....
 - You can cut that plank in half with this.....
 - We could chop this tree down if we had a sharp.....
 - I was going to dig the garden but I can't find the.....
 - Oh bother! I've hit my thumb with the.....instead of the nail!
 - You can cut this cardboard if you have some sharp.....
 - This nut is impossible to undo. I need a larger.....

VOCABULARY 13 TECHNOLOGY AND MACHINES

5 Choose the most suitable word or phrase to complete each sentence.

- a) James is going to be late. His car has D
A) broken out B) broken up C) broken in D) broken down
- b) If your camera is faulty, you should return it to the.....
A) creator B) manufacturer C) inventor D) builder
- c) It is hard to get.....parts for this car if something goes wrong.
A) extra B) spare C) additional D) emergency
- d) I bought this electric drill from a.....-it-yourself shop.
A) do B) repair C) make D) fix
- e) This clock.....on two small batteries.
A) goes B) works C) runs D) moves
- f) Lift the.....and listen for the dialling tone.
A) microphone B) dial C) receiver D) number
- g) Don't touch the wire! You'll get an electric.....
A) surprise B) current C) charge D) shock
- h) It's difficult to repair a car unless you have the right.....
A) gadgets B) instruments C) appliances D) tools
- i) This knife is really.....I'll have to sharpen it.
A) blunt B) dull C) flat D) frank
- j) Don't forget to.....your alarm clock for 6.30.
A) put B) set C) ring D) go off

6 Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

How does the DVD work?

When I was young, I always dreamed of becoming a
famous (1) ...**scientist**... . When I was at school I decided to study **SCIENCE**
(2)....., and then become a millionaire by inventing **ENGINE**
a wonderful new (3).....which would make the world **PRODUCE**
a better place. Unfortunately, I wasn't very good at technical
subjects. Any time I operate any kind of (4)....., **EQUIP**
something terrible happens. Machines which use (5)....., **ELECTRIC**
such as computers or televisions, always seem to give me a
(6).....shock. The instruction booklets are always **POWER**
(7).....They never help me at all. Nowadays you need **USE**
to have (8).....knowledge just to use the DVD. To **SPECIAL**
my great (9).....it is always a child of six who helps me **EMBARRASS**
out of my (10)..... **DIFFICULT**

7 Complete each sentence with one suitable word.

- a) There's nothing good on the television. Why don't you turn it.....*off*.....
- b) Can you plug the electric fire.....for me?
- c) Hurry up sir. We're just going to lock.....for the night.
- d) The machine is quite automatic - it does everything.....itself.
- e) We'd better stop for some petrol. We've nearly run.....
- f) The parts come from Japan, but we put them.....here in Italy.
- g) The workstation consists.....a keyboard, a monitor and a printer.
- h) This looks like wood but actually it's made.....plastic.
- i) What exactly is a file used.....?
- j) These two metal sections are then bolted.....to make one.
- k) Have you saved your accounts file.....my directory by mistake?

8 Replace the words in *italics* with a verb from the box.

break down	go off	keep up with	pick up	run out	knock down
do without	hang up	look out	put off	stand for	

- a) My car isn't as fast as yours. I won't be able to *stay near* you.
- b) This torch doesn't work. The batteries must have *been used up*.
- c) This radio doesn't *receive* the BBC World Service very well.....
- d) The car is making a funny noise. I think it's going to *stop working*.
- e) I was going to buy a motorbike, but I was *discouraged* by my parents.
- f) People call me on the phone, but then *put down the receiver*.
- g) *Be careful!* You're going to give yourself an electric shock!.....
- h) It's difficult to *manage if you don't have* a washing machine.
- i) The letters DVD *mean* digital versatile disc, actually.....
- j) Without a fridge, fresh food will *become bad* very quickly.....
- k) They used special equipment to *demolish* that block of flats.

VOCABULARY 13 TECHNOLOGY AND MACHINES

9 Decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each space.

Do it yourself

What do you do when something (1).....C..... down? Are you the kind of person who knows how things (2).....? Or do you prefer to have them (3).....by an expert? Personally, when I use a (4).....I always hit my finger, and I can never (5).....anything with my screwdriver because I can never find it. Despite having all the wrong (6)....., and despite being a useless (7)....., I recently decided to take my bike to pieces and (8).....it. I had (9).....out of money as usual, and as I use my bike (10).....getting to college, I had no choice. It was making a terrible noise, and the front tyre was (11).....I had a few (12).....but I didn't have any (13).....parts. I managed to (14).....the wheel and take it off, but then I lost my (15)....., and couldn't put the wheel back on properly. At least I am taking more exercise, as I now have to walk to college.

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|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1) A falls | B repairs | C breaks | D runs |
| 2) A do | B make | C fix | D work |
| 3) A repaired | B out | C sometimes | D operated |
| 4) A drill | B scissors | C hammer | D spade |
| 5) A drive | B unscrew | C cut | D unwind |
| 6) A equipment | B contents | C instruments | D gadgets |
| 7) A technician | B engineer | C machine | D mechanic |
| 8) A make | B fix | C build | D construct |
| 9) A spent | B paid | C run | D fallen |
| 10) A and | B because | C by | D for |
| 11) A flat | B empty | C over | D bad |
| 12) A chances | B tools | C information | D advice |
| 13) A spare | B emergency | C renew | D repair |
| 14) A remove | B smooth | C fill | D undo |
| 15) A saw | B plug | C spanner | D file |