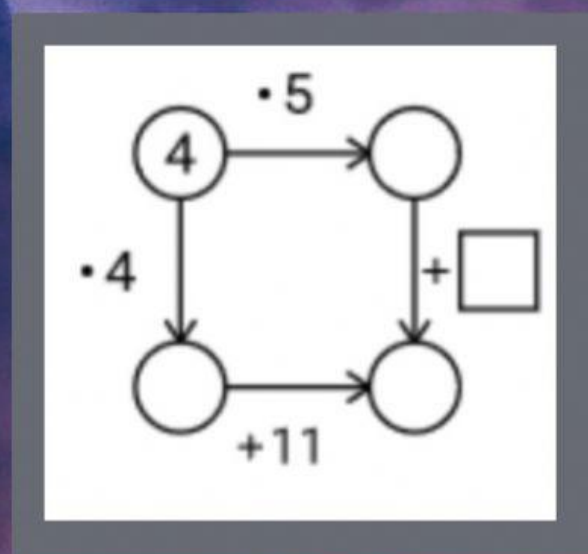
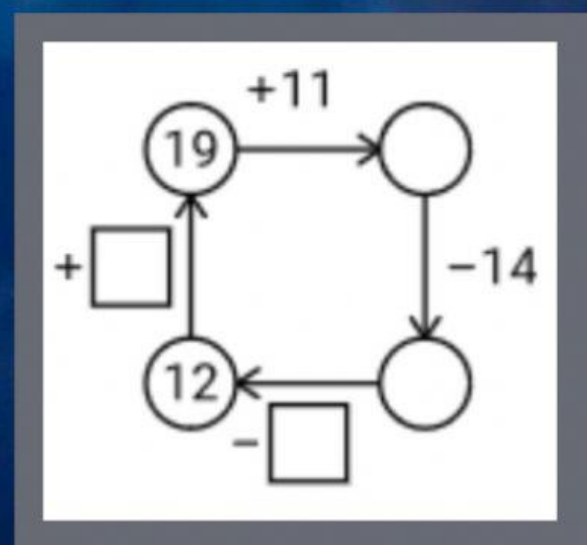
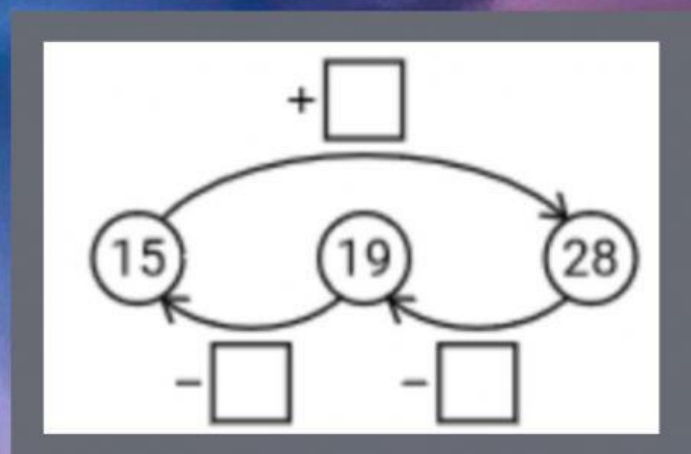
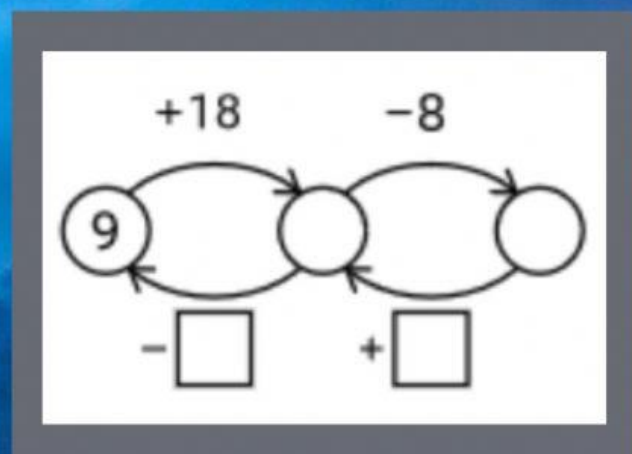
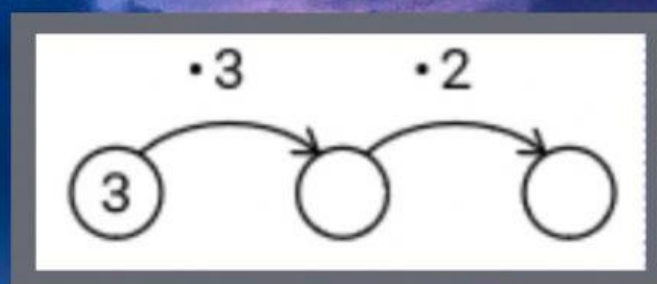
