

PASSIVE VOICE- Review the Grammar.

Write “done” in the box after you finish reading

WHEN DO WE USE IT?

- When you don't know or you don't want to say WHO or WHAT did the action.
- The **OBJECT** is the most important part of the sentence

TENSES:

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	IS / ARE + Past Participle or +ed
PAST	WAS / WERE + Past Participle or +ed

- ACTIVE PRESENT: Peter eats lots of apples
- PASSIVE PRESENT: Lots of apples are eaten by Peter
- ACTIVE PAST: Peter ate lots of apples yesterday
- PASSIVE PAST: Lots of apples were eaten by Peter yesterday

ACTIVE TO PASSIVE → 4 STEPS:

1st – Underline:

- *Subject – yellow
- *Verb – blue
- *Direct object - pink

2nd – Direct object (active) → passes to be the subject (passive)

3rd – VERB :

IS / ARE + Past Participle or +ed
WAS / WERE + Past Participle or +ed

4th – Add → by – subject / time / ...

STRUCTURE

PRESENT:

ACTIVE:

<u>He</u>	<u>opens</u>	<u>the door</u>
Subject	Verb (Present simple)	Direct Complement

PASSIVE:

<u>The door</u>	<u>is opened</u>	<u>by him</u>
Subject	Verb (is / are + Past Participle)	Agent Complement

PAST:

ACTIVE:

<u>He</u>	<u>opened</u>	<u>the door</u>
Subject	Verb (Past simple)	Direct Complement

PASSIVE:

<u>The door</u>	<u>was opened</u>	<u>by him</u>
Subject	Verb (was / were + Past Participle)	Agent Complement

PASSIVE VOICE IN DIFFERENT TENSES



Passive Voice in English

TENSE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

Present Simple	I do my homework.	My homework is done .
Present Continuous	I'm doing my homework.	My homework is being done .
Past Simple	I did my homework.	My homework was done .
Past Continuous	I was doing my homework.	My homework was being done .
Present Perfect	I have done my homework.	My homework has been done .
Past Perfect	I had done my homework.	My homework had been done .
Future Simple	I will do my homework.	My homework will be done .
Future Be going to	I'm going to do my homework.	My homework is going to be done .
Modal	I must do my homework.	My homework must be done .
Modal Perfect	I should have done my homework.	My homework should have been done .