

## 2.6. SVOĐENJE RAZLOMAKA NA ZAJEDNIČKI NAZIVNIK

1. Dopunite rečenice.

a) Najmanji zajednički \_\_\_\_\_ dvaju ili više brojeva je najmanji broj koji je djeljiv sa zadanim brojevima.

b) Ako je najveći zajednički djelitelj brojeva a i b jednak broju 1, tada je njihov najmanji zajednički višekratnik jednak \_\_\_\_\_ tih brojeva.

2. Svedite na najmanji zajednički nazivnik.

a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  i  $\frac{2}{3}$        $D(2, 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(2, 3) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{6}$$

b)  $\frac{3}{2}$  i  $\frac{2}{5}$        $D(2, 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(2, 5) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{3}{2} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot}$$

c)  $\frac{5}{3} \div \frac{7}{4}$        $D(3, 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(3, 4) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{5}{3} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{7}{4} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

d)  $\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{2}{5}$        $D(3, 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(3, 5) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

e)  $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{2}{7}$        $D(2, 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(2, 7) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

f)  $\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{6}$        $D(5, 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(5, 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

g)  $\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{6}{7}$        $D(5, 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$        $V(5, 7) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3. Svedite na najmanji zajednički nazivnik.

a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  i  $\frac{3}{4}$        $D(2, 4) = 2$        $V(2, 4) = 4$        $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \frac{\cdot}{4}$  i  $\frac{3}{4}$

b)  $\frac{2}{3}$  i  $\frac{5}{6}$        $D(3, 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $V(3, 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  i  $\frac{5}{6}$

c)  $\frac{5}{4}$  i  $\frac{3}{8}$        $D(4, 8) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $V(4, 8) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $\frac{5}{4} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  i  $\frac{3}{8}$

d)  $\frac{3}{2}$  i  $\frac{7}{6}$        $D(2, 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $V(2, 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  i  $\frac{7}{6}$

e)  $\frac{1}{3}$  i  $\frac{5}{9}$        $D(3, 9) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $V(3, 9) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$        $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  i  $\frac{5}{9}$

4. Svedite na najmanji zajednički nazivnik.

a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  i  $\frac{5}{6}$

$V(4, 6) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$

4, 6

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

b)  $\frac{1}{6}$  i  $\frac{3}{8}$

$V(6, 8) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$

6, 8

$\frac{1}{6} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

c)  $\frac{5}{6}$  i  $\frac{7}{9}$

$V(6, 9) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$

6, 9

$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

$\frac{7}{9} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

d)  $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{11}{10}$        $V(4, 10) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$       4, 10

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$        $\frac{11}{10} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

e)  $\frac{5}{12} \cdot \frac{1}{30}$        $V(12, 30) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$       12, 30

$\frac{5}{12} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$        $\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$

f)  $\frac{1}{24} \cdot \frac{3}{32}$        $V(24, 32) = \_ \cdot \_ \cdot \_ = \_$       24, 32

$\frac{1}{24} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$        $\frac{3}{32} = \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} = \_$