

Grammar: Past perfect

5. Complete the chart.

Use the past perfect to refer to something that happened before a specific time in the past. To form the past perfect, use **had + past participle**.

Affirmative	Negative
I was interested in Krakatoa because I had read a book about it.	I just read about Krakatoa. I hadn't heard about it before then.
The volcano been fairly quiet for several years before the eruption.	I visited Indonesia last year. I been there before, so it was new to me.
What heard you about volcanoes before you visited one?	
Why n't you researched anything about Indonesia before you went there?	
Contractions	had = 'd had not = hadn't

Check your answers: Grammar reference, p. 113.

6. Complete the sentences with the past perfect forms of the verbs.

- I _____ (read) about the volcanic eruption at Pompeii, but I didn't know much about Krakatoa.
- Alan was surprised when he heard the thunder. When _____ the storm _____ (begin)?
- We _____ (not have) an earthquake before 2004. Since then, we've had three!
- There were two floods in our town last summer. Before that, I _____ (see) only one flood in 10 years.
- Sadie went to Europe for the first time last summer. She _____ (not be) there before that.
- I heard students laughing, and then I heard a loud noise. What _____ they _____ (do)?

7. Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- you / about Krakatoa / heard / today / before / had
Had you heard about Krakatoa before today?
- before the day of the show / had / bought the tickets / he

- her teacher / Julie / had / met / before class started

- had / before your parents came home / cleaned / you / your room

Past perfect yes/no questions

Had you ever seen a tornado before you moved here?	Yes, I had . / No, I hadn't .
Had Amber known about the volcano on the next island?	Yes, she had . / No, she hadn't .

Speaking: Before the disaster, . . .

8. Imagine a volcano erupted 30 kilometers from your home. You and your family survived because you were prepared. Write three things you had done to prepare for the disaster.

- Before the eruption, I had bought extra water.*
- _____
- _____

9. **YOUR TURN** Work in pairs. Talk about your preparations. Who was better prepared?

Before the eruption, I had bought extra water.

Find out about volcanoes in Russia. What is Sasha's job? (Workbook, p. 86)

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8.1 LAND OF VOLCANOES