

ENGLISH LESSON

with Mr. Farhad

ADVERBS

9TH FEBRUARY 2021

**We are going to
learn about:**

- **Maksud** 'Adverbs of Manner'
- **Kedudukan** 'Adverbs of Manner'
- **Cara menulis** 'Adverbs of Manner'



Definition

(MAKSUD)



What are 'Adverbs of Manner'?

- An adverb of manner is used to describe **how an action (verb) is done**.

'Adverb of manner' digunakan untuk menerangkan **bagaimana** sesuatu tindakan atau perbuatan (kata kerja) dilakukan.

- It tells us **how** someone is doing something.

Ia memberitahu kita tentang **bagaimana** seseorang itu melakukan sesuatu benda.

- **Bagaimana** dia tidur?
- **Bagaimana** dia makan?

How do they read?

(Bagaimana mereka membaca?)



They **read** **silently**.

↑ ↑
verb adverb

(Mereka membaca dengan senyap.)

How does he walk?

(Bagaimana dia berjalan?)



He **walks** **quickly**.

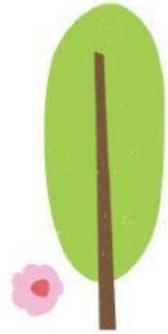
↑ ↑
verb adverb

(Dia berjalan dengan pantas)



Position of Adverbs of Manners

Kedudukan “Adverbs of Manners”



It is usually placed **after** the **main verb**.

(Biasanya diletakkan selepas kata kerja.)

She **eats** **hungrily**.

↑ ↑
verb adverb

Adverb '**hungrily**' diletakkan selepas verb '**eats**'.



It is also usually placed
after the object.

(Ia juga biasanya diletakkan selepas objek.)



He plays the guitar **skilfully**.

↑
verb

↑
object

↑
adverb

Adverb '**skilfully**' diletakkan selepas
object '**the guitar**'.

How to form Adverbs of Manners?

(Bagaimana cara menulis Adverbs of Manners?)



1. Adjective + 'ly' = Adverb of Manner

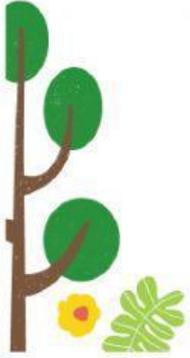
An adverb of manner can be formed by adding 'ly' to an adjective.

(Adverb of Manner boleh dihasilkan dengan menambah 'ly' dibelakang adjective (kata sifat)).

careful + ly → carefully

patient + ly → patiently

strong + ly → strongly



2. Adjective(y) + ily

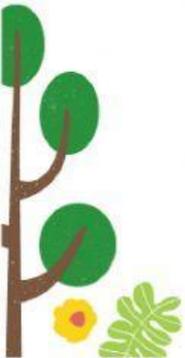
If the adjectives end with 'y', replace 'y' with 'ily'

(Jika adjectives berakhir dengan huruf 'y', buang 'y' dan gantikan dengan 'ily').

easy~~y~~ + ily → easily

hungry~~y~~ + ily → hungrily

ready~~y~~ + ily → readily





3. Adjective(le) + y

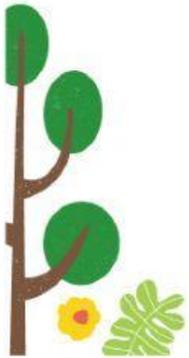
If the adjectives end with 'le', replace 'e' with 'y'

(Jika adjectives berakhir dengan huruf 'le', buang 'e' dan gantikan dengan 'y').

terrible~~e~~ + y → terribly

possible~~e~~ + y → possibly

comfortable~~e~~ + y → comfortably



4. Adjective(ic) + ally

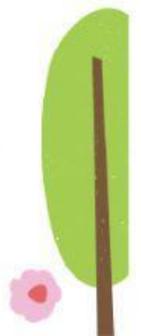
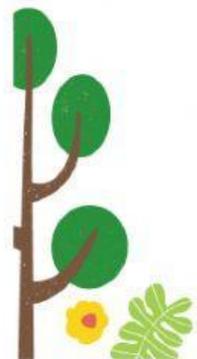
If the adjectives end with 'ic', we need to add 'ally'

(Jika adjectives berakhir dengan huruf 'ic', kita perlu tambah 'ally').

basic + ally → basically

realistic + ally → realistically

tragic + ally → tragically





5. Adjective (tidak berubah)

Some adjectives do not change form at all.

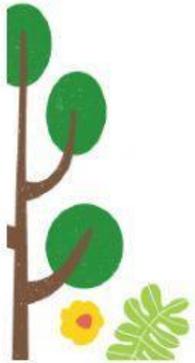
(Beberapa adjectives tidak perlu diubah bentuknya).

late → late

hard → hard

high → high

fast → fast



Let's Practice!

1. Add 'ly'	
Quick	Quickly
Perfect	
Patient	
Polite	
Soft	
Stupidly	
Anxious	

Slow	
Bad	
Calm	
2. Add 'ily'	
Happy	
Hungry	
Lazy	
Angry	
Busy	
Healthy	
3. Replace 'e' with 'y'	
Horrible	
Humble	
Gentle	
Stable	
Simple	
4. Add 'ally'	
Artistic	
Music	
Logic	
Fantastic	
Energetic	