

**Fill in the blanks with the simple past or the past perfect tense of the verb in parentheses ( ).**

The *Titanic* had luxuries that ships had never had before.  
(never/have)

1. By 1912, the radio \_\_\_\_\_.  
(passive: already/invent)

2. The *Titanic* was the biggest ship that \_\_\_\_\_.  
(passive: ever/build)

3. The *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ 32 lifeboats.  
(originally/have)

4. When the *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ England, many of the  
lifeboats \_\_\_\_\_.  
(leave)  
(passive: remove)

5. By April 1912, pieces of ice \_\_\_\_\_ away from  
the Arctic region.  
(break)

6. The captain of the *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ attention  
to the warnings he \_\_\_\_\_.  
(not/pay)  
(receive)

7. When the *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_ an iceberg, it  
\_\_\_\_\_ at sea for five days.  
(hit)  
(be)

8. By the time the poor emigrants \_\_\_\_\_ allowed to come  
up from their cabins, most of the lifeboats \_\_\_\_\_.  
(be)  
(already/leave)

9. By the time the rescue ship \_\_\_\_\_,  
the *Titanic* \_\_\_\_\_.  
(arrive)  
(already/sink)