

## Phonetics – V-ed – 4

a) Revise the pronunciation rules for verbs ending in -ed:

1. Verbs ending in /d/ or /t/ → add one more syllable: /ɪd/.

Examples: ended, started, calculated, decided

2. Verbs ending in a voiceless consonant (except /t/) → add /t/.

Voiceless consonants: /p/, /k/, /tʃ/, /θ/, /s/, /ʃ/, /h/, /f/

Examples: stopped, asked, reached, teathed, passed, boxed,  
finished, sniffed, laughed

3. All other verbs: add /d/

Examples: robbed, mugged, breathed, received, realised, nudged,  
boomed, fined, banged, travelled, occurred

**PRACTICE:** Choose the correct pronunciation.

	/d/	/t/	/ɪd/
added	/ˈædəd/	/ˈædət/	/ˈædɪd/
subtracted	/səbˈtræktəd/	/səbˈtræktət/	/səbˈtræktɪd/
multiplied	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪd/	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪt/	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪɪd/
divided	/dɪˈvaɪdəd/	/dɪˈvaɪdət/	/dɪˈvaɪdɪd/
jumped	/ˈdʒʌmpəd/	/ˈdʒʌmpt/	/ˈdʒʌmpɪd/
skipped	/ˈskɪpəd/	/skɪpt/	/ˈskɪpɪd/
moved	/ˈmuːvd/	/muːvt/	/ˈmuːvɪd/
transformed	/trænsˈfɔːmd/	/trænsˈfɔːmt/	/trænsˈfɔːmɪd/
carried	/ˈkæərɪd/	/ˈkæərɪt/	/ˈkæərɪɪd/
passed	/pɑːsd/	/pɑːst/	/ˈpɑːsɪd/
advised	/ədˈvaɪzd/	/ədˈvaɪzt/	/ədˈvaɪzɪd/
created	/kriˈeɪtd/	/kriˈeɪtt/	/kriˈeɪtɪd/
called	/kɔːld/	/kɔːlt/	/ˈkɔːlɪd/