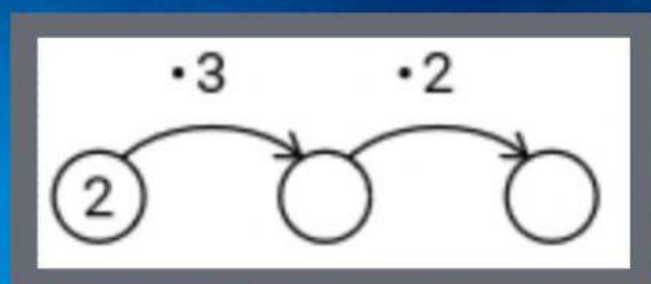
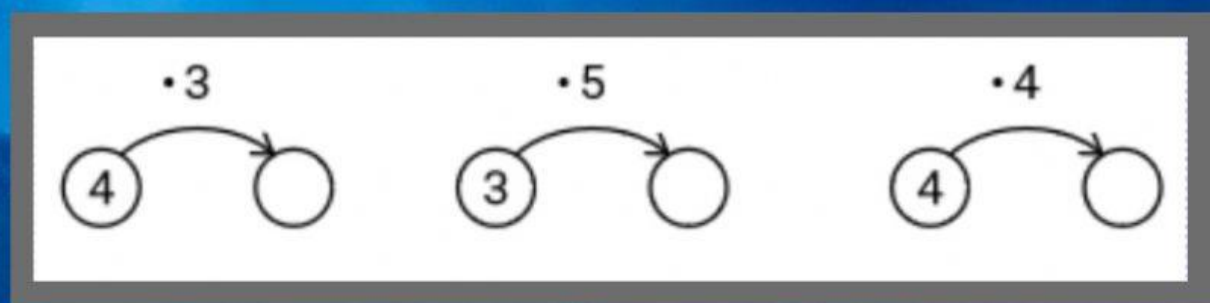
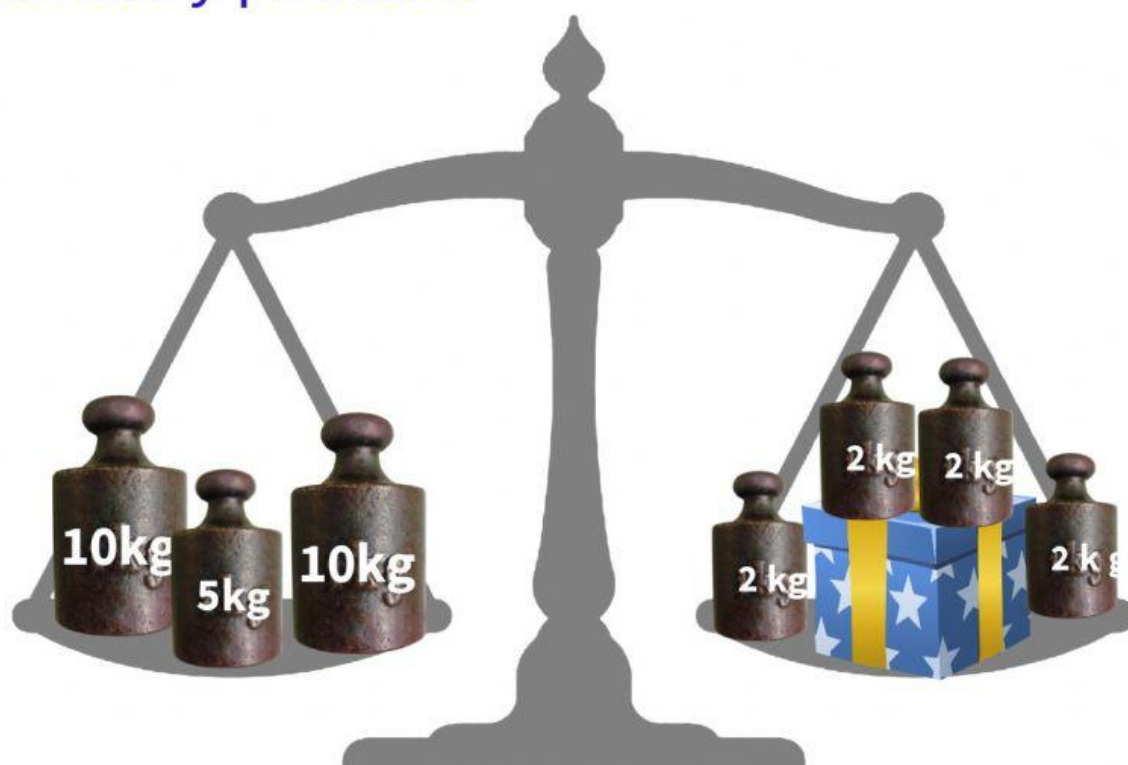


imię .....



Ile waży prezent?



kg



kg