

### STATIVE PASSIVE VOICE

| Subject    | Verb  | Object          |                                   |
|------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| I          | broke | the window.     | This sentence describes an action |
| Subject    | be    | Past participle |                                   |
| The window | is    | broken.         | This sentence describes a state   |

| Base  | Simple past | Past participle | Base   | Simple past | Past participle |
|-------|-------------|-----------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|
| bend  | bent        | bent            | flood  | flooded     | flooded         |
| break | broke       | broken          | freeze | froze       | frozen          |
| clog  | clogged     | clogged         | jam    | jammed      | jammed          |
| crack | cracked     | cracked         | stain  | stained     | stained         |
| close | closed      | closed          | throw  | threw       | thrown          |
| burn  | burned      | burned          | pack   | packed      | packed          |
| ruin  | ruined      | ruined          |        |             |                 |

### EXERCISES

1. This room needs a lot of work. The walls (crack)\_\_\_\_\_and the floor (stain)\_\_\_\_\_
2. It rained a lot and now the basement (flood)\_\_\_\_\_
3. Someone (break)\_\_\_\_\_the window last week. I can't believe it \_\_\_\_\_still (break)\_\_\_\_\_
4. He (throw)\_\_\_\_\_something into the sink. Now the drain (clog)\_\_\_\_\_
5. This key doesn't work because it (bend)\_\_\_\_\_