

Grammar

1 Complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

If you go (go) to bed late, you won't wake up (not wake up) early.

1 If you _____ (set off) now, you _____ (catch) the bus.

2 If you _____ (not study), you _____ (not pass) the test.

3 If you _____ (be) late, we _____ (miss) the train.

4 If it _____ (rain), we always _____ (take) an umbrella to school.

2 Complete with *will* or *would*.

If I saw a ghost, I would be frightened!

1 If I was rich, I _____ buy a sport's car.

2 They _____ go on holiday if they had more money.

3 If it's warm at the weekend, we _____ have a picnic.

4 I _____ be really excited if I met someone famous.

3 Make sentences with *If I* and *could*.

richer / buy big house
If I were richer, I could buy a big house.

1 taller / play basketball

2 had more free time / join a band

3 richer / travel the world

4 older / go to a nightclub

4 Rewrite these sentences in the passive. Add *by* when necessary.

They hold a carnival every August.

A carnival is held every August.

1 A robber stole my bag.

My bag _____

2 They play the best cricket in Australia.

The best cricket _____

3 Hundreds of people attended their wedding.

4 The Queen opened the new theatre.

5 Complete with the passive form of these verbs.

invent • destroy • discover • show • build

The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

1 America _____ by Columbus.

2 Knossos on Crete _____ by King Minas.

3 Santorini _____ by an earthquake.

4 The first television programmes _____ in the 1930s.

6 Make sentences. Use *which*, *that* or *who*.

ecologist / someone / study the environment
An ecologist is someone who studies the environment.

1 refuse collector / someone / take rubbish away

2 bottle bank / something / holds bottles for recycling

3 nature lover / someone / care about the environment
