

Name: _____ Date: _____

Product 4

Activity 2 "Events In order": Read the text and number the events in order. Write numbers 1 to 5.



The First French Intervention in Mexico

Background: The Pastry War

by Alicia Juárez

During the 19th century, the French attacked Mexico two times. These two conflicts were later called "The French Interventions." The first French Intervention was short and did not have too many serious consequences. This first intervention happened in the first part of the 19th century. At that time, there were many French business owners living in Mexico, and they had many shops and restaurants, particularly in Mexico City.

In 1838, the French ambassador to Mexico presented President Bustamante with a **claim** of 600,000 pesos for **damages** French citizens had suffered during the riots of 1828 in Mexico City. These riots were violent protests against the results of the presidential elections that had not been decided yet, and many businesses in Mexico City's Alameda were robbed and destroyed in the confusion. For example, when Bustamante was reading the claims, he found one made by a French baker. This baker said he had lost 60,000 pesos worth of pastries. Bustamante thought this was absurd and he did not pay the baker. As a result, on



The French fleet arriving in Veracruz.

April, 16, 1838, the French **fleet** from Martinique were ordered to block the port of Veracruz until an **agreement** was reached. This meant no ship could leave or arrive in the port.

The **blockade** had lasted seven months when the commander of the fleet added another 200,000 pesos on the claim to cover the **expenses** of the blockade; in addition, he ordered a bombardment of Veracruz. After the first bombardment, Bustamante agreed to pay the debt in full and the French fleet sailed away. Since then, historians have referred to this incident as the "Pastry War."

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- ☐ President Bustamante agreed to pay the debt in full and the French fleet sailed away.
- ☐ The commander of the fleet ordered the bombardment of Veracruz.
- ☐ The French ambassador in Mexico presented a claim of 600,000 pesos for damages suffered by French citizens.
- ☐ The French fleet blocked the port of Veracruz.
- ☐ President Bustamante thought that the claim made by a French baker was absurd and refused to pay it.