

Suffixes -ance/-ence

Модель образования: Mad man pondo
VERB + ANCE/ENCE

— обозначает действие, движение, состояние, передаваемое соответствующим глаголом

ADJECTIVE + ANCE/ENCE

— передаёт качество или состояние, выраженное прилагательным

63. Read the words in the first column. Match them with the related words in the second column. Underline their suffixes.

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. appear | a. dependence |
| 2. insure | b. insistence |
| 3. perform | c. entrance |
| 4. guide | d. occurrence |
| 5. depend | e. existence |
| 6. exist | f. guidance |
| 7. insist | g. appearance |
| 8. persist | h. persistence |
| 9. occur | i. performance |
| 10. enter | j. insurance |

continuance, elegance, maintenance, ignorance, importance, dominance, appearance, disturbance, endurance, annoyance, clearance, attendance, pursuance, discordance

<i>Quality</i>	<i>Action</i>

continue, maintain, ignore, annoy, disturb, endure, clear,
appear, dominate, elegant, attend, important, pursue, discord

<i>Related words</i>	<i>Nouns (-ence)</i>
persist	
confident	
refer	
correspond	
appear	
avoid	
maintain	

68. There is no rule that governs whether a word ends with **-ance** or **-ence**. Use a dictionary whenever you are not sure which spelling is correct. Complete the following words with **-e-** or **-a-**.

Import...nce, entr...nce, differ...nce, independ...nce, insur...nce, confer...nce, ambul...nce, abs...nce, inst...nce, audi...nce, allow...nce, intellig...nce, assur...nce, appear...nce, obedi...nce, pres...nce.

69. A. Name the nouns which are explained. Underline related words in the definitions.

1. the act or state of attending _____

2. the act of annoying _____

3. the act or an instance of appearing _____

4. the act of preferring _____

5. the act or an instance of obeying _____

6. the state or fact of being present _____

B. Complete the word formation chains below using the words from the definitions.

_____ attending _____

→

_____ attendance _____

70. A. Complete the following word chains using the words from the table below.

<i>Noun</i>	<i>Verb</i>	<i>Adjective</i>	<i>Adverb</i>
	depend		dependently
difference		different	
	correspond		correspondingly
		confident	confidently
assurance			assuredly
	excel	excellent	
	ignore		ignorantly
insistence		insistent	
	obey		obediently

correspondence, obedience, insist, ignorance, excellently, assure, excellence, insistently, ignorant, confidence, dependence, assured, corresponding, obedient, confide, dependent, differ, differently

3. The audience responded

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. correspondence b. correspond c. corresponding d. correspondingly

4. Direct communications between the parties could help to build

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. confidence b. confide c. confident d. confidently

5. This ... also seemed to her an enigma.

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. assurance b. assure c. assured d. assuredly

6. Between him and his ... principle there was war, without the slightest division.

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. excellence b. excel c. excellent d. excellently

7. They ... anyone who doesn't wear the latest fashion.

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. ignorance b. ignore c. ignorant d. ignorantly

8. He now regrets that he was not more

1. Noun
2. Verb
3. Adjective
4. Adverb

a. insistence b. insist c. insistent d. insistently

9. In his epic, *Paradise Lost*, John Milton explores the concept of labor and its connection with

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. obedience b. obey c. obedient d. obediently

71. Read the text. Use the words given in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the text.

Several common work situations may test your _____ (1). The _____ (2) of how to manage it in meetings and during presentations is evident. You can develop some _____ (3) as they are often called in business. But how can you feel their _____ (4)? Your _____ (5) is the key to success. This will take you forward into growth, rather than shrinking backward into _____ (6). You should accept that the more natural you can be in the meeting situation the more _____ (7) you will achieve. You train a few things and then adapt them into a situation. Everything you do in training becomes a metaphor for life, whether it be attack, _____ (8), work or many other things. Your personal development is being stretched as you are learning _____ (9), discipline, etc.

CONFIDENT (1)

IMPORTANT (2)

COMPETENT (3)

PRESENT (4)

INSIST (5)

AVOID (6)

BALANCEABLE (7)

DEFEND (8)

TOLERANT (9)