

1. Grammar Link

⇒ Go to page 106. Take Grammar Quiz 1.

2. Grammar Introduction**A. Personal Pronouns**

		Subject Pronoun	Object Pronoun	
Singular	1st	I like Mary.	Mary likes me .	Mary studies with me .
	2nd	You like Mary.	Mary likes you .	Mary studies with you .
	3rd	He/She/It likes Mary.	Mary likes him/her/it .	Mary studies with him/her/it .
Plural	1st	We like Mary.	Mary likes us .	Mary studies with us .
	2nd	You like Mary.	Mary likes you .	Mary studies with you .
	3rd	They like Mary.	Mary likes them .	Mary studies with them .

- A subject pronoun takes the place of a subject noun.
My father is a teacher. **He** teaches history.
- An object pronoun takes the place of an object noun.
Do you drink **milk**? Yes. I drink **it** every day.
- An object pronoun also takes the place of the object of a preposition.
I go to school with **Amy**. I study with **her**.

Circle the correct pronoun.

- Do you want to play with **I / me** ?
- Take this book and give **it / them** to your teacher.
- Sam is wearing new shoes. **He / Him** bought **they / them** yesterday.
- Mary and **I / me** are planning to watch a movie.
- I know Amy. I met **she / her** at John's birthday party.
- A: Do you know the board game, Monopoly? B: Yes. **I / me** play **it / them** all the time.
- A: What is in the bag? B: There are books in **it / them** .



B. Possessive Nouns

Singular	That monkey's tail is long. This is Mary's sister, Kathy. Charles's / Charles' computer is nice.	- Singular possessive noun: monkey → monkey's Mary → Mary's - Singular noun that ends in s: Charles → Charles' or Charles's
Plural	This is the monkeys' tree. Those men's shoes are big. That is John and Mike's project.	Plural possessive noun: regular: monkeys → monkeys' irregular: men → men's

Write the correct possessive noun.

- 1 animals' footprints → animals' footprints 4 people feelings → feelings
- 2 fly wings → wings 5 Chris last name → last name
- 3 tree branches → branches 6 babies toys → toys

C. Possessive Adjectives and Pronouns

		Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun	
Singular	1st	This is my tent.	This is mine .	- Possessives show that someone has something. Possessive adjective + noun = Possessive pronoun This is my tent. = This tent is mine. = This is mine. - There is no possessive pronoun for it.
	2nd	This is your tent.	This is yours .	
	3rd	This is his/her tent. This is its tent.	This is his/hers . ----	
Plural	1st	This is our tent.	This is ours .	
	2nd	This is your tent.	This is yours .	
	3rd	This is their tent.	This is theirs .	

Circle the correct word.

- 1 Jennifer finished her / hers homework.
- 2 Is this my / mine camera, or your / yours ?
- 3 This is our / ours . Your / Yours ball is over there.
- 4 The students worked hard on their / theirs science projects.
- 5 The elephant uses it's / its trunk to drink water.



3. Grammar Practice

A Write the correct pronouns or possessives.

1 Kathy and I are planning to see a movie.

We want to see a comedy. John wants to come withtoo.

2 My little brother has a small blanket.

..... always carries around with

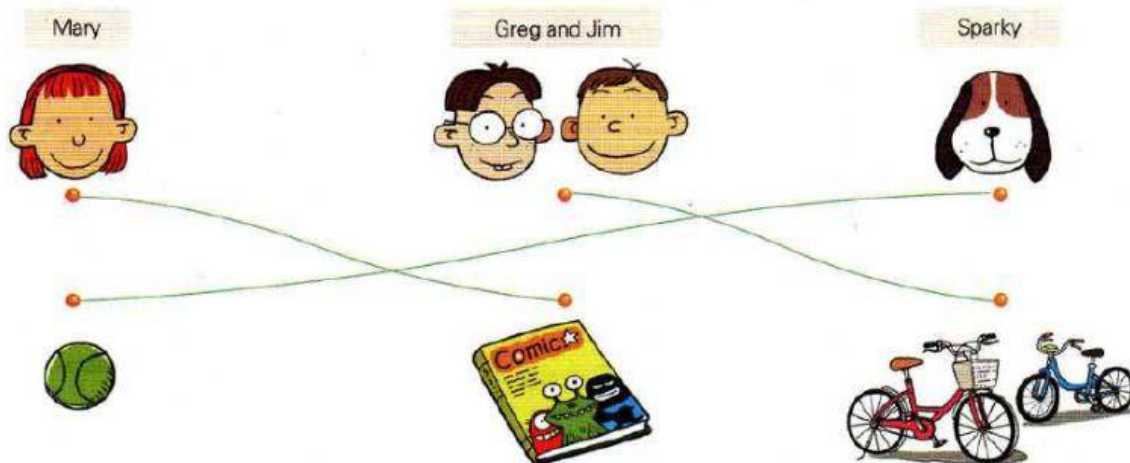
3 Chris and Charles are best friends. are in the same class.

..... classroom is on the fourth floor.

4 A: Isn't that your dad's car? That blue one over there?

B: No, that's not car is black.

B Look at the pictures and answer.



1 Is the comic book Greg and Jim's?

No, it isn't

It's Mary's

2 Is the ball Mary's?

It's

3 Are the bicycles Sparky's?

They are

4 Is the comic book Mary's?

It's

5 Is the ball Sparky's?

It's

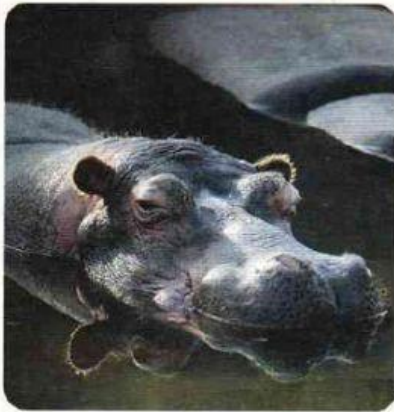
6 Are the bicycles Greg's and Jim's?

They are



C Choose and write.

Hippopotamuses



Hippos live in hot places. To stay cool, they spend most of the day in the water. How do they / their breathe, see or hear then? The hippo / hippo's nose, ears and eyes are on the top of it / its head. They stick out above the water while it / its head and body are in the water. Hippos are good swimmers. They / Their can hold their / theirs breath for about five minutes. They / Their can even walk along the bottom of rivers and lakes.

D Answer the questions. Use a complete sentence.

- 1 How many friends do you have?
- 2 What are their names?
- 3 What are their favorite sports?
- 4 Do they have pets?
- 5 What are their pets' names?

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4. Grammar Summary

Personal Pronouns and Possessives

		Subject Pronoun	Object Pronoun	Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun	Possessive Noun
Singular	1st	I	me	my	mine	monkey's
	2nd	you	you	your	yours	Charles's
	3rd	he/she/it	him/her/it	his/her/its	his/hers/...	(Charles')
Plural	1st	we	us	our	ours	monkeys'
	2nd	you	you	your	yours	men's
	3rd	they	them	their	theirs	John and Mike's