

5 Present Continuous

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

현재진행형 Present Continuous		
긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative	의문문 Question
I am	I am not	Am I
You/We/They are eating.	You/We/They aren't eating.	Are you/we/they eating?
He/She/It is	He/She/It isn't	Is he/she/it
상태동사 like/dislike love/hate believe/understand need/want have (meaning own) think (meaning believe)		

A 현재진행형 동사의 <-ing>형을 만드는 방법

① 대부분의 동사는 동사의 끝에 <-ing>를 붙인다.	say → saying go → going	walk → walking study → studying
② <모음 + 자음 + e>로 끝나는 동사는 <e>를 없애고 <-ing>를 붙인다.	come → coming make → making	live → living smile → smiling
③ <단모음 + 단자음>으로 끝나는 동사는 자음을 한 번 더 쓰고 <-ing>를 붙인다.	swim → swimming hit → hitting	get → getting run → running

B 현재시제와 현재진행형의 비교

- ① 현재시제는 반복되는 습관적인 동작 또는 사실을 나타낼 때 쓰인다.
- ② 현재진행형은 현재 진행 중인 동작, 일시적인 동작을 나타내며 '~하고 있는 중이다'의 뜻을 가진다.
- ③ 현재시제와 현재진행형의 비교
 - I **ride** my bike to school **every day**. I'm **taking** the bus to school **now**.
(매일 자전거를 타고 학교에 가는데, 오늘은 버스를 타고 학교에 가는 중이다.)
 - Kathy **watches** cartoons **on Saturdays**. Kathy **is watching** a movie **at the moment**.
(Kathy는 토요일에는 주로 만화를 보는데, 지금은 영화를 보고 있는 중이다.)

C 상태동사 Non-Action Verbs

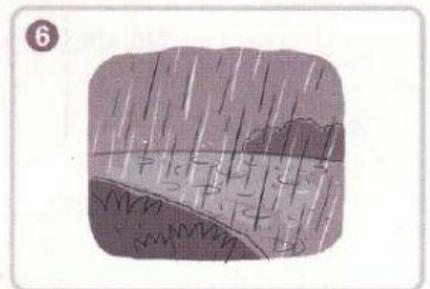
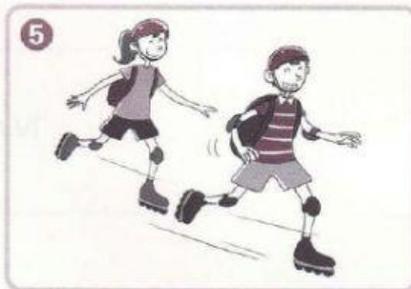
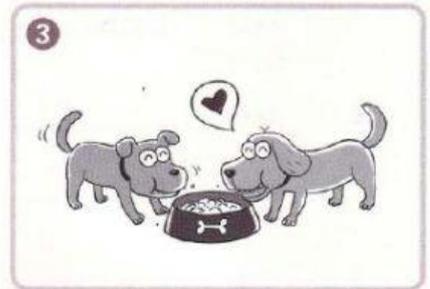
- ① like(좋아하다), want(원하다), know(알다)와 같이 주어의 마음 상태나 겉모습 등을 표현하는 동사를 상태동사라고 한다. 상태동사는 현재진행형을 쓸 수 없다.
 - (O) I **like** apples. (X) I'm liking apples.
 - (O) She **wants** a book. (X) She's wanting a book.
- ② 자주 쓰이는 상태동사
 - like/dislike (좋아하다/싫어하다), love/hate (사랑하다/미워하다)
 - understand/believe (이해하다/믿다), need/want (필요하다/원하다)
 - have (meaning own: 가지고 있다), think (meaning believe: 믿다)



2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Look at the picture and complete the question or the answer.



» What is everyone doing now?

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1 A: What is she doing? | B: |
| 2 A: What is he doing? | B: |
| 3 A: What are they doing? | B: |
| 4 A: studying? | B: No, |
| 5 A: skating? | B: Yes, |
| 6 A: snowing? | B: |

B Write the answers about you.

1 What are you doing now?

.....

2 What is your mother doing right now?

.....

C Complete the question and answer in the present continuous tense.

- 1 Is he writing a letter now?
 No, he isn't He is reading a book.
- 2 you a shower now?
 No, I I my teeth.
- 3 she a computer game now?
 No, she She her e-mail.
- 4 they TV now?
 No, they They to music.

D Write the verbs in the present continuous tense.

At the Park

There are many people at the park today. Some people
are walking ¹ walk. Some people ² run.
 Some people ³ eat lunch. Two boys
 ⁴ play with a ball. A girl ⁵ fly a
 kite. A man ⁶ lie on the grass. I think he
 ⁷ sleep. Two women ⁸ sit on
 the bench. They ⁹ talk and
 ¹⁰ laugh. The sun ¹¹ shine. What a
 beautiful day!





3. Grammar Link

English Korean

A Write the correct form of the word.

- 1 It never in Singapore.
- 2 she her computer every day? Yes, she
- 3 We for our teacher now.
- 4 you your dinner? Yes, I am. It's delicious.
- 5 Sam and Sue now. They are coming later.
- 6 We a great time at the park now.
- 7 Tom swimming lessons three times a week.

B Choose and write.

- 1 Tom eats cheese. He doesn't like it.
- 2 Don't shout at me. I did wrong.
- 3 My mom and dad right now.
- 4 stole my bike last night.
- 5 He always at 7 o'clock.
- 6 I paid for my lunch, and she paid for

C Check and correct the mistake. There is one correct sentence.

- 1 Is Jack mopping the floor now?
- 2 Sally is in our class. She studies with we.
- 3 Sally walk to school every morning.
- 4 The children are wanting some food.
- 5 My mother is not going nowhere today.