

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

### CLAUSES

A **clause** is a group of words that has both a subject and a verb. An **independent clause** has a subject and a verb and can stand by itself as a sentence. A **dependent, or subordinate, clause** has a subject and a verb, but it cannot stand alone as a complete sentence. The following chart shows several kinds of clauses.

CLAUSE	ABOUT THE CLAUSE	EXAMPLE
Independent clause	• Can stand by itself as a sentence	When she heard the news, <u>she was delighted.</u>
Adverb clause	• Acts as an adverb • Begins with a subordinating conjunction such as <i>if, although, when, or because</i>	The trip was pleasant <u>because we took our time.</u>
Relative clause	• Acts as an adjective • Usually begins with a relative pronoun, such as <i>who, whom, whose, which, or that</i>	Her writing is the kind <u>that critics adore.</u>
Noun clause	• Acts as a noun • Begins with a word such as <i>what, whatever, when, where, why, or how</i>	<u>Whatever the town decides about the zoning, we will finish construction.</u>

In a sentence with two or more clauses, you may need a comma between the clauses. For instance, you usually need a comma between an adverb clause and an independent clause.

**Identify each underlined clause by writing *IND* for independent clause or *SUB* for subordinate clause=dependent clause.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Until the Spanish came along, the Inca had a large empire.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ The Inca were skilled engineers who built vast networks of roads.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ If they cooperated with the Inca, local leaders could stay in power.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ That is what is at risk, the ability to buy a large soda.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Do we really need a ban on soda, when people can make their own decisions?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Some say the ban on soda could lead to worse laws, so we must be careful.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ I agree that banning large-size sodas is a good idea.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Even if it is for good reasons, some people do not like the idea of a ban.

**Identify each underlined clause and choose if it is adverb clause, relative clause or noun clause**

9. \_\_\_\_\_ Lena is not responsible for what her brother decided to do.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Kangaroos are in the macropod family, which also includes wallabies.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Since he was working late, Michael ate dinner at his office.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ After the icebreakers open the channel, the ships can pass through.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ The man whose car is outside will be happy
14. \_\_\_\_\_ The book that you mentioned is no longer in print.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ He knows that I am a teacher.

Well done!!!